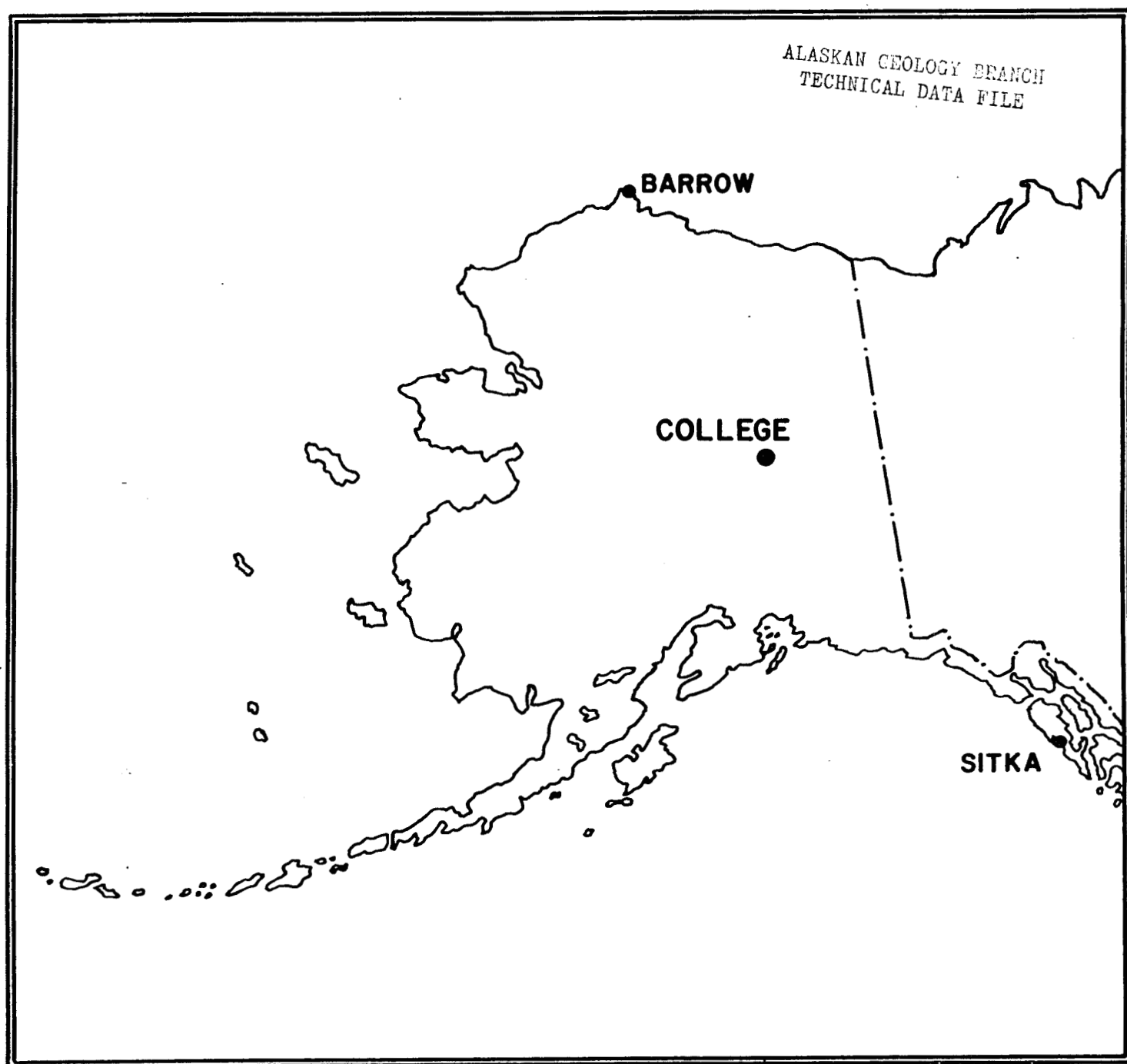


UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA
COLLEGE OBSERVATORY
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

NOVEMBER 1978

OPEN FILE REPORT 78-300K



ORDER OF CONTENTS

Explanation of Data & Reports

Magnetic Activity Report

Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Principal Magnetic Storms

Preliminary Calibration Data & Monthly Mean Absolute Values

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Sample Format for Normal & Storm Magnetograms

Normal Magnetograms

Storm Magnetograms (When Normal is too disturbed to read)

THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS J. E. PAPP, ASST. CHIEF, AND S. P. TILTON, AND IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF ELECTROMAGNETISM AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations, as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory
U.S. Geological Survey
Yukon Drive on West Ridge
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A-NOAA
Environmental Data Service
Boulder, Colorado 80302

OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U. S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's greatest earthquake belt, the circum-Pacific Seismic belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:
Geographic latitude..... $64^{\circ}51.6'N$
Geographic longitude..... $147^{\circ}50.2'W$
Geomagnetic latitude..... $+64.6^{\circ}$
Geomagnetic longitude..... $+256.5^{\circ}$
Elevation.....200 meters

GEOMAGNETIC DATA

Normal, Storm, and Rapid Run magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed daily at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available are mean hourly scalings, K-Indices, selected magnetic phenomena reports, and on a real-time basis are recordings from a 3-component fluxgate magnetometer and F-component proton magnetometer.

Magnetic Activity

The K-Index. The K-Index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals beginning 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

The Equivalent Daily Amplitude, AK. The K-Index is converted into an equivalent range, ak, which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude AK. The unit 10 γ has been chosen so as not to give the illusion of an accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to ak is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	ak*
0 < 25	0	0
25 < 50	1	3
50 < 100	2	7
100 < 200	3	15
200 < 350	4	27
350 < 600	5	48
600 < 1000	6	80
1000 < 1650	7	140
1650 < 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 (10 γ)

The Magnetic Daily Character Figure, C. To each Universal day a character is assigned on the basis C=0, if it is quiet; C=1 if it is moderately disturbed; C=2 if it is greatly disturbed. The method used to assign characters at the College Observatory is based on AK as follows:

AK Range	C
0-11	0
11-50	1
50+	2

Routine assignment of C was discontinued at College on January 1, 1976.

Selected Phenomena & Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Prior to January 1, 1976, the Normal & Rapid Run records were reviewed at the observatory for selected magnetic phenomena and the events identified were forwarded to the IUGG Commission on Magnetic Variations and Disturbances. This was discontinued on January 1, 1976, but a report on Outstanding Magnetic Effects is prepared monthly for this report.

Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-Index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averages for successive periods of one hour for the D, H, and Z elements. The value in the column headed "01" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheets are in tenths of mm with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if he is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, he should refer directly to the magnetograms.

Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

Absolutes, Base-lines, and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$D = B_D + d \cdot S_D$; $H = B_H + h \cdot S_H$; $Z = B_Z + z \cdot S_Z$
where D, H, and Z are absolute values;
 B_D , B_H and B_Z are base-line values;
 S_D , S_H and S_Z are scale values;
and d, h, and z are scalings in millimeters.

NOAA FORM 76-133 (9-72) U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION										OBSERVATORY	
MAGNETIC ACTIVITY (Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)										COLLEGE, ALASKA	
MONTH AND YEAR										NOVEMBER 1978	
DATE	K-INDICES								SUM	AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS
	00-03 0	03-06 3	06-09 6	09-12 9	12-15 12	15-18 15	18-21 18	21-24 21				20 mm/hr
1	1	3	6	6	4	2	3	2	27	29	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS d h m
2	1	1	4	5	5	6	3	2	27	29	
3	1	2	3	2	1	1	3	3	16	09	
4	3	2	4	2	4	2	0	0	17	11	
5	1	2	0	3	2	1	0	0	09	04	
6	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	05	02	
7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	04	02	
8	4	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	16	09	
9	0	1	3	3	4	1	0	0	12	08	
10	0	0	1	1	1	6	3	4	16	16	
11	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	14	06	
12	5	3	6	6	6	4	4	4	38	48	
13	3	3	3	3	5	6	6	1	30	34	
14	1	0	1	1	6	6	4	1	20	25	
15	1	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	18	10	
16	1	1	2	2	4	2	2	0	14	08	
17	0	0	3	4	5	1	1	0	14	12	
18	0	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	07	03	
19	1	1	2	6	6	3	1	1	21	24	
20	1	3	5	4	4	5	4	3	29	26	
21	3	2	6	4	1	3	2	2	23	20	
22	3	3	5	6	7	7	3	2	36	58	
23	1	0	1	4	6	4	3	2	21	20	
24	1	1	1	3	6	6	4	3	25	28	
25	3	4	5	8	9	8	5	4	46	131	
26	4	5	5	5	6	6	4	3	38	47	
27	2	3	4	4	5	5	3	2	28	24	
28	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	11	05	
29	0	0	0	4	2	3	2	0	11	07	
30	0	0	0	2	4	2	0	1	09	06	
31											

K SCALE USED: LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9..... CURRENT SCALE VALUE..... LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9	D	H	Z	(mm) (γ/mm) (to nearest 10γ)
	683.8	321.7		
	3.75	7.80		
	2560	2510		

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED JOHN B. TOWNSHEND, CHIEF, COLLEGE OBSERVATORY

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

OUTSTANDING MAGNETIC EFFECTS			OBSERVATORY COLLEGE, ALASKA	
			MONTH NOVEMBER	YEAR 1978
DATE	TIME U.T.	NATURE OF PHENOMENON ¹	REMARKS	
06	2112	si		
08	0152	si*		
12	0100	ssc*		
28	16XX	pc4		
IDENTIFIED BY: JEP			VERIFIED BY: JEP	

1. NATURE OF PHENOMENON: ssc, ssc*, si, si*, b, bp, bs, bps, pc1, pc2 - - - pc5, pg, pi 1, pi 2, sfe.

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS
COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA
NOVEMBER 1978

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA
BOULDER, COLORADO 80501 U.S.A.

