UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA COLLEGE OBSERVATORY FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

APRIL 1979

OPEN FILE REPORT

79-300D

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THIS REPORT WAS PREPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF JOHN B. TOWNSEND, CHIEF OF THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF OBSERVATORY STAFF MEMBERS J.E. PAPP, E.A. SAUTER, AND S.P. TILTON, AND IN COOPERATION WITH THE GEOPHYSICAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA. THE COLLEGE OBSERVATORY IS A PART OF THE BRANCH OF ELECTROMAGNETISM AND GEOMAGNETISM OF THE U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY PRELIMINARY GEOMAGNETIC DATA

INTRODUCTION

The preliminary geomagnetic data included here is made available to scientific personnel and organizations, as part of a cooperative effort and on a data exchange basis because of the early need by some users. To avoid delay, all of the data is copied from original forms processed at the observatory; therefore it should be regarded as preliminary. Inquiries about this report or about the College Observatory should be addressed to:

Chief, College Observatory
U.S. Geological Survey
Yukon Drive on West Ridge
Fairbanks, Alaska 99701

Requests for copies of the magnetograms except for the current month should be addressed to:

World Data Center A-NOAA
Environmental Data Service
Boulder, Colorado 80302

GEOMAGNETIC DATA

Normal, Storm, and Rapid Run magnetograms and appropriate calibration data are processed daily at the observatory and are available for analysis or copying. Also available are mean hourly scalings, K-indices, selected magnetic phenomena reports, and on a real-time basis are recordings from a 3-component fluxgate magnetometer and X-component proton magnetometer.

Magnetic Activity

The K-index. The K-index is a logarithmic measurement of the range of the most disturbed component (D or H) of the geomagnetic field for eight intervals beginning 0000-0300, 0300-0600...2100-2400 UT. It is a measure of the difference between the highest and lowest deviation from a smooth curve to be expected for a component on a magnetically quiet day, within a three hour interval.

The Equivalent Daily Amplitude, AK. The K-index is converted into an equivalent range, ak, which is near the center of the limiting gamma ranges for a given K. The average of the eight values is called equivalent daily amplitude AK. The unit 10γ has been chosen as a unit to give the illusion of an accuracy not justified.

The schedule for converting gamma range to K, and K to ak is as follows:

Gamma Range	K - Index	ak*
0 < 25	0	0
25 < 50	1	3
50 < 100	2	7
100 < 200	3	15
200 < 350	4	27
350 < 600	5	48
600 < 1000	6	80
1000 < 1650	7	160
1650 < 2500	8	240
2500+	9	400 (10γ)

The Magnetic Daily Character Figure, C. To each Universal day a character is assigned on the basis C=0, if it is quiet; C=1 if it is moderately disturbed; C=2 if it is greatly disturbed. The method used to assign characters at the College Observatory is based on AK as follows:

AK Range	C
0-11	0
12-50	1
50+	2

Routine assignment of C was discontinued at College on January 1, 1976.

OBSERVATORY LOCATION

The College Observatory, operated by the U. S. Geological Survey, is located at the University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska. It is near the Auroral Zone and the northern limit of the world's great earthquake belt, the circum-Pacific seismic belt. Although the observatory's basic operation is in geomagnetism and seismology, it cooperates with other scientists and organizations in areas where the facility and personnel can be of service.

The observatory is one of three operated by the USGS in Alaska. The others are located at Barrow and Sitka.

The position of the observatory site is:

Geographic latitude.....64°41.6'N
Geographic longitude.....147°29.2'W
Geomagnetic latitude.....64.6°
Geomagnetic longitude.....756.5°
Elevation.....200 meters

Selected Phenomena & Outstanding Magnetic Effects

Until January 1, 1976, the Normal & Rapid Run records were reviewed at the observatory for selected magnetic phenomena and the events identified were forwarded to the IUGG Commission on Magnetic Variations and Disturbances. This was discontinued on January 1, 1976, but a report on Outstanding Magnetic Effects is prepared monthly for this report.

Principal Magnetic Storms

Gradual and sudden commencement magnetic disturbances with at least one K-index of 5 or greater, which are believed to be part of a world-wide disturbance, are classified as principal magnetic storms. The time of the storm beginning and ending; direction and amplitude of sudden commencements; period of maximum activity; and storm range are reported. Monthly reports of these data are forwarded to the World Data Center A in Boulder, Colorado.

