



Photo of Fairbanks-Chena assemblage calc-silicate gneiss (pMfcs) outcrop at station 18E7552. Photograph taken 8/13/2022 by E. Twelker.



Migmatitic paragneiss of the Lake George assemblage (unit pMmpg) exposed in a quarry at mile 9.5 of the Pogo Road. Photograph taken 8/16/2017 by E. Twelker.

PLUTONIC ROCKS

- SLATE CREEK INTRUSIVE SUITE
- Felp FELSIC PORPHYRY (Paleogene)
  - Klfg GRANITE (early Late Cretaceous)
  - Klfgd GRANODIORITE (early Late Cretaceous)
  - Klfp PORPHYRY (early Late Cretaceous)
  - Klmg WHITE MICA-BEARING GRANITE (early Late Cretaceous)
- HARPER PLUTONIC SUITE
- Klfgd GRANODIORITE (late Early Cretaceous)
- MAP UNIT POINTS — Dikes or other localized map unit with observations too small to draw at map scale; colored and labeled the same as map units above.

METAMORPHIC ROCKS  
PARAUTOCHTHONOUS NORTH AMERICA

- BUTTE ASSEMBLAGE
- MEBms METASEDIMENTARY ROCKS (Mississippian to Devonian)
  - MEUms META-ULTRAMAFIC ROCKS (Triassic? to Paleozoic)
  - MDia AMPHIBOLITE (Mississippian to Devonian)
  - MDia ORTHOGNEISS (Mississippian to Devonian)
  - pMfcs CALC-SILICATE GNEISS (Pre-Mississippian)
  - pMfcs GRAPHITIC ROCKS (Pre-Mississippian)
  - pMfcs MARBLE (Pre-Mississippian)
  - pMfcs QUARTZITE (Pre-Mississippian)
  - pMfcs SCHIST AND GNEISS (Pre-Mississippian)
- LAKE GEORGE ASSEMBLAGE
- MDag DIVIDE MOUNTAIN AUGEN GNEISS (Early Mississippian to Late Devonian)
  - MDia AMPHIBOLITE (Early Mississippian to Late Devonian)
  - MDia ORTHOGNEISS (Early Mississippian to Late Devonian)
  - pMms METASEDIMENTARY ROCKS (Pre-Mississippian)
  - pMip PARAGNEISS (Pre-Mississippian)
  - pMip RECRYSTALLIZED PARAGNEISS (Pre-Mississippian)
  - pMmpg MIGMATITIC PARAGNEISS (Pre-Mississippian)
  - MZu LAKE GEORGE ASSEMBLAGE, UNDIVIDED (Mississippian to Proterozoic)

EXPLANATION OF MAP SYMBOLS

Linework is solid where location is accurate, long-dashed where location is approximate, and short-dashed where location is inferred. Question marks indicate the existence or identity of the feature is questionable. Localities with multiple planar feature measurements use asymmetric symbols with the tail ends joined at the measurement point.

CONTACTS AND FAULTS

- CONTACT
- FAULT — sense of movement indeterminate
- LOW-ANGLE FAULT (UNKNOWN SENSE OF SLIP) — half-circles on hanging wall

PLANAR FEATURES

- SMALL, MINOR INCLINED FAULT — showing strike and dip
- SMALL, MINOR INCLINED JOINT — showing strike and dip
- INCLINED METAMORPHIC or TECTONIC FOLIATION — showing strike and dip
- SMALL, MINOR INCLINED DIKE — showing strike and dip
- SMALL, MINOR FOLD, INCLINED AXIAL SURFACE — showing strike and dip
- INCLINED CLEAVAGE — showing strike and dip
- INCLINED GNEISSIC LAYERING — showing strike and dip

