

MINERAL TERRANES

Terrane units are meant to be only a general guide to areas where certain deposits could occur. Each rock type below is followed by a listing of commodities that may be found in each terrane. The listing does not indicate known or commercial concentrations actually occur. Site-specific information will require on-site examination. A comparison of the Mineral and Energy Resources Map and this map will show most mineral deposits lying within the designated terrane units but there are exceptions as well as exceptions to the listed commodities expected and those actually reported. Terrane classification was developed by C.C. Hawley and Associates for the Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center (AEIDC, 1982). Terrane unit boundaries for this map are from the AEIDA map (1982) and in the northeast corner of the quadrangle from 1:63,360 scale mapping by Richter (1964).

Terranes favorable for mineral deposits that formed contemporaneously with their enclosing rocks.

INTRUSIVE TERRANES AND FAVORABLE COMMODITIES

- Granitic Rocks**
- IGU Undivided granitic rocks (includes the three groups below)
 - IGA Alkalic granitic rocks - uranium and rare earths
 - IGF Felsic granitic rocks - tin, tungsten, molybdenum, uranium, thorium
 - IGI Intermediate granitic rocks - copper, gold, molybdenum

- Mafic-ultramafic Rocks**
- TMA Mafic intrusive rocks - copper, nickel, byproduct platinum and cobalt
 - IUM Ultramafic rocks - chromium, nickel, platinum metals, byproduct cobalt

VOLCANIC-SEDIMENTARY TERRANES AND FAVORABLE COMMODITIES

- Felsic Volcanic Rocks**
- VFU Undivided felsic volcanic rocks - copper, lead, zinc, gold, silver
 - VFA Alkalic felsic volcanic rocks + uranium, thorium
 - VSF Undivided sedimentary and felsic volcanic rocks - copper, lead, zinc, gold, silver

- Mafic Volcanic Rocks**
- VMU Undivided mafic volcanic rocks - copper, zinc, byproduct gold and silver
 - VSM Undivided sedimentary and mafic volcanic rocks - copper, zinc, byproduct gold and silver

SEDIMENTARY TERRANES AND FAVORABLE COMMODITIES

- Marine Rocks**
- SLS Limestone and shale - copper, lead, zinc
 - SBS Black carbonaceous shale and limestone - zinc, lead, barium, byproduct silver
 - SPS Phosphatic shale - phosphate, byproduct uranium and vanadium
 - SCH Chert - may be favorable for deposits like those of volcanic, or black shale terranes

- Continental Rocks**
- SCG Conglomerate - gold or deposits like those of black shale terrane
 - SCE Coal-bearing sandstone and shale

Terranes favorable for mineral deposits that are introduced by metamorphic or igneous-hydrothermal processes after deposition of their enclosing rock.

SEDIMENTARY TERRANES AND FAVORABLE COMMODITIES

- SGS Graywacke and shale - gold or deposits like those of intrusive terranes
- SLU Limestone - copper or deposits like those of intrusive terranes

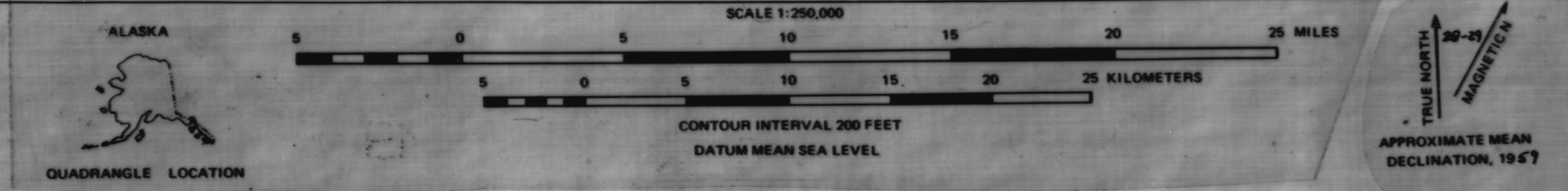
TERRANES NOT IDENTIFIED AS FAVORABLE FOR MINERAL DEPOSITS

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References

Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center, 1982, Mineral terranes of Alaska; 1982: Research and display by C.C. Hawley and Associates, prepared and published by Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center, University of Alaska, 707 A Street, Anchorage, Alaska 99501.
Richter, D.H., 1964, Geology of the Slana district, south-central Alaska: Alaska Division of Mines and Minerals Geologic Report 21, 51 p.

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