Magnetogram Hourly Scalings

Magnetogram hourly scalings are averages for successive periods of one hour for the D, H, and Z elements. The value in the column headed "G1" is the average for the hour beginning 0000 and ending 0100. Note that the values on the scaling sheets are in tenths of γ with the decimal point omitted. The user of these scalings should keep in mind that the tabular values are hourly means and if he is interested in the detailed morphology of the magnetic field, he should refer directly to the magnetograms.

Magnetograms

The normal magnetograms in this report are reproduced at about one-third the size of the originals. Preliminary base-line values and scale values adopted for use with the original magnetograms are included. For days when the magnetic field is too disturbed for the Normal magnetogram to be readable, Storm magnetograms are reproduced.

Abscises, Base-lines, and Scale Values

To determine the absolute value of the magnetic field from the hourly means or from point scalings the following equations should be used:

$$D = D_0 + d \cdot S_D; H = H_0 + h \cdot S_H; Z = Z_0 + z \cdot S_Z$$

where D, H, and Z are absolute values;

D_0 , H_0 , and Z_0 are base-line values;

S_D , S_H , and S_Z are scale values;

and d, h, and z are scalings in millimeters.

NOAA FORM 76-133 (9-72) U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION										OBSERVATORY	
MAGNETIC ACTIVITY (Greenwich civil time, counted from midnight to midnight)										COLLEGE, ALASKA	
										MONTH AND YEAR	
										APRIL 1979	
DATE	K-INDICES								SUM	AK	TIME SCALE ON MAGNETOGRAMS
	00-03	03-06	06-09	09-12	12-15	15-18	18-21	21-24			20 mm/hr
1	4	4	3	6	5	5	3	4	34	36	SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS d h m
2	5	4	4	5	5	6	3	3	35	39	
3	2	2	3	2	1	8	7	6	32	62	
4	5	5	7	7	7	3	2	2	38	68	
5	4	3	4	5	5	5	4	2	32	31	
6	4	2	4	2	2	5	2	2	23	17	
7	2	2	3	4	1	2	2	2	18	10	
8	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	3	21	13	
9	3	3	0	1	1	1	1	2	12	06	
10	1	2	3	4	4	4	2	2	22	15	
11	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	13	07	POSSIBLE SOLAR-FLARE EFFECTS BASED ON INSPECTION OF GRAMS ALONE (WITHOUT REFERENCE TO DATA FROM OTHER SOURCES)
12	2	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	19	11	
13	2	2	4	3	5	3	2	2	23	17	
14	2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	18	10	
15	4	3	1	4	4	5	3	3	27	22	
16	4	4	3	4	3	2	2	1	23	16	
17	2	3	3	6	4	1	2	2	23	20	
18	2	1	2	4	0	1	1	2	13	07	
19	1	2	2	0	0	4	1	0	10	06	
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	01	00	
21	1	1	2	3	5	4	4	5	25	22	BEGIN END d h m d h m
22	4	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	39	48	
23	4	4	4	6	4	5	2	3	32	32	
24	3	3	3	5	4	3	1	4	26	21	
25	6	6	7	7	6	5	4	4	45	78	
26	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	16	08	
27	3	4	4	5	4	6	6	5	37	44	
28	4	4	5	4	5	5	2	3	32	31	
29	4	7	6	5	5	6	4	4	41	60	
30	4	4	6	6	6	3	2	2	33	40	
31											

K SCALE USED:	D	H	Z	
LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....	683.8	321.7		(mm)
CURRENT SCALE VALUE.....	3.75	7.80		(γ/mm)
LOWER LIMIT FOR K = 9.....	2560	2510		(to nearest 10γ)

SCALINGS AND COMPUTATIONS HAVE BEEN CHECKED.

