Distilling Alaska's Hydrographic Data for Clean Water Action

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Background

- Clean Water Act 1972
- Produce a biennial Report of Water Quality
- Delegated to Alaska Dept. of Environmental Conservation
 - Accurate
 - Simple
 - Durable

Accurate? NHD circa 1987 NHD 2023 136 HUC8 Sub basins 163 HUC8 Sub basins



https://doi.org/10.3133/hu2

Methods: Simple?

NHD 2023 ~ 2.9 M Stream lines ~ 271k Named Stream lines



Methods: Simple?

NHD/WBD 2023 - 2,388 HUC10s

Intersect named Streams w/ HUC10



Methods: Simple?

Multi part feature -> dissolve into a single feature per HUC10

Intersect named Streams w/ HUC10 assign unique IDs



Results – Durable?



All Assessed Waters

- Impaired (Category 5) [12]
- Impaired with a recovery plan (Category 4) - [52]
- Not enough information (Category 3) - [541]
- Attaining water quality standards (Category 2) - [52]

BASE UNITS

- △ Marine all [556]
- --- Beaches all [242]
 - Rivers -all [10,451]
 - Lakes all [2,947]

Public Access – ADEC website



https://dec.alaska.gov/water/water-quality/integrated-report

Lessons Learned / Recommendations

- NHD and WBD are very dynamic
- Data users should establish a baseline dataset
- USGS/WBD could issue NHD as annual or semi-annual versions (date stamped? like ADF&G's Anad. Waters Catalog? – AWC_2023)
- USGS could inform users of updated HUCs in each version (Web Map?)

Ouestions / Comments

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