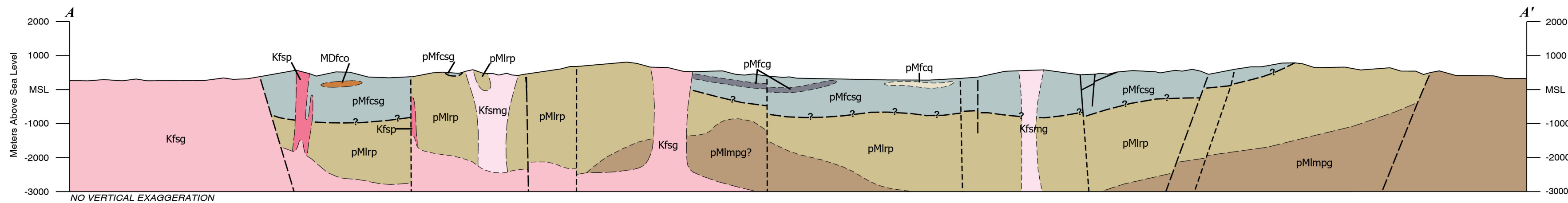
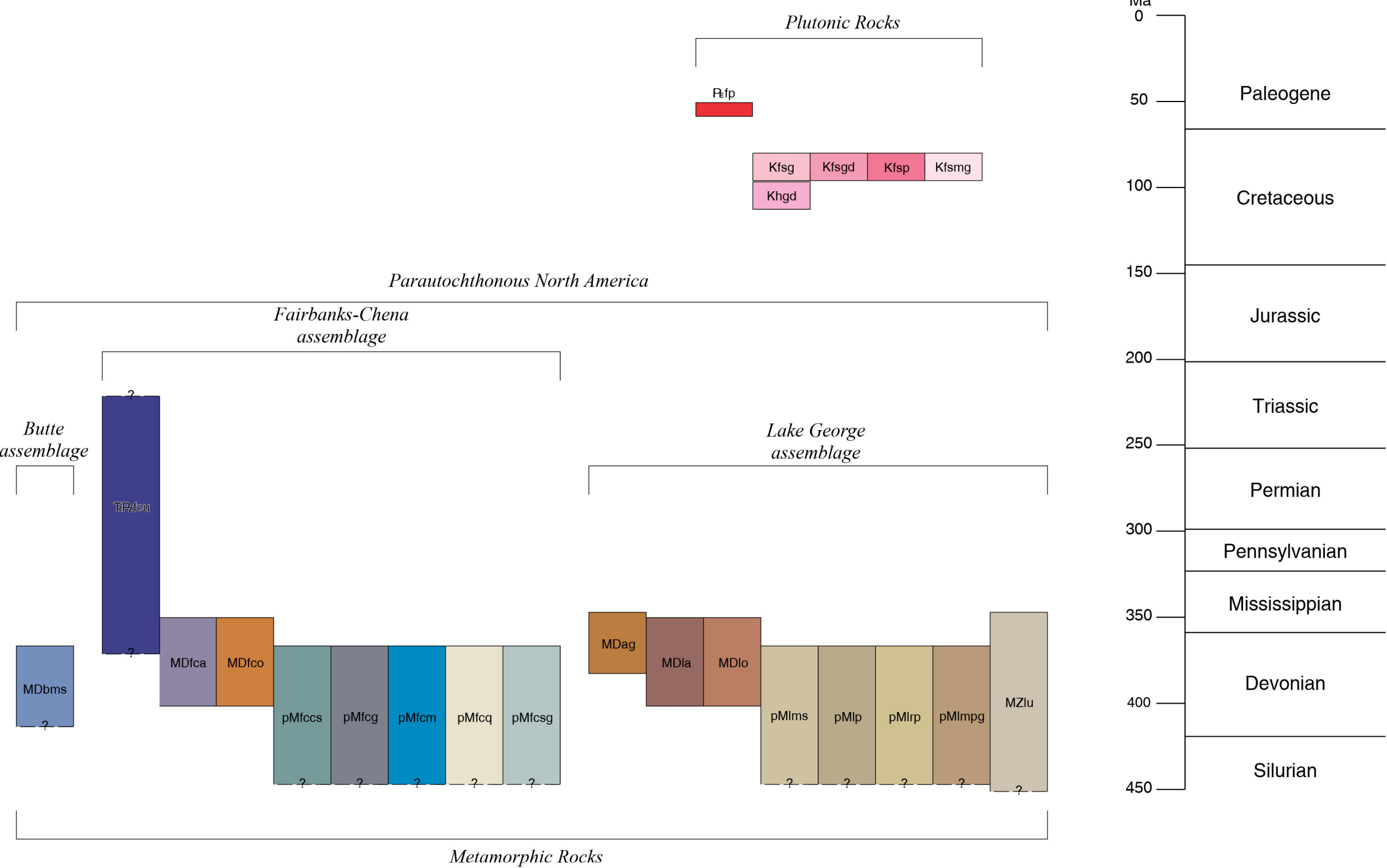
LINEAR FEATURES