APPROVED JOHN B. TOWNSEND, CHIEF, COLLEGE OBSERVATORY

OBSERVER IN CHARGE

OUTSTANDING MAGNETIC EFFECTS			OBSERVATORY COLLEGE, ALASKA	
			MONTH APRIL	YEAR 1979
DATE	TIME U.T.	NATURE OF PHENOMENON ¹	REMARKS	
01	2150	si*		
05	0156	ssc*		
24	2358	ssc*		
26	13XX	pc5		
IDENTIFIED BY: JEP			VERIFIED BY: JEP	

1. NATURE OF PHENOMENON: ssc, ssc*, si, si*, b, bp, bs, bps, pc1, pc2 - - - pc5.
pg, pl 1, pl 2, sfe.

NOAA FORM 86-500
(11/73)

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS

Data from Individual Observatories:

COLLEGE OBSERVATORY, COLLEGE, ALASKA

APRIL 1979

WDC-A FOR SOLAR-TERRRESTRIAL PHYSICS
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA SERVICE, NOAA
BOULDER, COLORADO 80502 U.S.A.

Obs. 2 letter IAGA code	Geomag. lat.	Commencement			SC - amplitudes			Max. 3 hr - index K			Ranges				UT End day hr
		day	hr min (UT)	type	D(°)	H(Y)	Z(Y)	day	(3 hr - period)	K	D(°)	H(Y)	Z(Y)		
CO	64°6 N	03	15XX	..	..	..	..	03	6	8	543	2170	1320	04 13	
		05	0156	s.c.*	-26	+327	...	05	4, 5, 6	5	99	700	320	06 10	
		21	07XX	..	..	..	..	22 23	4, 6 4	6 6	116	1150	660	23 21	
		24	2358	s.c.*	-17	+319	+51	25	3, 4	7	379	2110	1420	26 02	
		27	15XX	..	..	..	..	29	2	7	252	1440	640	30 15	

APRIL

1979

NORMAL MAGNETOGRAPHS					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 4-1-79	2400 U.T., 4-30-79	1.0/mm	3.88/mm	27° 47.4 E
H	0000 U.T., 4-1-79	2400 U.T., 4-30-79	7.88/mm		127558
Z	0000 U.T., 4-1-79	2400 U.T., 4-30-79	7.38/mm		551748

STORM MAGNETOGRAPHS					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		BASELINE
D	0000 U.T., 4-1-79	2400 U.T., 4-30-79	7.8/mm	29.78/mm	23° 49.1 E
H	0000 U.T., 4-1-79	2400 U.T., 4-30-79	44.08/mm		115058
Z	0000 U.T., 4-1-79	2400 U.T., 4-30-79	48.68/mm		540228

RAPID RUN MAGNETOGRAPHS					
COMPONENT	PERIOD		CALIBRATION		
	FROM	TO	SCALE VALUE		
D					
H					
Z					

MONTHLY MEAN ABSOLUTE VALUES*					
D	H	Z			
28° 12.2 E	10258	553878			

* COMPUTED FROM THE QUIETEST DAYS DURING MONTH.

DAYS USED: APR 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19, 20, 26

NOAA Form 34-108
(11-75)

MAGNETOCHEMICAL HOURLY SCALINGS (UNIVERSAL TIME)

Values are in units of gauss and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Negative values are in italics, with minus signs shown.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

DATE
YEAR MONTH DAY
TIME

STATION	DATE	TIME	TEMP	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND	WAVE	SEA	SWELL	WIND</
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1) Interpolated
2) Significant portion of hour interpolated.
3) No records or no values available because of faulty record.
4) Derived from SLOPE Map, converted to Normal Map.

5) Scaling generally because of magnetic storm.
6) Record of short for part or all of hour. If value is given, error was estimated for missing part.

MONTHLY MEAN
DATE WITH ORG.

NO. 11-106

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

YEAR 79 MONTH 24

DAY 31

TIME 11:00

Values are in tenths of gauss, and are averages for successive periods of one hour beginning at midnight. Hours of local day (LST) is hour 11 at the 100°W meridian day.

