

STATE OF ALASKA
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF GEOLOGICAL AND GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYS

Bill Sheffield, *Governor*

Esther C. Wunnicke, *Commissioner*

Rosa G. Schaff, *Director and State Geologist*

May 1986

This report is a preliminary publication of DGGS.
The author is solely responsible for its content and
will appreciate candid comments on the accuracy of
the data as well as suggestions to improve the report.

Report of Investigations 86-4
SUMMARY OF ALASKA EARTHQUAKES
FOR THE PERIOD
JULY, AUGUST, AND SEPTEMBER 1984

Compiled by
Hans Pulpan and J.N. Davies

STATE OF ALASKA
Department of Natural Resources
DIVISION OF GEOLOGICAL & GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYS

According to Alaska Statute 41, the Alaska Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys is charged with conducting 'geological and geophysical surveys to determine the potential of Alaskan land for production of metals, minerals, fuels, and geothermal resources; the locations and supplies of ground water and construction materials; the potential geologic hazards to buildings, roads, bridges, and other installations and structures; and shall conduct such other surveys and investigations as will advance knowledge of the geology of Alaska.'

In addition, the Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys shall collect, record, evaluate, and distribute data on the quantity, quality, and location of underground, surface, and coastal water of the state; publish or have published data on the water of the state and require that the results and findings of surveys of water quality, quantity, and location be filed; require that water-well contractors file basic water and aquifer data, including but not limited to well location, estimated elevation, well-driller's logs, pumping tests, flow measurements, and water-quality determinations; accept and spend funds for the purposes of this section, AS 41.08.017 and 41.08.035, and enter into agreements with individuals, public or private agencies, communities, private industry, and state and federal agencies; collect, record, evaluate, archive, and distribute data on seismic events and engineering geology of the state; and identify and inform public officials and industry about potential seismic hazards that might affect development in the state.

Administrative functions are performed under the direction of the State Geologist, who maintains his office in Anchorage. DGGS offices are located at:

.794 University Ave. (Basement) Fairbanks, 99709 (907)474-7147	.3601 C St. (8th fl.) P.O. Box 7028 Anchorage, 99510 (907)561-2020
.400 Willoughby Center (3rd fl.) Juneau, 99801 (907)465-3400	.Fish Hatchery Road P.O. Box 772116 Eagle River, 99577 (907)688-3555

This report is for sale by DGGS for \$2. DGGS publications may be inspected at the following locations. Mail orders should be addressed to the Fairbanks office.

.794 University Ave. (Basement) Fairbanks, 99709	.3601 C St. (10th fl.) P.O. Box 7005 Anchorage, 99510
.400 Willoughby Center (4th fl.) Juneau, 99801	.P.O. Box 7438 State Office Bldg. Ketchikan, 99901

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Introduction.....	1
Data collection.....	1
Data processing.....	4
Velocity models.....	7
Earthquake magnitude.....	8
Recorded earthquakes.....	8
Significant event.....	16
Acknowledgments.....	16
References cited.....	16
Appendix A - Data for Alaska earthquakes of $M_L \geq 3$ that were located during the third quarter 1984.....	17
Appendix B - Data for Alaska earthquakes of all magnitudes that were located during the third quarter 1984.....	20

FIGURES

Figure 1.	Map of all seismic-network stations operated by the University of Alaska and by other organizations whose data were used in this report.....	2
2.	Station-use record.....	5
3.	Graph showing the typical response of a seismic-network station operated by the University of Alaska Geophysical Institute.....	6
4.	Map showing epicenter locations of earthquakes that occurred north of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984.....	9
5.	Map showing epicenter locations of earthquakes of $M_L \geq 3$ that occurred north of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984.....	10
6.	Map showing epicenter locations of earthquakes that occurred south of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984.....	11
7.	Map showing epicenter locations of earthquakes of $M_L \geq 3$ that occurred south of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984.....	12
8.	Map showing epicenter locations of earthquakes that occurred in the third quarter of 1984 and are not shown in figures 4 or 5.....	15

TABLES

Table 1.	Names and parameters of seismic-network stations used to prepare this report.....	3
2.	Velocity model 1.....	7
3.	Velocity model 2.....	7
4.	Velocity model 3.....	8
5.	Modified Mercalli scale.....	13

SUMMARY OF ALASKA EARTHQUAKES FOR THE PERIOD
JULY, AUGUST, AND SEPTEMBER 1984

Compiled by
Hans Pulpan¹ and J.N. Davies,² editors

INTRODUCTION

This report lists the parameters of earthquakes that occur in and near areas encompassed by the network of seismograph stations operated or recorded by the University of Alaska Geophysical Institute (UAGI) (fig. 1; table 1). The goal of this report is to provide a convenient reference source for earthquake activity in the seismic-network area and quantitative information that researchers, administrators, planners, and other interested people can use. Therefore, this report contains hypocentral parameters and information about the quality of data and precision of the parameters. Because of the substantial quantity of data, this report is based on routine data processing. However, earthquakes are located as accurately and with as many useful data as possible. Additional data and more sophisticated methods of analysis might lead to more accurate locations.