Data from Individual Observatories:

Obs. 2 letter IAGA code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement			SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K			Ranges			UT End	
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(')	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	hr
C0	64°6 N	12	0100	s.c.*	..	+289	-62	12 13	3, 4, 5 6, 7	6 6	225	1630	1100	13	20
		22	05XX	..	..	..	..	22	5, 6	7	207	1370	850	22	24
		24	09XX	..	..	..	..	25	5	9	719	2300	1730	27	23

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 11-1-78	2400 U.T., 11-30-78	1.0/mm	3.88/mm	27° 47.2 E
H	0000 U.T., 11-1-78	2400 U.T., 11-30-78	7.88/mm		127558
Z	0000 U.T., 11-1-78	2400 U.T., 11-30-78	7.88/mm		551308

STORM MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 11-1-78	2400 U.T., 11-30-78	7.9/mm	29.78/mm	24° 20.6 E
H	0000 U.T., 11-1-78	2400 U.T., 11-30-78	44.18/mm		115108
Z	0000 U.T., 11-1-78	2400 U.T., 11-30-78	48.88/mm		540098

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPH					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		
D					
H					
Z					

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*					
D		H		Z	
28° 13.8 E		130548		554038	

* COMPUTED FROM TEN QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.

DAYS USED: NOV 5, 6, 7, 9, 11, 16, 18, 28, 29, 30

NOA FORM 78-106 MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS (UNIVERSAL TIME) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION OBSV. YEAR MONTH ELE-MENT 00 78 NOV D

Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hour 01 of local day (1500A.T.) is hour 11 of the same universal day. Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	SUM
1	251	242	240	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	6126
2	251	252	249	251	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	252	7113
3	241	242	257	239	248	262	261	261	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	6246
4	242	239	269	261	269	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	6656
5	247	248	242	240	249	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	267	6657
6	260	262	257	252	260	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	262	6659
7	251	257	249	250	258	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	261	6574
8	209	201	171	189	253	252	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	6418
9	232	240	211	222	219	200	241	230	228	212	241	262	272	291	301	311	294	300	292	283	279	269	268	268	6166
10	260	258	256	250	259	260	256	252	252	278	262	270	279	293	291	372	371	354	275	348	248	230	268	268	6851
11	172	192	228	222	242	241	260	242	237	242	249	269	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	6216
12	254	238	271	259	279	242	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	6152
13	272	267	261	300	232	249	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	242	6097
14	260	253	261	256	259	268	272	268	262	267	270	269	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	268	6468
15	256	270	308	308	239	262	273	214	190	211	240	207	232	259	264	269	263	272	283	228	279	264	257	251	6069
16	258	256	268	269	268	267	260	257	298	271	271	270	230	249	282	278	301	283	286	286	248	267	262	251	6436
17	242	245	262	267	265	262	261	253	349	250	271	328	368	319	311	321	321	313	300	271	266	249	241	241	6786
18	247	241	239	251	267	262	269	336	261	259	291	279	278	287	270	294	303	313	290	272	268	260	250	218	6485
19	216	230	235	200	250	251	254	270	258	349	329	382	589	573	368	296	277	338	308	315	292	288	278	263	7429
20	257	248	243	230	215	236	236	271	398	208	344	342	334	362	549	509	500	333	221	208	152	202	216	233	7033
21	229	252	261	261	249	288	304	268	168	135	281	270	281	281	280	272	269	265	287	288	300	283	252	262	6286
22	218	219	241	232	222	272	248	189	287	367	406	375	192	779	628	811	605	106	249	262	263	260	259	261	7972
23	262	268	269	268	270	269	267	266	262	262	310	317	422	279	249	323	361	251	275	309	229	190	227	232	6620
24	228	248	262	274	261	268	270	261	260	311	190	239	331	343	509	541	501	342	212	232	204	121	201	238	6847
25	213	208	155	143	192	124	88	55	200	114	430	264	470	1406	1621	422	160	661	337	81	139	191	186	178	7928
26	182	209	245	261	158	375	266	199	254	248	384	296	253	367	359	445	525	338	271	267	209	201	237	221	6770
27	230	230	257	247	278	379	291	270	312	232	247	281	382	369	439	459	269	277	292	247	242	248	270	264	6996
28	249	240	250	251	260	260	268	260	271	288	262	269	272	288	256	300	278	280	312	303	295	278	267	262	6579
29	258	254	262	258	261	260	261	259	259	267	289	269	292	288	289	207	292	289	291	300	292	283	260	252	6492
30	249	249	259	259	256	256	259	258	256	289	322	291	246	280	292	287	282	314	307	289	281	280	250	231	6545
31																									

SCALED BY: 507, ERS CHECKED BY: JEP, 547 SIGNS RE-VIEWED BY: JEP PUNCHED BY:

MONTHLY SUM 199512 MONTHLY MEAN 277 DATES WITH GAPS:

U.S. G.P.O. 1973-768-571/932 REG. 99

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

[illegible]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466
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TH	ELE-	MENT
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(UNIVERSAL TIME)
Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight, Hour 01 of local day 150W M.T.) is hour 11 of the same universal day.
Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

C	Q ⁰	T ⁰	Q ¹	Q ²	Q ³	Q ⁴	Q ⁵	Q ⁶	Q ⁷	Q ⁸	Q ⁹	Q ¹⁰	Q ¹¹	Q ¹²	Q ¹³	Q ¹⁴	Q ¹⁵	Q ¹⁶	Q ¹⁷	Q ¹⁸	Q ¹⁹	Q ²⁰	Q ²¹	Q ²²	Q ²³	Q ²⁴	SUM
	01	335	349	360	449	429	409	479	421	335*	19*	235*	179	01	134	153	351	368	354	341	338	326	321	310	331	359	7211
	02	348	346	354	351	352	365	382	421	474	185	153	-2	02	123	-121*	82	-76*	-205*	179	381	370	349	351	348	348	5858
	03	341	352	360	365	355	360	370	368	402	371	372	353	03	360	342	325	355	361	343	302	249	253	245	325	363	8212
	04	362	364	346	349	357	389	380	360	292	349	341	315	04	238	164	251	307	360	372	365	355	354	232	339	332	7993
	05	332	344	357	389	378	370	371	369	361	359	350	287	05	330	356	361	353	350	360	350	340	333	334	338	339	8411
	06	342	348	352	359	360	360	360	363	362	367	366	352	06	352	332	303	331	357	364	360	362	362	359	350	340	341
	07	346	350	358	362	367	368	366	368	368	369	370	371	07	370	371	372	368	364	355	352	351	354	336	310	309	8575
	08	360	374	391	443	380	406	364	380	380	381	379	353	08	359	357	354	360	359	349	344	339	331	331	330	340	8744
	09	341	349	345	357	380	381	383	406	492	487	409	369	09	231	361	359	358	361	364	365	360	353	350	343	342	8896
	10	340	342	353	360	360	360	363	364	369	390	377	369	10	359	351	350	219	-126*	22	164	209	139	275	369	370	7048
	11	376	390	395	419	409	421	434	398	390	379	362	340	11	310	334	340	343	350	349	333	330	319	313	317	333	8684
	12	347	538	399	431	400	459	813*	626*	517	356	245	-81*	12	186	457	263	276	219	269	215	291	199	229	318	319	8291
	13	339	397	408	422	429	410	397	386	371	344	369	329	13	128*	-58*	79	26	-262*	-139	-137*	301	362	346	341	343	5931
	14	361	357	357	359	359	358	358	357	360	361	361	360	14	343	145*	-132*	-538*	-215*	6	203	210	359	349	344	339	5391
	15	354	360	366	404	464	401	385	403	409	400	256	239	15	321	355	356	349	334	339	324	301	331	353	349	346	8499
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	19	351	372	383	406	400	387	380	375	389	419	197	-64*	19	-301*	134	224	282	359	372	372	359	361	360	366	374	7257
	20	373	383	378	379	489	473	480	419	86	168	159	148	20	41	89	-59	-97*	109	159	242	303	329	372	369	346	6138
	21	377	379	387	391	390	411	371	391	213*	234	398	373	21	356	359	350	344	331	348	363	369	361	329	309	323	8457
	22	369	381	369	399	390	407	466	413	290	-1*	-149*	-240*	22	-494*	-595*	-87*	-200*	-183*	376	426	409	379	367	369	364	4225
	23	353	360	360	359	359	358	356	354	356	369	274	288	23	-47*	-76*	268	361	191	324	342	324	300	328	343	351	7155
	24	370	381	379	381	380	374	373	369	356	361	352	354	24	246	91	-268*	-36*	9*	-38	171	267	201	291	373	359	6096
	25	380	399	456	461	559	681	586	476	368	248	-613*	-674*	25	-449*	-613*	-1188*	-578*	-658*	60*	185	381	361	349	289	294	1760
	26	401	444	420	361	449	440*	512	447	379	129	250	273	26	349	267	-340*	-183*	-149*	246	356	287	298	329	359	356	6674
	27	351	368	373	384	370	382	431	401	353	279	310	159	27	-97*	-41*	-73	-54	254	381	343	317	358	332	321	358	6560
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	31													31													

☐ () Interpolated

☐ Significant portion of
hour interpolated.