- INCLINED SLICKENLINE ON FAULT SURFACE — showing trend and plunge
- INCLINED ALIGNED-MINERAL LINEATION — showing trend and plunge
- INCLINED CRENULATION LINEATION — showing trend and plunge
- INCLINED GENERIC LINEATION — showing trend and plunge
- INCLINED FOLD HINGE OF SMALL, MINOR FOLD — showing trend and plunge
- INCLINED ALIGNED-STRETCHED-OBJECT LINEATION — showing trend and plunge<sup>a</sup>

MISCELLANEOUS MAP SYMBOLS

- CROSS SECTION LINE
  - FIELD STATION LOCALITY
  - USGS LEGACY FIELD STATION LOCALITY (Weber and Foster, 1960-1979, Swainbank and others, 1984, Graham and others, 2007)
  - U-Pb GEOCHRONOLOGY SAMPLE
  - <sup>40</sup>Ar/<sup>39</sup>Ar GEOCHRONOLOGY SAMPLE
- See table 1 in accompanying report (Twelker and others, 2025)

CORRELATION OF MAP UNITS



Shaded-relief base map and topographic lines created from:  
U.S. Geological Survey, EROS Data Center, 2010. Digital elevation,  
Interferometric Synthetic Aperture Radar (IFSAR) Alaska  
Hydrology from:  
U.S. Geological Survey National Hydrologic Dataset (2017)  
Projection:  
Universal Transverse Mercator Zone 6N  
Datum:  
North American Datum of 1983  
Geologic field investigations by:  
Evan Twelker, Alicia Wypych, T.J. Naibert, K.R. Sicard,  
M.B. Werdon, J.E. Athey, A.L. Willingham, A.C. Lockett, (2017)  
Evan Twelker, R.J. Newberry, T.J. Naibert, K.R. Sicard,  
Alicia Wypych, W.C. Wyatt (2018)  
Evan Twelker, R.J. Newberry, T.J. Naibert, D.J. Szumigala,  
M.M. Gavel, A.D. Wildland, I.P. Muller (2022)  
Alicia Wypych, D.A. Harvey, Evan Twelker, I.P. Muller,  
J.W. Buchanan, M.L. Barrera, M.M. Gavel, R.J. Newberry,  
T.J. Naibert, D.J. Szumigala (2023)  
Geologic interpretation by:  
Evan Twelker (2017–2025)  
Geologic GIS data layers created by:  
Evan Twelker, A.D. Wildland, C.M. Truskowski (2022–2025)  
Cartography by:  
T.J. Naibert, C.M. Truskowski (2023–2025)  
Cartographic review by:  
A.E. Macpherson (2025)  
Peer review by:  
S.P. Reagan (2025)