DATA COLLECTION

The data used in this report are derived from two principal sources: seismic stations operated by UAGI and seismic stations operated by other agencies whose data are continuously recorded by UAGI under data-sharing or data-exchange agreements. For earthquakes of local magnitude (M_L) ≥ 3 , we receive records of earthquake arrival times at several stations of the Alaska Tsunami Warning System that is operated by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA).

Signals from various stations are transmitted by UAGI-operated VHF-radio links and leased commercial-telephone circuits to one of two recording centers in Homer and Fairbanks that are operated by the University of Alaska. Remote stations are serviced and calibrated annually; stations easily accessible by road are serviced more frequently if necessary. Difficult access to many stations can result in lengthy data losses if instruments have malfunctioned. Significant data losses result in lower detection thresholds and poorer solution qualities for earthquakes in the affected regions. To discern such conditions, a station-use record is provided in figure 2.

Data are recorded on 16-mm film on several Teledyne Geotech Devalocorders that have a 20-channel capacity. Satellite-linked clocks provide time marks that are superimposed on the records. Figure 3 shows the typical response of the seismic-network system from transducer to recorder.

¹University of Alaska Geophysical Institute, Fairbanks, Alaska 99775.

²DGGS, 794 University Ave., Basement, Fairbanks, Alaska 99709.