☐ No record; or no values
available because of
faulty record.

☐ Scaling uncertain because
of magnetic storm.

<> Record off sheet for part
or all of hour; if value is
given, curve was estimated
for missing part.

• Derived from Storm
Meph., converted to Normal Meph.

Preliminary base-line and scale values:	Base-line Value	Scale Value
Interval		
Beginning		

SCALED BY	SPT, EAS
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ADJ	SIGNS RE- VIEWED BY
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MONTHLY SUM	220336
MONTHLY MEAN	306

DATES WITH GAPS:

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS

(UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in tenths of mm. and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight, (Floor 0) of local day (1500M.T.) is hour 11 of the same universal day. Shrinkage corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION										OBSY.		YEAR		MONTH		ELEM- ENT									
										CO		78		NOV		Z									
										00															
C.	10 ⁰⁰	11 ⁰⁰	12 ⁰⁰	13 ⁰⁰	14 ⁰⁰	15 ⁰⁰	16 ⁰⁰	17 ⁰⁰	18 ⁰⁰	19 ⁰⁰	20 ⁰⁰	21 ⁰⁰	22 ⁰⁰	23 ⁰⁰	24 ⁰⁰	SUM									
01	356	354	380	432	454	419	340	257	217	243	583	319	01	297	281	274	334	340	341	334	340	340	344	8052	
02	349	343	341	340	345	347	362	391	312	226	491	619	02	465	455	444	410	430	417	245	289	315	327	350	8686
03	352	352	354	348	351	350	356	350	301	262	319	319	03	340	335	306	315	330	334	310	284	300	289	315	7841
04	350	352	352	340	336	351	360	330	292	331	327	302	04	236	192	198	230	270	280	244	230	231	238	240	7460
05	340	342	353	370	362	354	352	350	344	341	331	264	05	231	300	320	321	310	312	320	320	330	331	335	7872
06	338	334	331	331	330	329	327	329	336	337	330	324	06	300	288	264	281	299	313	321	330	330	331	333	7694
07	331	330	330	330	330	327	327	326	326	329	328	330	07	328	326	325	325	323	326	327	319	309	326	321	7851
08	400	373	369	375	360	349	350	349	348	341	330	327	08	322	327	326	318	321	326	321	322	321	320	329	8148
09	330	331	331	349	342	358	361	350	360	341	360	349	09	308	318	328	316	321	322	323	321	322	327	331	8029
10	329	330	323	324	325	325	325	326	338	337	337	331	10	324	311	307	270	197	-31	-21	113	227	306	351	6237
11	351	359	379	390	372	391	368	351	361	356	349	338	11	318	319	318	320	321	329	330	321	326	331	343	8300
12	360	457	421	351	342	333	308	121	-9	256	440	574	12	434	367	482	367	319	298	278	272	280	242	301	7725
13	339	320	317	331	358	391	386	390	358	288	337	351	13	292	193	152	129	330	732	581	259	328	357	264	8248
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19	334	342	347	371	369	348	357	352	328	253	310	338	19	529	409	267	288	259	264	311	310	311	317	320	7985
20	318	318	323	323	330	316	324	301	412	371	303	418	20	428	392	409	266	57	-9	94	194	286	322	340	7184
21	358	359	358	347	353	370	356	351	329	259	329	339	21	332	329	322	319	309	310	316	320	330	339	350	8036
22	391	392	359	370	387	341	314	299	272	201	391	587	22	606	102	147	572	128	161	290	324	327	334	339	7914
23	341	339	339	337	337	336	336	333	339	320	229	242	23	285	248	147	283	244	264	284	292	301	281	321	7106
24	352	372	353	356	347	346	337	330	331	340	228	300	24	267	201	348	98	233	158	160	249	286	279	329	6951
25	340	354	364	411	411	301	234	63	156	328	726	405	25	717	928	506	462	499	934	594	231	350	366	389	10581
26	384	400	412	370	360	259	302	371	240	361	276	397	26	350	359	486	141	2	31	184	260	286	301	349	7241
27	370	370	370	366	376	369	381	396	319	185	233	281	27	353	353	226	208	240	289	303	289	319	330	350	7638
28	358	360	350	358	361	363	362	350	351	340	334	338	28	338	331	286	263	311	331	341	332	334	336	341	8111
29	346	346	348	341	340	340	339	337	337	341	294	248	29	259	305	319	320	292	270	301	327	331	337	336	7689
30	338	339	339	339	340	337	334	332	340	347	319	300	30	227	251	298	300	274	291	316	319	311	318	321	7556
31													31												

SCALED BY

CHECKED BY

SIGNS REC. VIEWED BY

PUNCHED BY

SP, ERS

JEP, OPT

JEP

Scale Value

Base-line Value

Preliminary base-line and scale values:

Interval Beginning

Interpolated

Significant portion of hour interpolated.

No record; or no values available because of faulty record.

Derived from Storm Mph., converted to Normal Mph.

Scaling uncertain because of magnetic storm.

Record off sheet for part or all of hour; if value is given, curve was estimated for missing part.