C	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
01	530	534	538	542	546	550	554	558	562	566	570	574	578	582	586	590	594	598	602	606	610	614	618	622	626	630	634	638	642	646	650
02	550	554	558	562	566	570	574	578	582	586	590	594	598	602	606	610	614	618	622	626	630	634	638	642	646	650	654	658	662	666	670
03	570	574	578	582	586	590	594	598	602	606	610	614	618	622	626	630	634	638	642	646	650	654	658	662	666	670	674	678	682	686	690
04	590	594	598	602	606	610	614	618	622	626	630	634	638	642	646	650	654	658	662	666	670	674	678	682	686	690	694	698	702	706	710
05	610	614	618	622	626	630	634	638	642	646	650	654	658	662	666	670	674	678	682	686	690	694	698	702	706	710	714	718	722	726	730
06	630	634	638	642	646	650	654	658	662	666	670	674	678	682	686	690	694	698	702	706	710	714	718	722	726	730	734	738	742	746	750
07	650	654	658	662	666	670	674	678	682	686	690	694	698	702	706	710	714	718	722	726	730	734	738	742	746	750	754	758	762	766	770
08	670	674	678	682	686	690	694	698	702	706	710	714	718	722	726	730	734	738	742	746	750	754	758	762	766	770	774	778	782	786	790
09	690	694	698	702	706	710	714	718	722	726	730	734	738	742	746	750	754	758	762	766	770	774	778	782	786	790	794	798	802	806	810
10	710	714	718	722	726	730	734	738	742	746	750	754	758	762	766	770	774	778	782	786	790	794	798	802	806	810	814	818	822	826	830
11	730	734	738	742	746	750	754	758	762	766	770	774	778	782	786	790	794	798	802	806	810	814	818	822	826	830	834	838	842	846	850
12	750	754	758	762	766	770	774	778	782	786	790	794	798	802	806	810	814	818	822	826	830	834	838	842	846	850	854	858	862	866	870
13	770	774	778	782	786	790	794	798	802	806	810	814	818	822	826	830	834	838	842	846	850	854	858	862	866	870	874	878	882	886	890
14	790	794	798	802	806	810	814	818	822	826	830	834	838	842	846	850	854	858	862	866	870	874	878	882	886	890	894	898	902	906	910
15	810	814	818	822	826	830	834	838	842	846	850	854	858	862	866	870	874	878	882	886	890	894	898	902	906	910	914	918	922	926	930
16	830	834	838	842	846	850	854	858	862	866	870	874	878	882	886	890	894	898	902	906	910	914	918	922	926	930	934	938	942	946	950
17	850	854	858	862	866	870	874	878	882	886	890	894	898	902	906	910	914	918	922	926	930	934	938	942	946	950	954	958	962	966	970
18	870	874	878	882	886	890	894	898	902	906	910	914	918	922	926	930	934	938	942	946	950	954	958	962	966	970	974	978	982	986	990
19	890	894	898	902	906	910	914	918	922	926	930	934	938	942	946	950	954	958	962	966	970	974	978	982	986	990	994	998	1000	1000	1000
20	910	914	918	922	926	930	934	938	942	946	950	954	958	962	966	970	974	978	982	986	990	994	998	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
21	930	934	938	942	946	950	954	958	962	966	970	974	978	982	986	990	994	998	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
22	950	954	958	962	966	970	974	978	982	986	990	994	998	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
23	970	974	978	982	986	990	994	998	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
24	990	994	998	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
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27	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
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29	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000
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SCALED BY	SPT	MONTHLY SUM	227117
CHECKED BY	JLY, ERS	MONTHLY AVE	315
REVIEWED BY	JRT	MONTHLY MAX	1000
PUNCHED BY		MONTHLY MIN	0

U. S. G. P. O. 1975-748-317/532 M.C. 88

FORMAT FOR NORMAL & STORM MAGNETOGRAMS (SAMPLE ONLY)

SEE PRELIMINARY CALIBRATION DATA FOR SCALE VALUES & BASELINE VALUES

MAGNETOGRAM HOURLY SCALINGS

Values are in Teraohms of mm, and are averages for successive periods of four hours for timing at each of the 12 hours of the day. Values are in and at all stations were obtained from the same source.

Spin-down corrections have been applied. Negative values are in red, with minus signs shown.

our h of the 52nd universal day.

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

CO	ATN	%
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1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

$$\left| \begin{array}{c} \text{ATN} \\ 2 \end{array} \right|$$

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$$\left| \begin{array}{c} \text{ATN} \\ 2 \end{array} \right|$$

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U ⁺ 10 ⁴	U ⁺ 10 ³	U ⁺ 10 ²	U ⁺ 10 ¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻²⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻³⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁴⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁵⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁶⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁷⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁸⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻⁹⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁰⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹¹⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹²⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹³⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁴⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁵⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶⁰	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶¹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶²	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶³	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶⁴	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶⁵	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶⁶	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶⁷	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶⁸	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁶⁹	U ⁺ 10 ⁻¹⁷⁰	
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