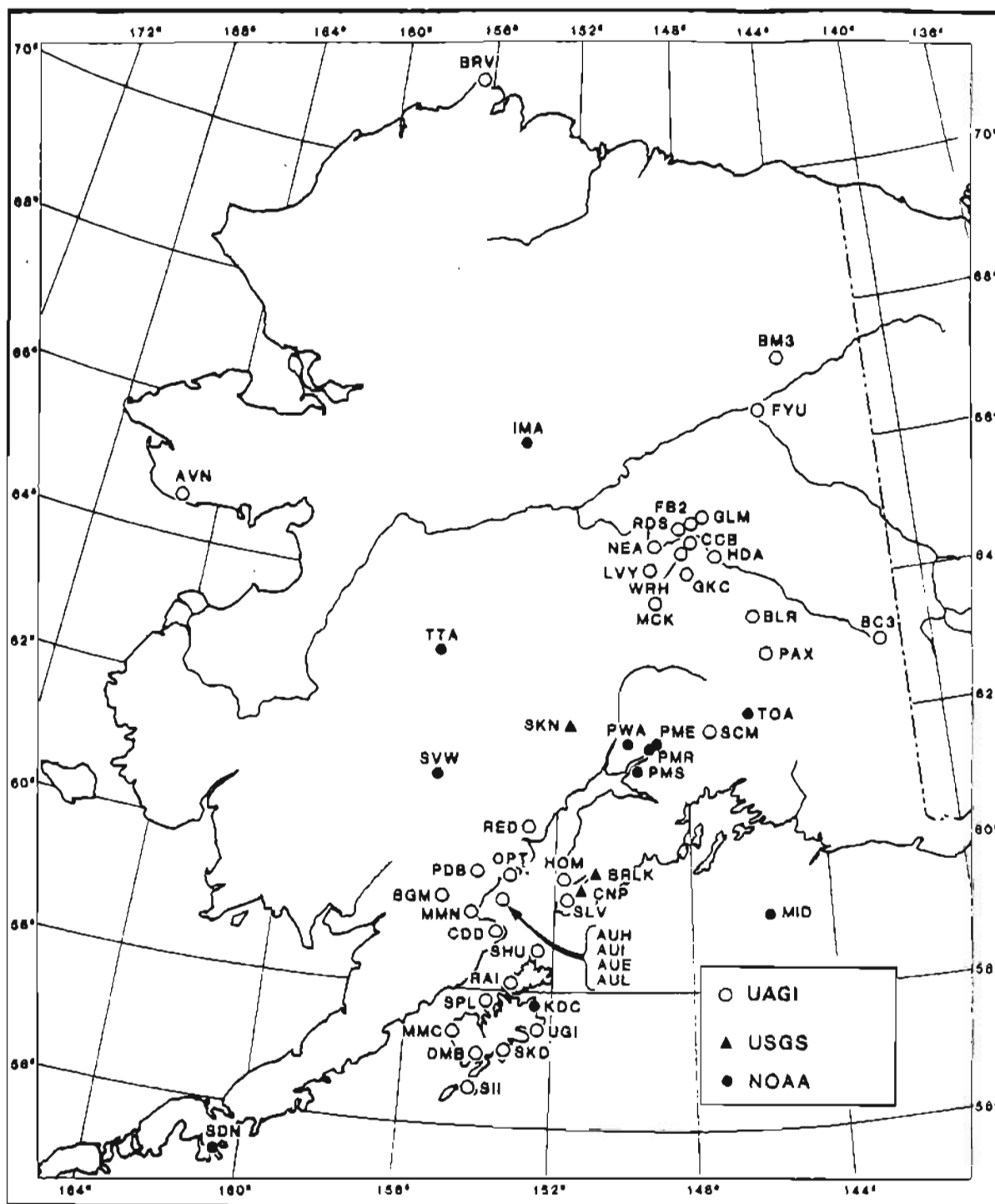


Figure 1. All seismic-network stations operated by the University of Alaska and by other organizations whose data were used in this report. Stations BGM, PDB, and SLV were installed and operated by the U.S. Geological Survey and are currently operated by the University of Alaska. See table 1 for station names.

Table 1. Names and parameters of seismic-network stations used to prepare this report.

Code	Station	Latitude (N.)	Longitude (W.)	Elevation (m)	Velocity model ^a	Operator
ANV	Anvil Mountain	64° 33.90'	165° 22.28'	323	1	UAGI ^b
AUE	Augustine East	59° 21.54'	153° 22.33'	172	2	UAGI
AUH	Augustine Hill	59° 21.83'	153° 26.61'	900	2	UAGI
AUI	Augustine Island	59° 20.11'	153° 25.66'	293	2	UAGI
AUL	Augustine Lava Flow	59° 22.93'	153° 26.07'	360	2	UAGI
BC3	Beaver Creek	63° 4.00'	141° 45.50'	762	1	UAGI
BGM	Big Mountain	59° 23.56'	155° 13.76'	625	2	UA/USGS ^c
BLM	Blue Mountain	58° 2.70'	156° 20.70'	539	3	UAGI
BLR	Black Rapids	63° 30.10'	145° 50.70'	810	1	UAGI
BM3	Burnt Mountain	67° 17.18'	144° 25.17'	305	1	UAGI
BRLK	Bradley Lake	59° 45.85'	150° 53.13'	631	2	USGS
BRV	Barrow	71° 16.43'	156° 47.08'	13	1	UAGI
CCB	Clear Creek Butte	64° 38.80'	147° 48.33'	219	1	UAGI
CDD	Cape Douglas	58° 55.79'	153° 38.58'	622	2	UAGI
CNP	China Poot	59° 31.55'	151° 14.16'	564	2	USGS
CTG	Chinitna Glacier	60° 57.90'	141° 20.00'	1554	5	USGS
DMB	Deadman Bay	57° 5.23'	153° 57.63'	300	3	UAGI
FB2	Fairbanks	64° 54.00'	147° 47.60'	320	1	UAGI
FLP	Featherly Pass	57° 42.40'	156° 16.10'	486	3	UAGI
FYU	Fort Yukon	66° 33.96'	145° 13.90'	137	1	UAGI
GKC	Gold King Creek	64° 10.72'	147° 56.08'	490	1	UAGI
GLM	Gilmore Dome	64° 59.24'	147° 23.34'	820	1	UAGI
HDA	Harding Lake	64° 24.35'	146° 57.23'	450	1	UAGI
HOM	Homer	59° 39.50'	151° 38.60'	198	2	UAGI
IMA	Indian Mountain	66° 4.10'	153° 40.72'	1380	1	NOAA ^d
KDC	Kodiak	57° 44.87'	152° 29.50'	13	3	NOAA
KSM	King Salmon Mountain	58° 51.80'	156° 10.50'	560	3	UAGI
LVY	Levy	64° 13.00'	149° 15.20'	230	1	UAGI
MCK	McKinley Park	64° 43.94'	148° 56.10'	618	1	UAGI
MID	Middleton Island	59° 25.67'	146° 20.33'	37	4	NOAA
MMC	Middle Cape	57° 20.00'	154° 38.10'	340	3	UAGI
MMN	McNeil River	59° 11.11'	154° 20.20'	442	2	UAGI
MSP	Moose Pass	60° 29.35'	149° 21.64'	150	2	USGS
NEA	Nenana	64° 34.63'	149° 4.63'	364	1	UAGI
NKI	Nikolski	52° 56.56'	168° 51.44'	8	2	NOAA
OPT	Oil Point	59° 39.16'	153° 13.78'	450	2	UAGI
PAX	Paxson	62° 58.25'	145° 28.12'	1130	1	UAGI
PDB	Pedro Bay	59° 47.27'	154° 11.55'	305	2	UA/USGS
PME	Palmer East	61° 37.70'	149° 1.90'	232	2	NOAA
PMR	Palmer Observatory	61° 35.53'	149° 7.85'	100	2	NOAA
PMS	Palmer - Arctic Valley	61° 14.68'	149° 33.63'	716	2	NOAA
PUB	Puale Bay	57° 46.40'	155° 31.00'	280	3	UAGI

^aSee tables 2, 3, and 4.