MONTHLY SUM

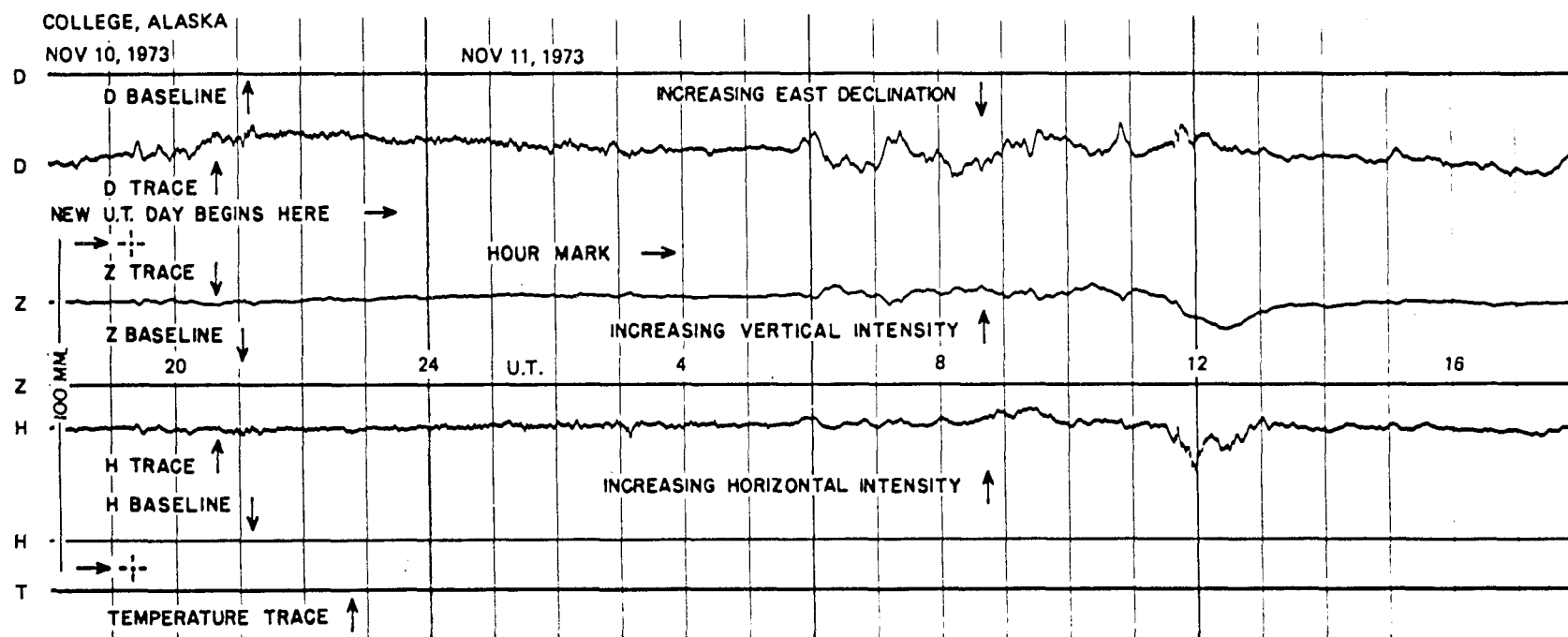
MONTHLY MEAN

DATES WITH STORMS

234647

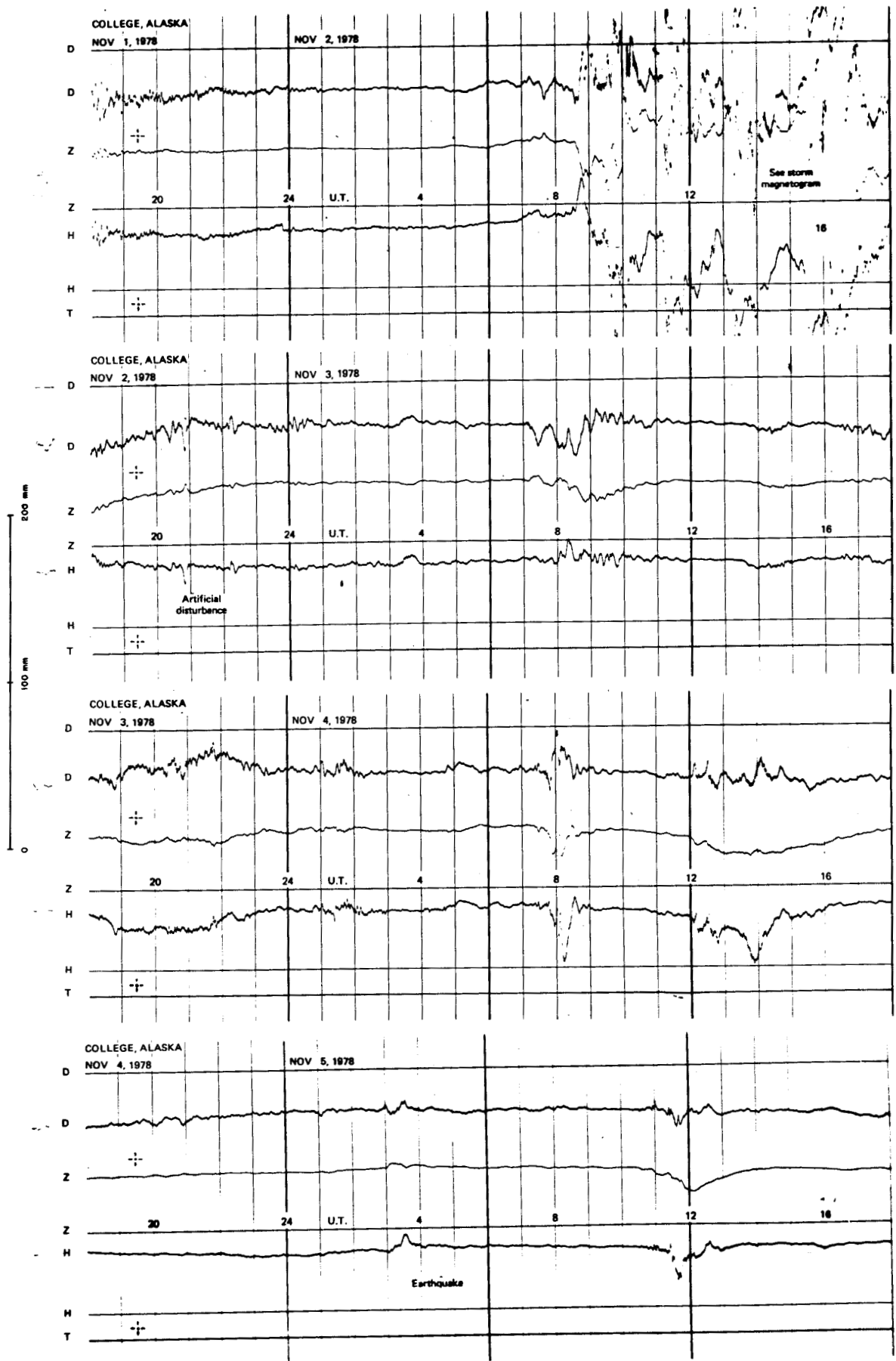
326

FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS (SAMPLE ONLY)

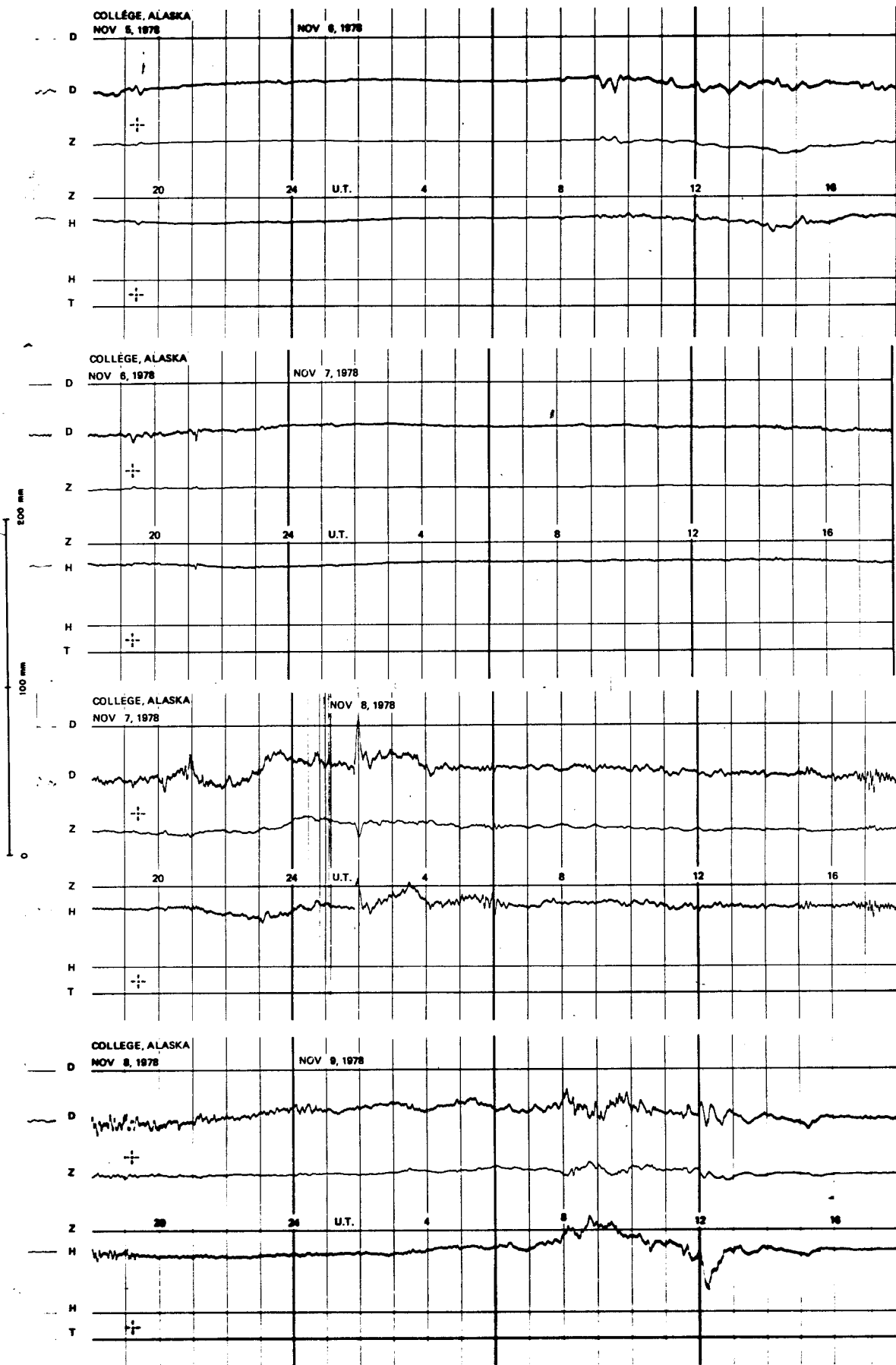


SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

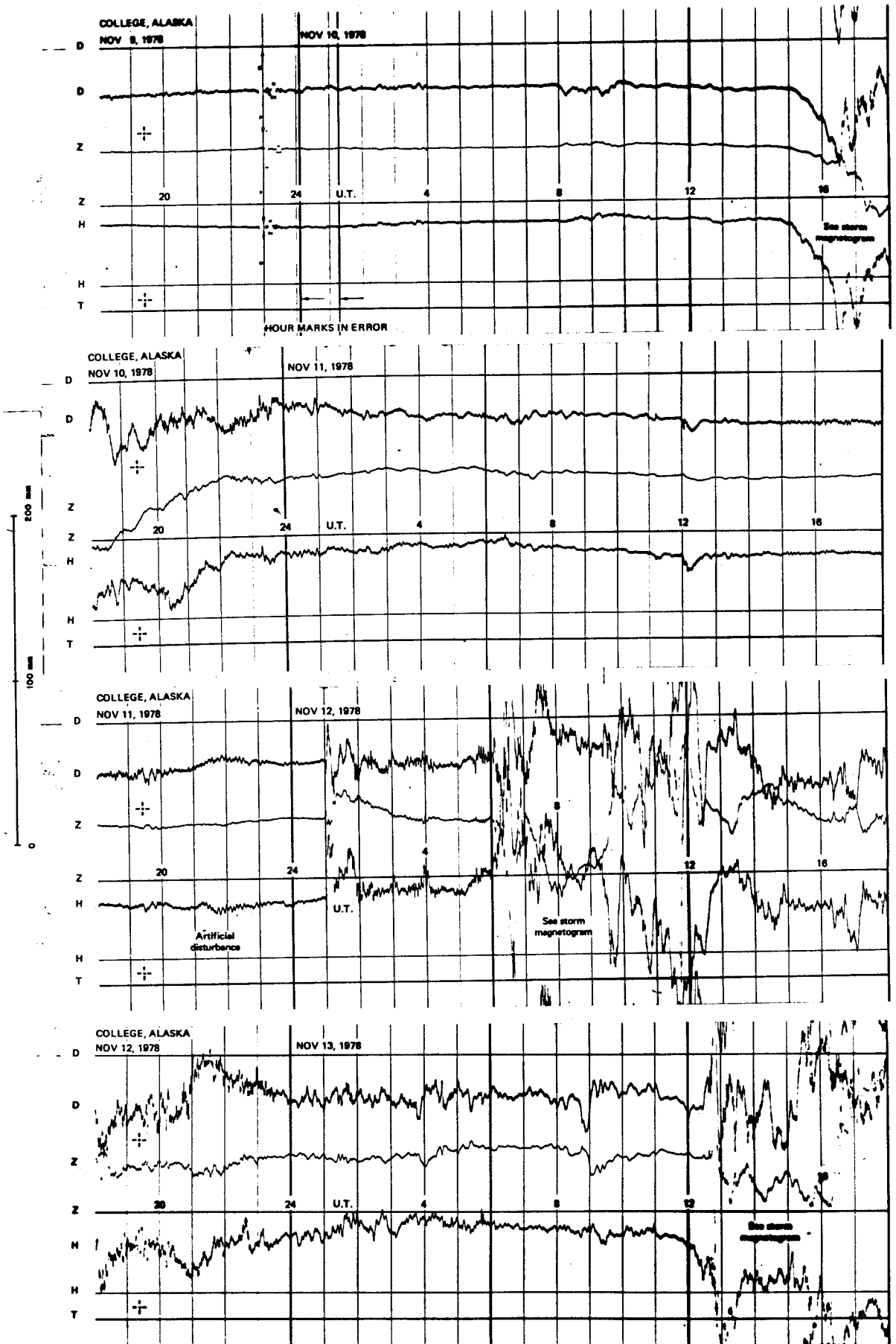
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