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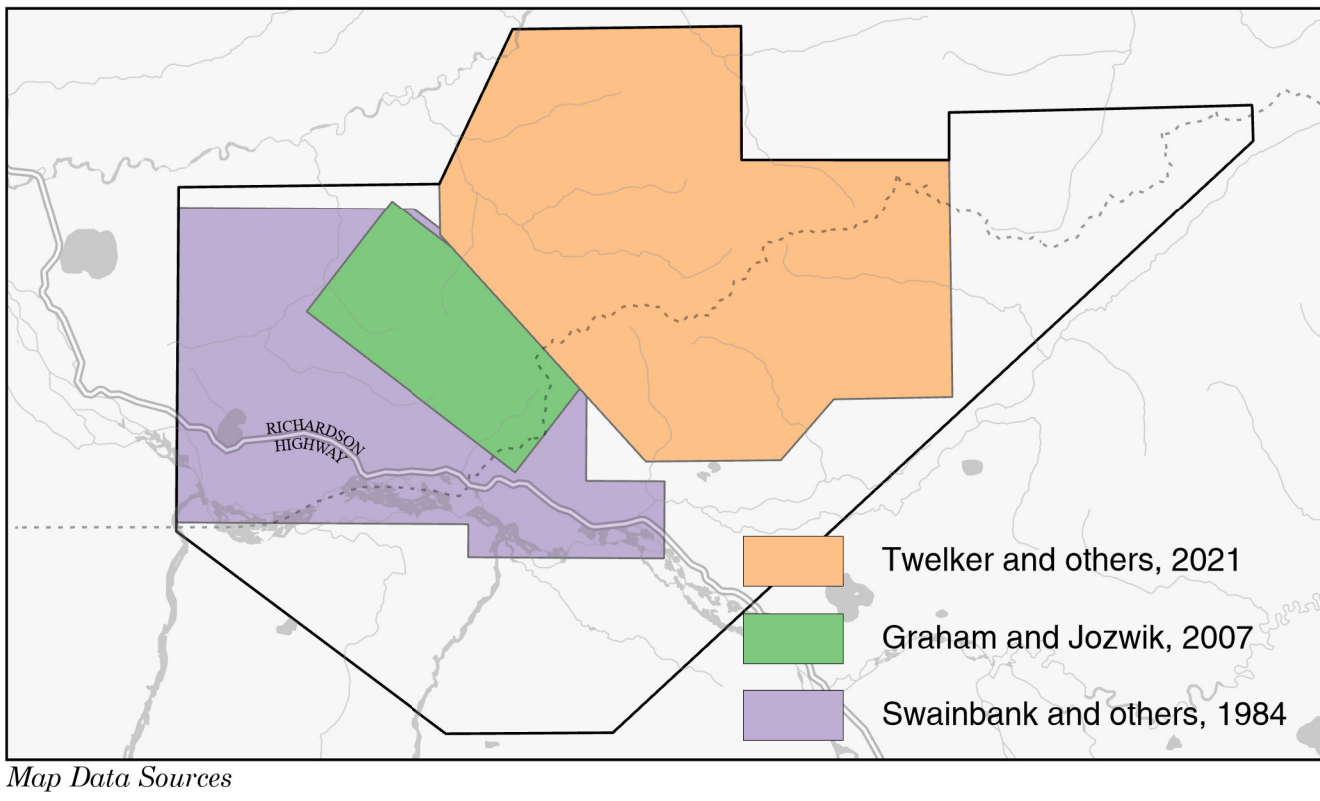
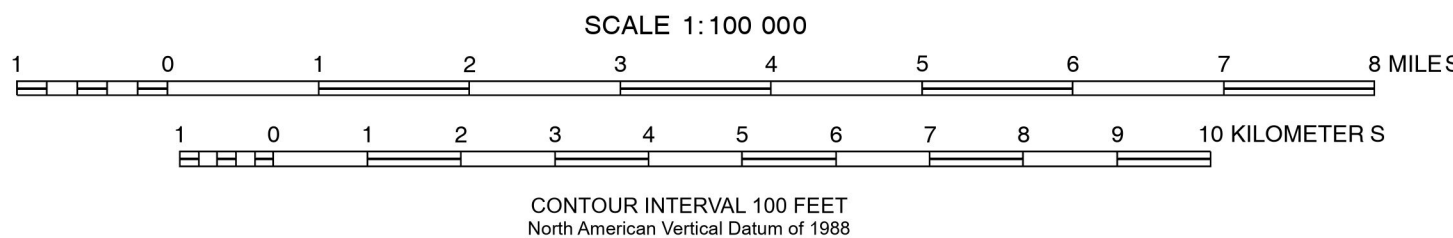
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Bedrock Geologic map of the Richardson mining district,  
Big Delta Quadrangle, Alaska

by  
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2025



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- Weber, F.R., and Foster, H.L., 1960-1979. Unpublished field station locations, archived rock samples, and field notebooks from the Big Delta and Eagle quadrangles; courtesy of U.S. Geological Survey.