^bUniversity of Alaska Geophysical Institute.

^cU.S. Geological Survey.

^dNational Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

Table 1. (con.)

Code	Station	Latitude (N.)	Longitude (W.)	Elevation (m)	Velocity model	Operator
PWA	Palmer West - Houston	61° 39.05'	149° 52.72'	137	2	UAGI
RAI	Raspberry Island	58° 3.63'	153° 9.55'	520	3	UAGI
RDT	Redoubt	60° 34.43'	152° 24.37'	930	2	USGS
RDS	Richard D. Siegrist	64° 49.59'	148° 8.68'	930	1	UAGI
RED	Redoubt Volcano	60° 25.14'	152° 46.32'	1087	2	UAGI
SCM	Sheep Mountain	61° 50.00'	147° 19.66'	1020	4	UAGI
SDN	Sand Point	55° 20.40'	160° 29.83'	19	6	NOAA
SHU	Shuyak Island	58° 37.68'	152° 20.93'	10	3	UAGI
SII	Sitkinak Island	56° 33.60'	154° 10.92'	500	3	UAGI
SKD	Sitkalidak Island	57° 9.85'	153° 4.82'	135	3	UAGI
SKN	Skwentna	61° 58.86'	151° 31.78'	564	2	USGS
SLV	Seldovia	59° 28.28'	151° 34.83'	91	2	UA/USGS
SPL	Spiridon Lake	57° 45.55'	153° 46.28'	600	3	UAGI
SPU	Mount Spurr	61° 10.90'	152° 3.26'	800	2	USGS
SSN	Susitna Mountain	61° 27.83'	150° 44.60'	1297	1	USGS
SVW	Sparrevohn	61° 6.49'	155° 37.30'	762	2	NOAA
TOA	Tolsona	62° 6.29'	146° 10.34'	909	4	NOAA
TTA	Tatalina	62° 55.80'	156° 1.32'	914	2	NOAA
UGI	Ugak Island	57° 23.67'	152° 16.90'	213	3	UAGI
WRH	Wood River Hill	64° 28.28'	148° 5.39'	314	1	UAGI
WWW	Wonder Why Ridge	58° 20.90'	156° 19.90'	414	3	UAGI

DATA PROCESSING

Arrival times of body waves are read from the 16-mm film with Geotech filmviewers that provide a time resolution of 0.1 s/mm. Thus, the impulsive arrivals can be read to 0.05 s.

Earthquake locations are based on arrival times of P and S waves. As many S arrivals as possible are used to help determine hypocentral depth. Most S readings are obtained from vertical components because few three-component systems are recorded. When large earthquakes occur, traces overlap on multichannel-film recorders; consequently, S arrivals are difficult to identify.

After earthquakes are identified and arrival times are determined, phase data are processed with the HYPOELLIPSE computer program (Lahr, 1980) to obtain earthquake parameters. Each solution is checked for the root-mean-square (RMS) error of travel-time residuals and the spatial distribution of stations used. Solutions that have residuals 0.5 s or greater are reread. If the stations used are poorly distributed, additional data are sought from stations not recorded by UAGI. Events recorded by fewer than six stations receive less attention. Data for earthquakes of $M_L \geq 3.5$ are processed more carefully, sometimes by changing control parameters in the computer program.