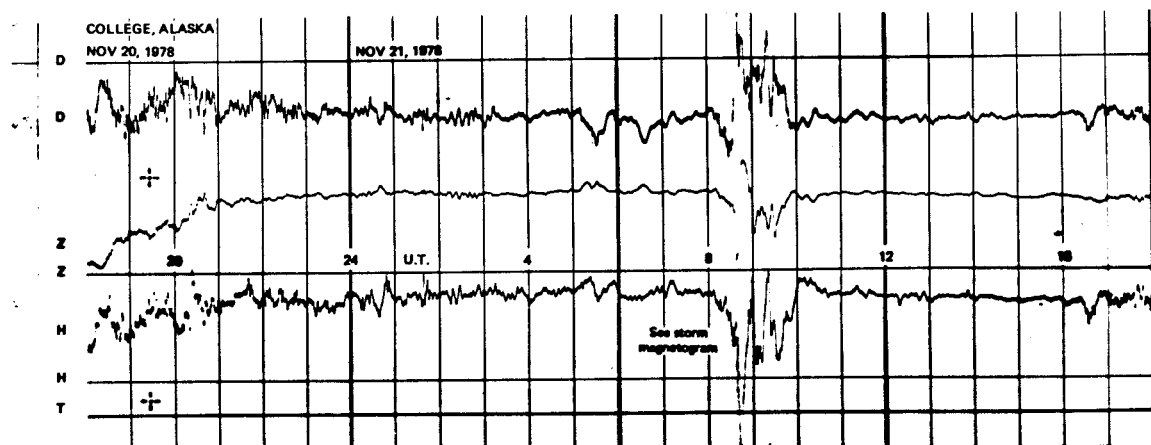
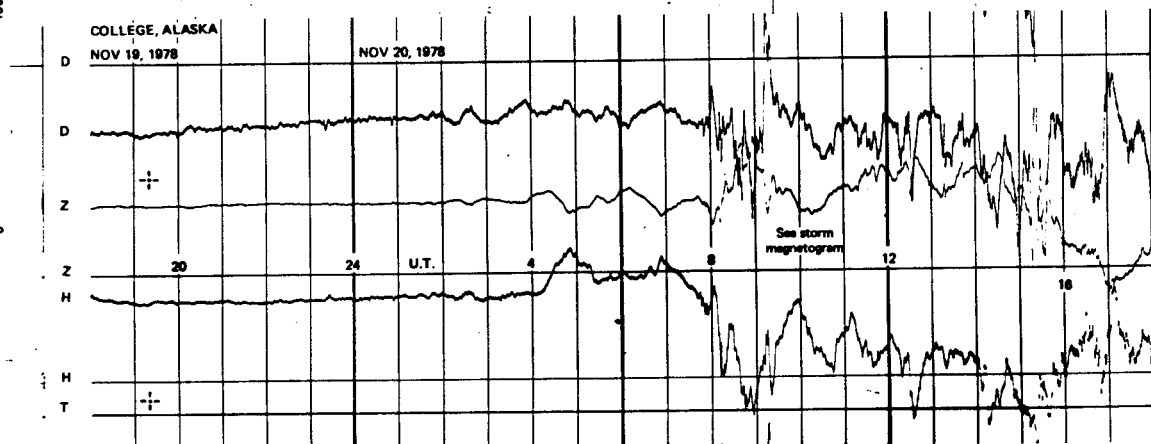
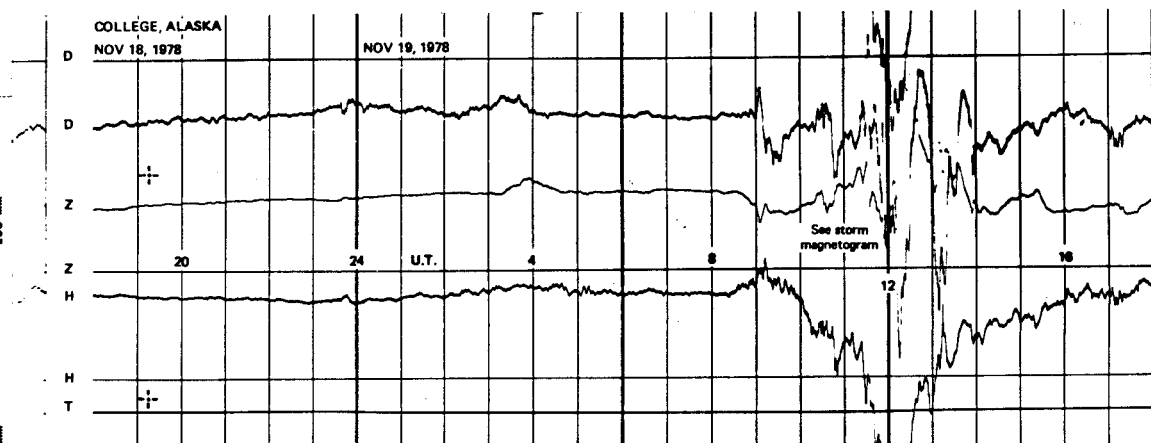
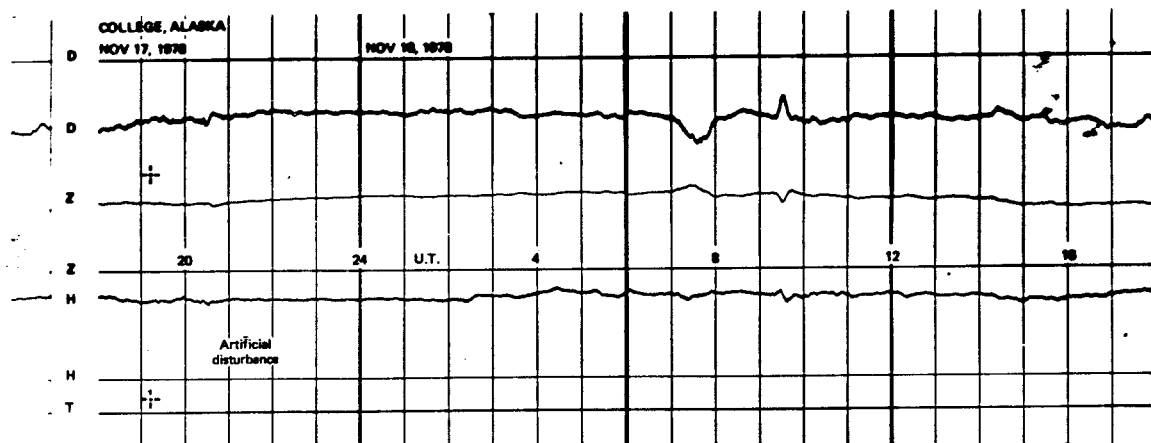
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



