



Base from U.S. Geological Survey.  
Part of K-4 C-3-C-4 quadrangle, scale 1:63,360.  
Basemap digitally created with All Topo Version 7 Pro by Igihe Mapping Corporation, Salt Lake City, Utah.

TRUE NORTH  
APPROXIMATE MEAN DECLINATION, 1994

SCALE 1:63,360  
CONTOUR INTERVAL 100 FEET  
DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

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#### Paleogeographic map of Kenai—Nikiski area, northwestern Kenai Peninsula lowland, Alaska

by

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This paleogeographic map shows the distribution of glacial moraines and other landforms during the four stadals of the last major glaciation in Kenai Peninsula lowland as interpreted from aerial photographs, 1:25,000-scale topographic maps, field exposures, and samples studied from 1970 to 1996. Our model has evolved differently than models previously proposed (Miller and Dobrovolny, 1959; Karlstrom, 1964; Reger and Updike, 1983; Schmoll and others, 1984, 1999; Schmoll and Yehle, 1986; Reger and Pinney, 1996, 1997). These differences partly reflect the normal advance of knowledge that results from improved analytical methods, better aerial photographs and topographic maps, and more data from new exposures and subsurface borings, and they partly reflect different interpretations of available data. As our model is tested by new data and new concepts in the future, we expect and welcome changes.

#### References Cited

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#### Explanation of map symbols

The following symbols appear on at least one of the six map sheets in this guidebook set but may not be present on other map sheets

- Stop
- Moraine limit, Naptowne undifferentiated
- Moraine limit, Moosehorn stade
- Moraine limit, Killey stade
- Moraine limit, Skilak stade
- Moraine limit, Elmendorf stade
- Glacial lake shoreline, Moosehorn stade
- Glacial lake shoreline, Killey stade
- Glacial lake shoreline, Skilak stade
- Meltwater drainage, pre-Naptowne glaciation
- Meltwater drainage, Moosehorn stade
- Meltwater drainage, Killey stade
- Meltwater drainage, Skilak stade
- ..... Limit of alluvial fan, Killey stade
- ..... Hanging delta, Moosehorn stade
- Margin of fluvial terrace, Moosehorn stade
- Margin of fluvial terrace, Killey stade
- Margin of fluvial terrace, Skilak stade
- Margin of fluvial terrace, Elmendorf stade
- Landslide complex, post-Naptowne
- Ice-shoved rampart complex, post-Naptowne