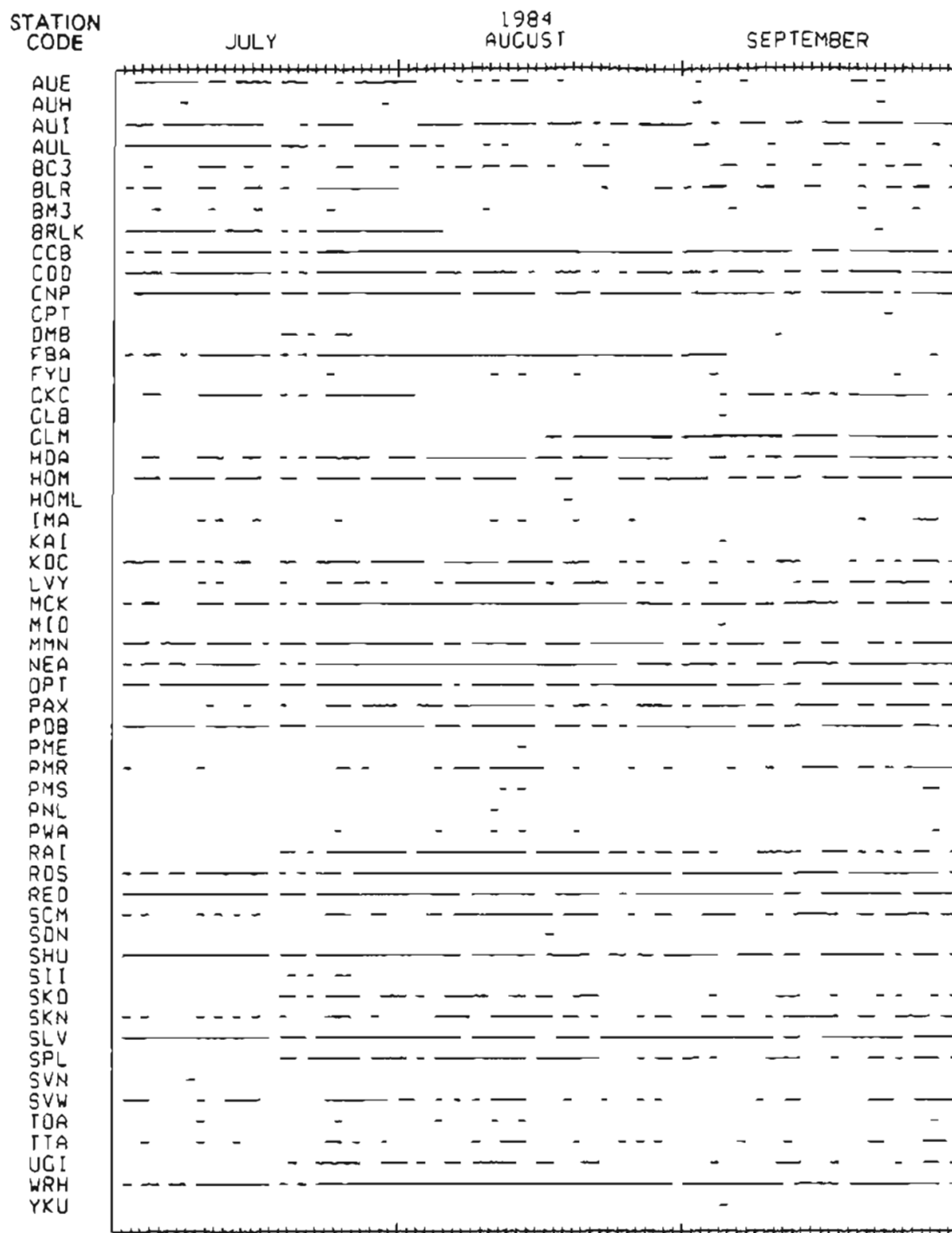


Figure 2. Station-use record. Lines indicate that at least one arrival-time was read from a specific station operating on a specific day. Nonuse does not imply that a station was malfunctioning, but rather that no data were required to locate earthquakes. See table 1 for station names.