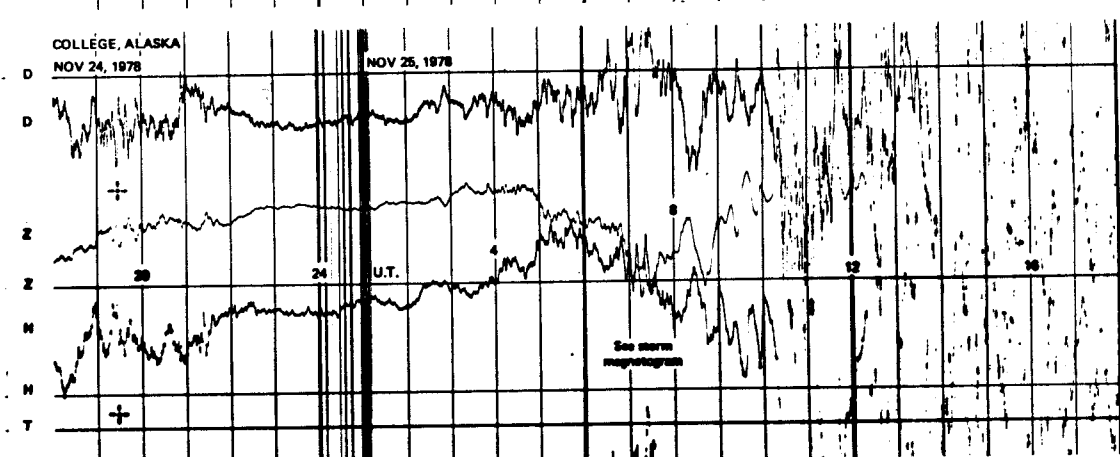
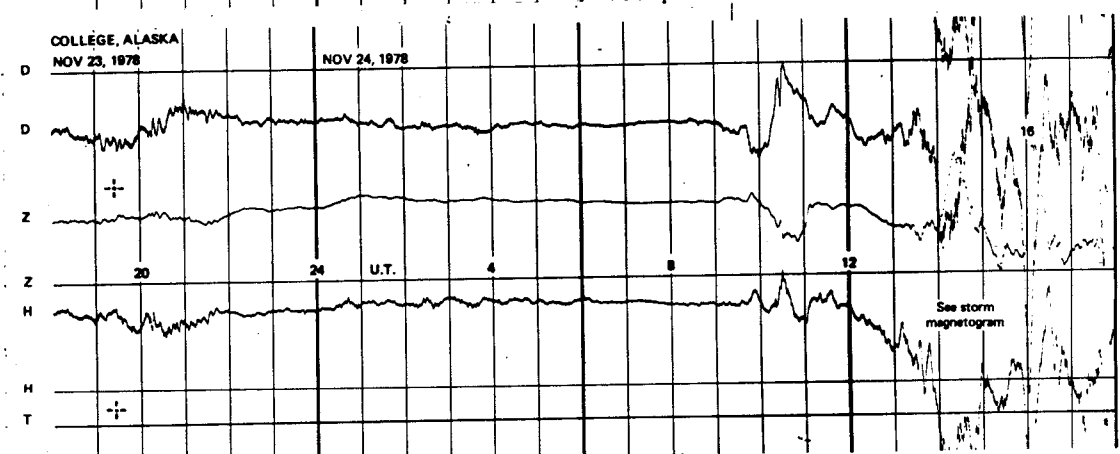
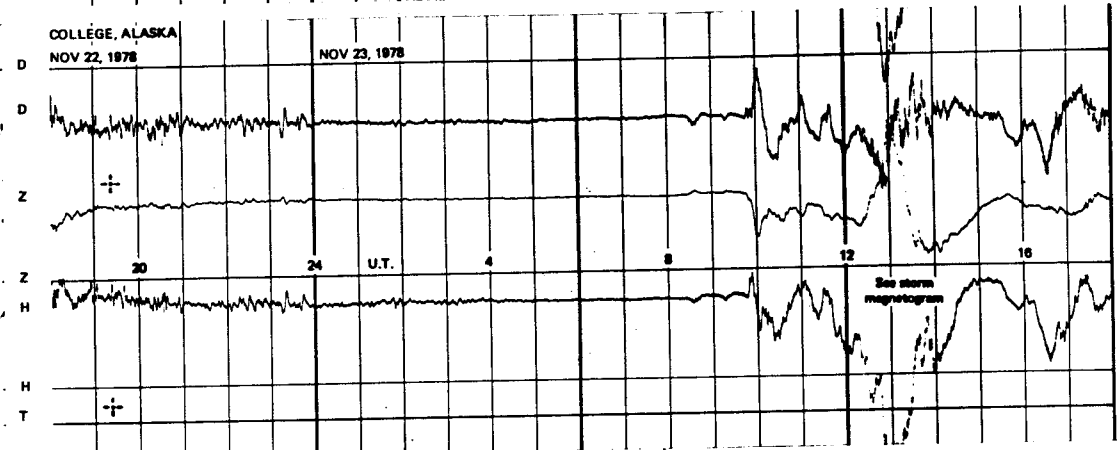
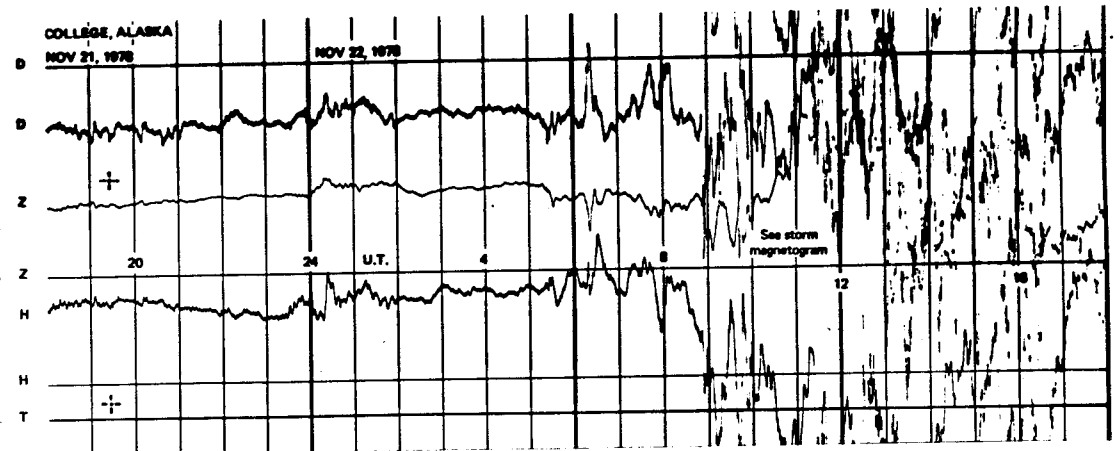
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



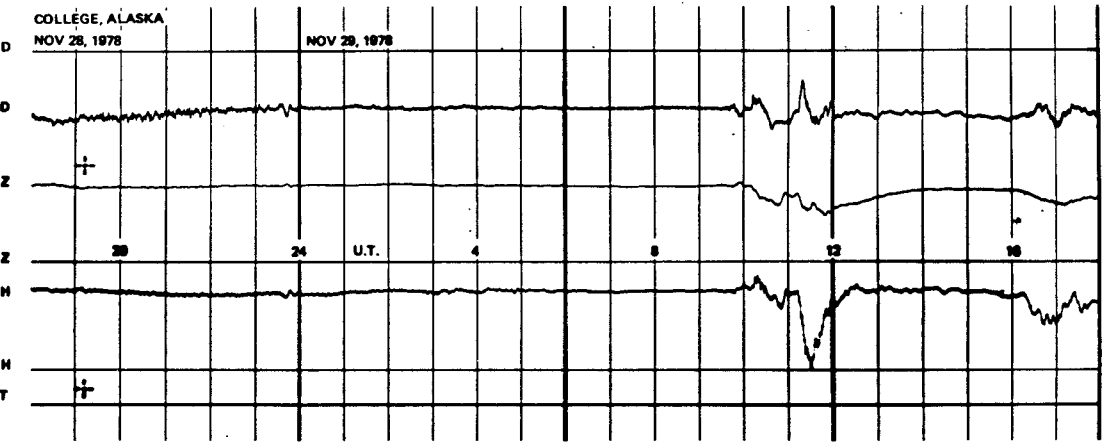
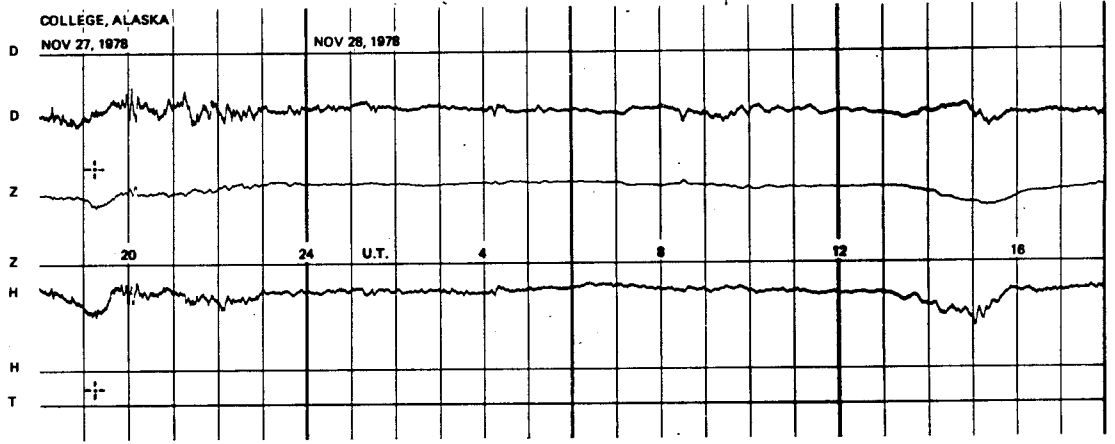
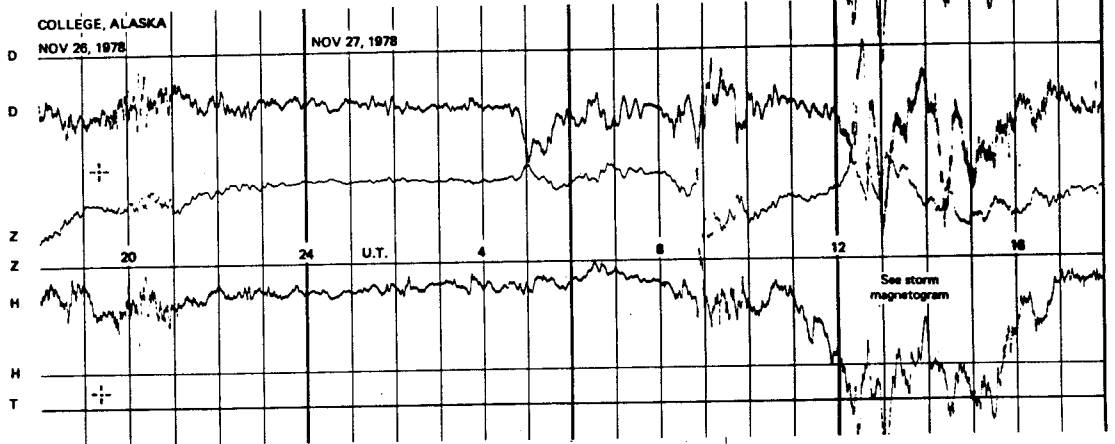
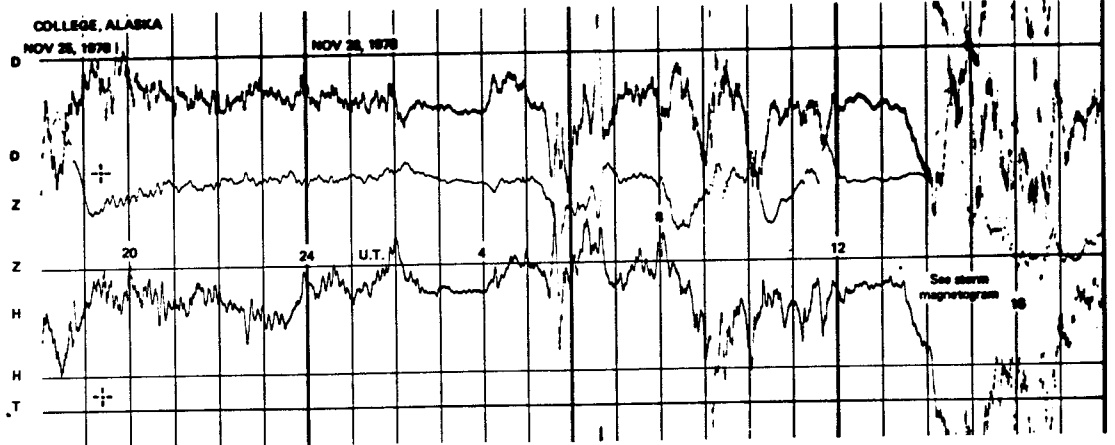
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