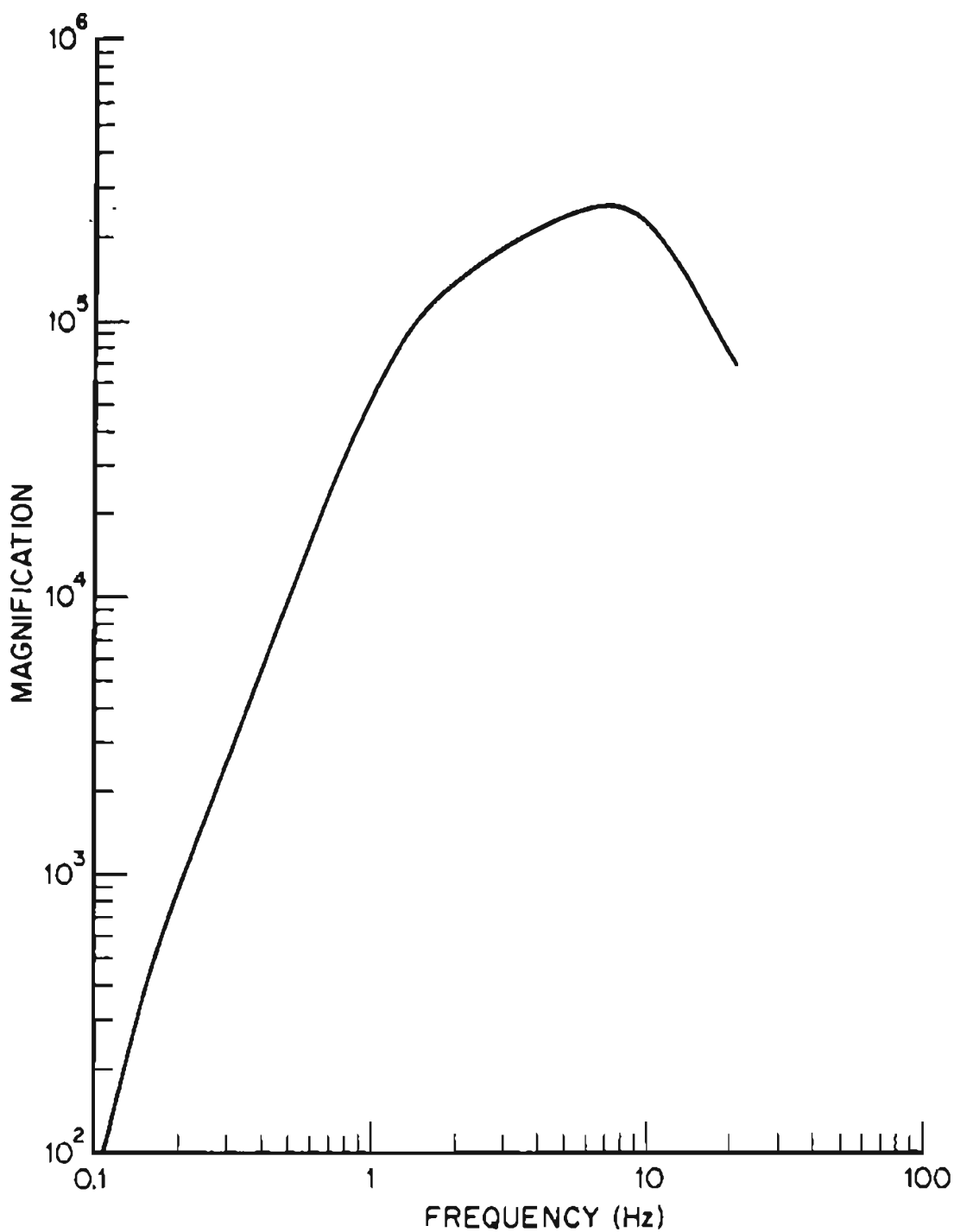


Figure 3. Typical response of a seismic-network station operated by the University of Alaska Geophysical Institute. Magnification is the ratio of the amplitude measured on the filmviewer to that of the actual ground motion recorded. Actual values vary with station.

VELOCITY MODELS

The tectonic regime and geologic setting vary greatly throughout the area covered by the UAGI seismic network. Although our knowledge of the seismic-velocity structure is limited, significant variations exist. To account for these variations, each UAGI station is associated with one of three velocity models (see tables 1 through 4), depending on the station's location. The models vary only with depth; lateral variation of velocity is not considered. For stations outside the UAGI seismic network, we generally use models adopted by the station's operators (table 1). For all models, $S \text{ velocity} = \frac{P \text{ velocity}}{\sqrt{3}}$.

Table 2. Velocity model 1.

<u>Layer</u>	<u>Depth (km)</u>	<u>P velocity (km/sec)</u>
1	0-24	5.9
2	24-40	7.4
3	40-76	7.9
4	76-300	8.3
5	301-545	10.4
6	>545	12.6

Model 1 is used primarily in central and northern Alaska (figs. 4 and 5) and is based on unpublished data by Biswas (oral commun., 1978). The upper mantle structure is based on travel-time studies by Biswas and Bhattacharya (1974).

Table 3. Velocity model 2.

<u>Layer</u>	<u>Depth (km)</u>	<u>P velocity (km/sec)</u>
1	0-2	2.75
2	2-4	5.3
3	4-10	5.6
4	10-15	6.2
5	15-20	6.9
6	20-25	7.4
7	25-33	7.7
8	33-47	7.9
9	47-65	8.1
10	>65	8.3

Model 2 is associated with stations located in the Cook Inlet - Kenai Peninsula area (figs. 6 and 7) and is used by the USGS for locating earthquakes in the same area. It is a modified version of the model determined by Matumoto and Page (1969) from travel-time studies of aftershocks of the 1964 Great Alaska earthquake.

Table 4. Velocity model 3.

<u>Layer</u>	<u>Depth (km)</u>	<u>P velocity (km/sec)</u>
1	0-1.6	4.2
2	1.6-12	5.5
3	12-42	6.6
4	42-60	8.06
5	60-80	8.09
6	80-100	8.11
7	100-150	8.14
8	150-200	8.27
9	200-250	8.41
10	250-300	8.50
11	300-350	8.74
12	>350	9.02

Model 3 is used on Kodiak Island and the Alaska Peninsula. The depth and velocity of the first three layers are based on refraction experiments in the central Aleutian Islands (Engdahl and Tarr, 1970). The remaining layers are based on work by Herrin and others (1968).

EARTHQUAKE MAGNITUDE

Earthquake magnitudes are determined from the maximum amplitude of the body-wave trace. Because regional body-wave phases are used, we determine local magnitudes (M_L). The relationship we use was derived by Richter (1958) using earthquake data recorded on standard horizontal Wood-Anderson seismographs in California. Corrections were made for differences in response and magnification between the standard instruments used by Richter and the instruments we used. However, no corrections were made for differences in attenuation properties between California and Alaska. Additionally, no corrections were made for measuring vertical ground motion rather than horizontal ground motion.

The magnitude of each earthquake is usually calculated at several seismic-network stations and then averaged. When large earthquakes occur, the instrument response saturates the maximum trace amplitude of the recorder at most of our stations. Therefore, we frequently list local magnitude determined by NOAA's Palmer Observatory. Felt reports and intensity observations based on the Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale (table 5; Richter, 1958) are also listed. The intensity levels are defined in the explanation at the end of table 5.

RECORDED EARTHQUAKES

Appendix A lists hypocenter, magnitude, and quality parameters for each earthquake of $M_L \geq 3$ that was located during the third quarter of 1984 (see also figs. 5, 7, and 8). Appendix B lists the same parameters for all earthquakes that were located during the same period (see also figs. 4 and 6). Detection threshold and solution quality vary throughout the areas shown in figures 4, 6, and 8. Appendix A is probably complete for $M_L > 3$. As shown

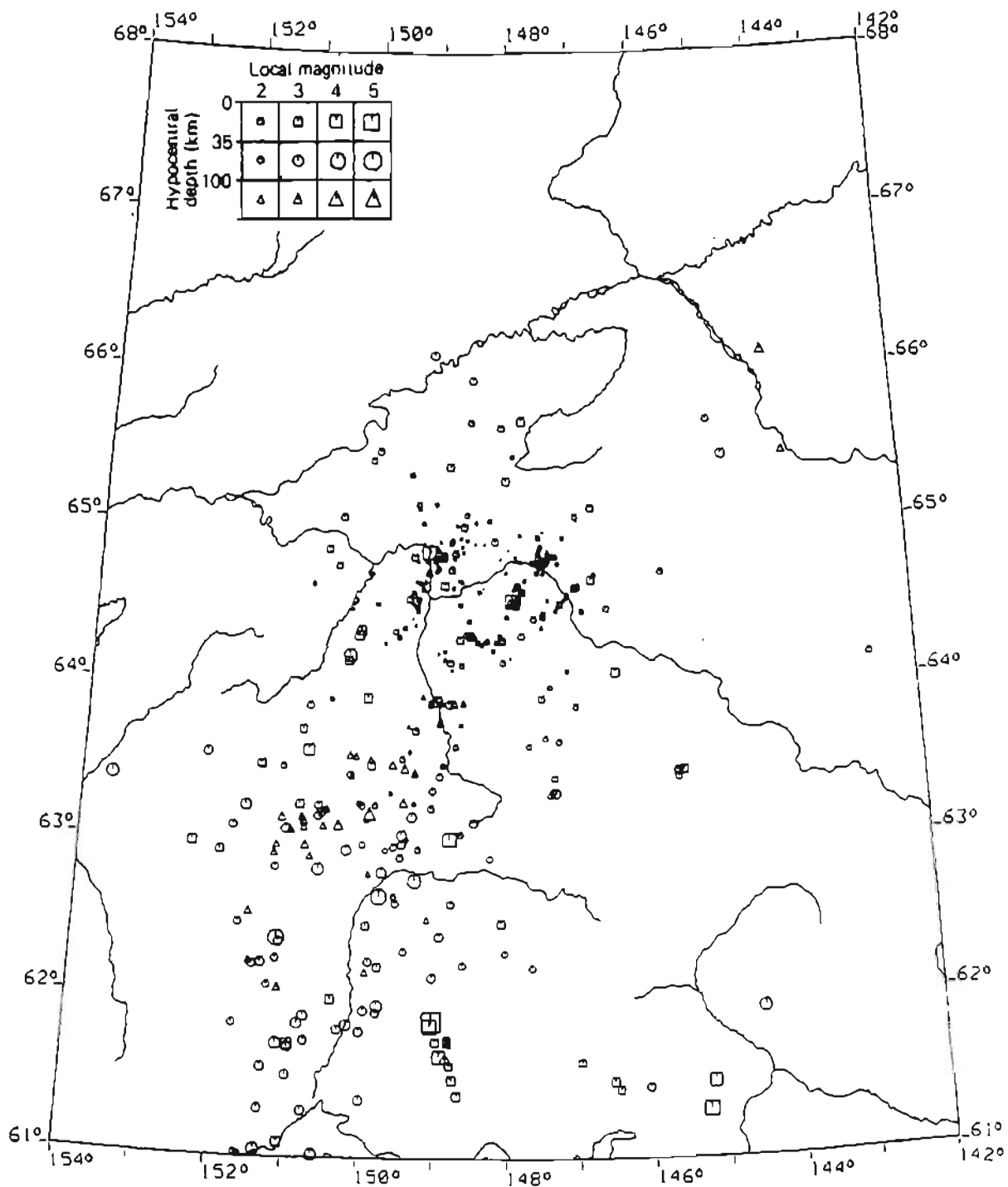


Figure 4. Epicenters of earthquakes that occurred north of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984. Symbol sizes are shown for local magnitudes 2 through 5. Symbols larger or smaller than those shown reflect local magnitudes that must be interpolated relative to the symbol sizes shown.