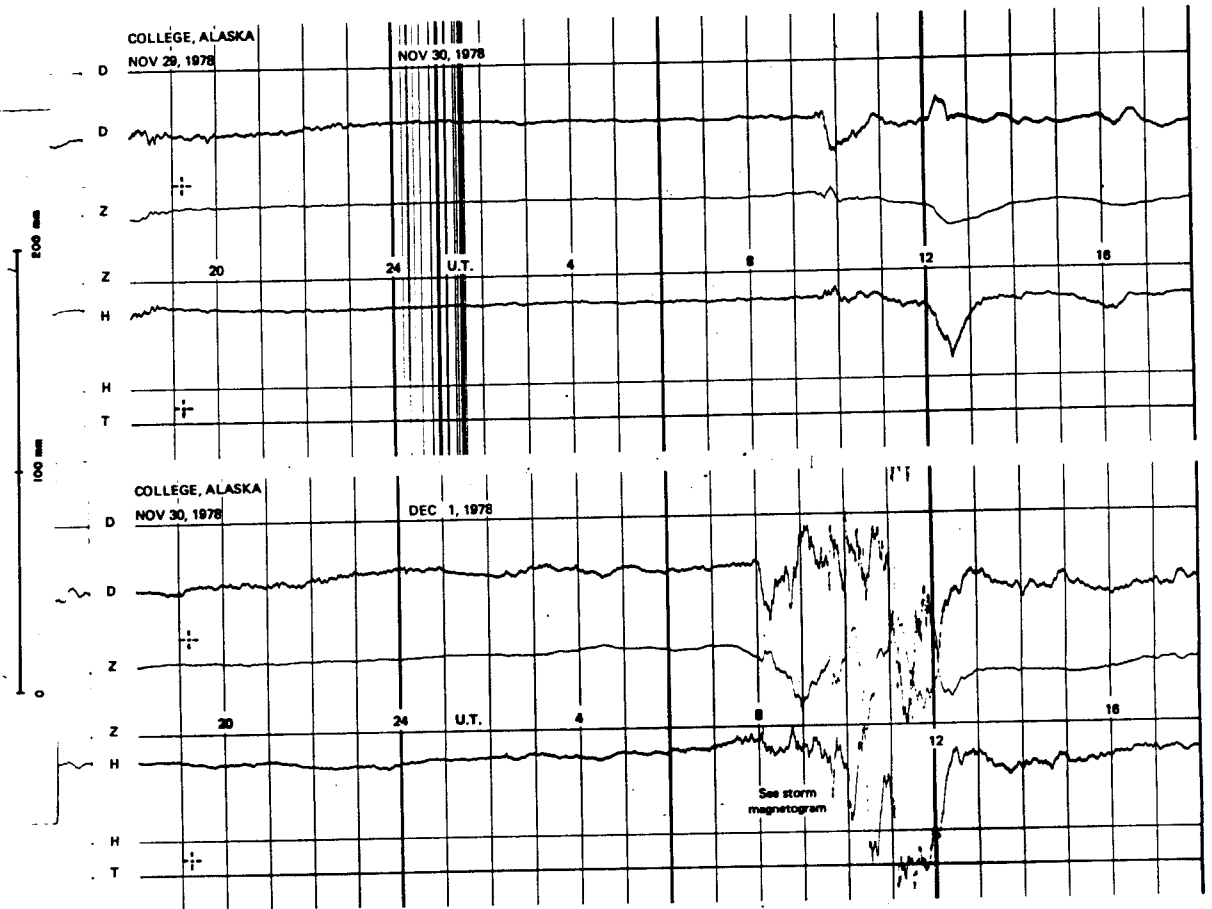
NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS



NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

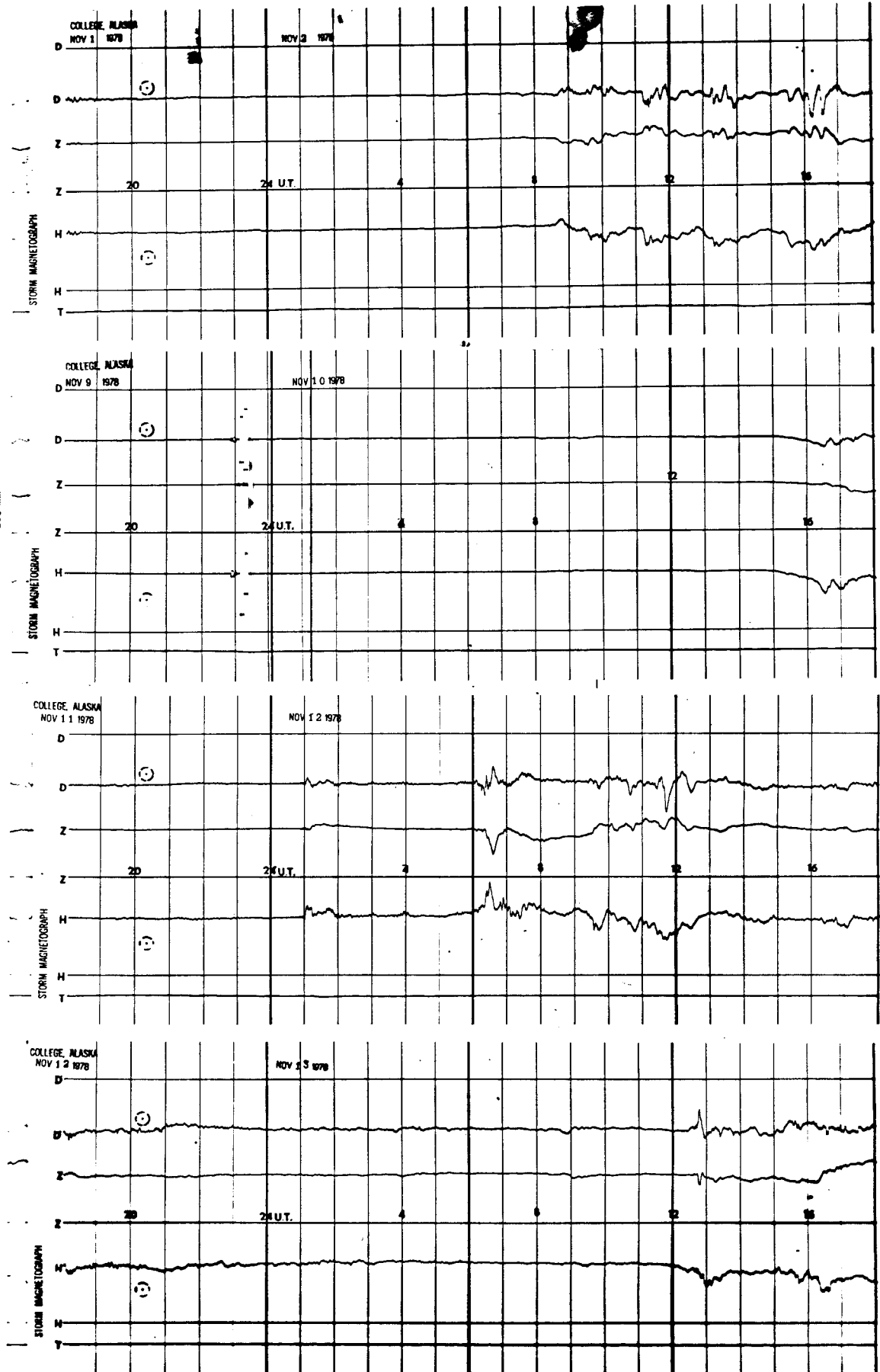


NORMAL MAGNETOGRAMS

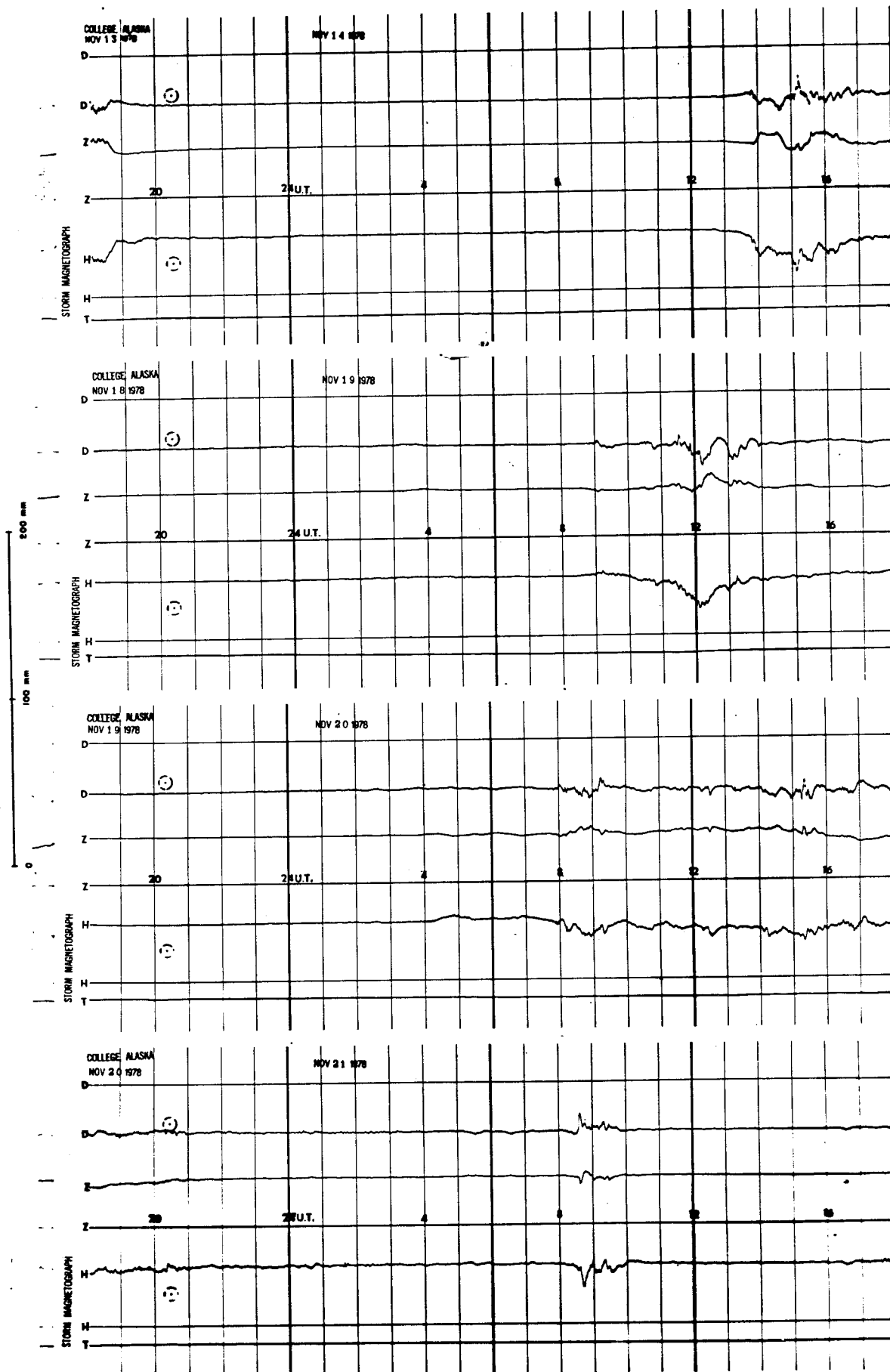


STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

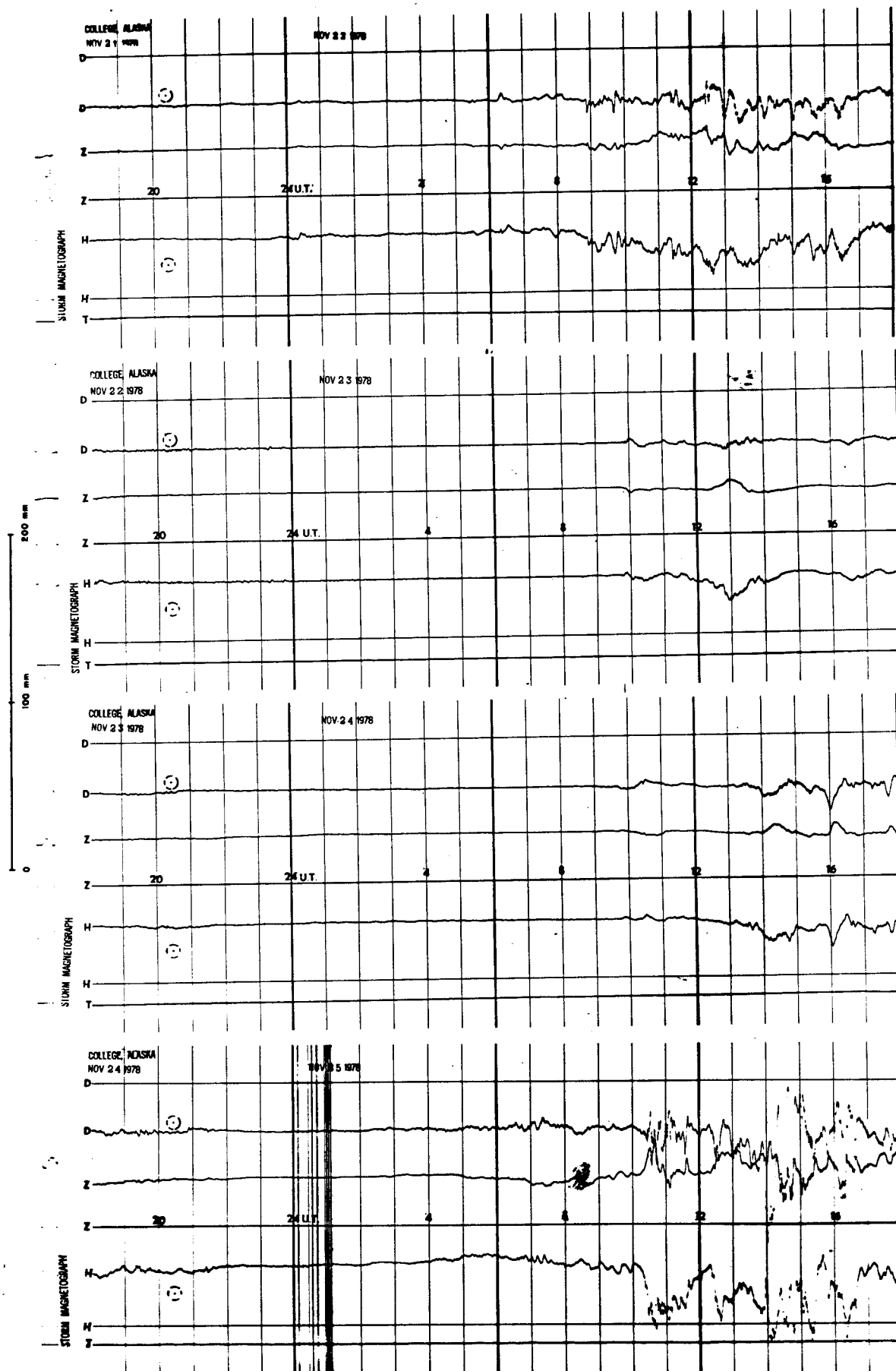
200 mm
100 mm
0



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS



STORM MAGNETOGRAMS

200 mm
100 mm
0