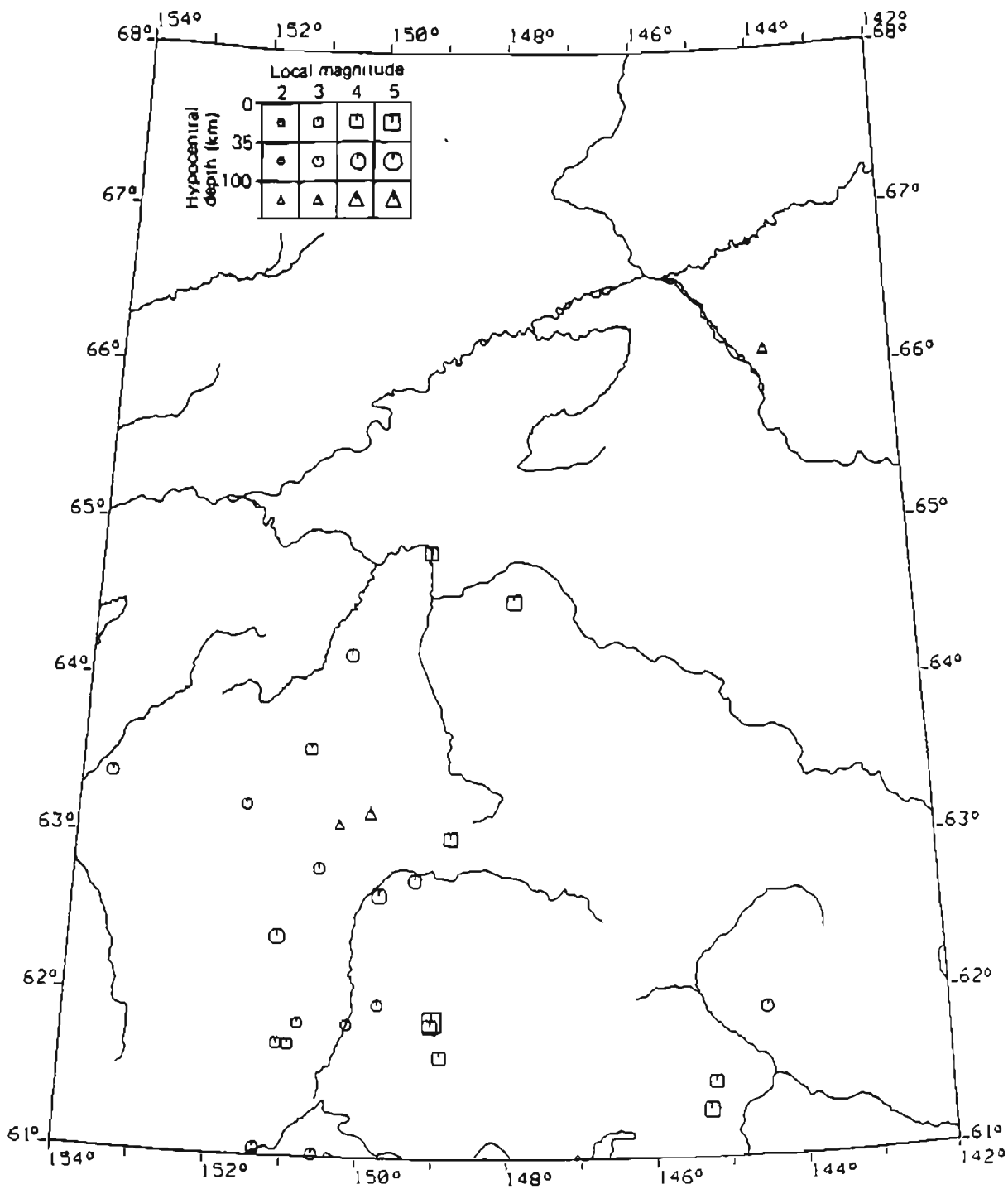


Figure 5. Epicenters of earthquakes with $M_L \geq 3$ that occurred north of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984. Symbol sizes are shown for local magnitudes 2 through 5. Symbols larger or smaller than those shown reflect local magnitudes that must be interpolated relative to the symbol sizes shown.

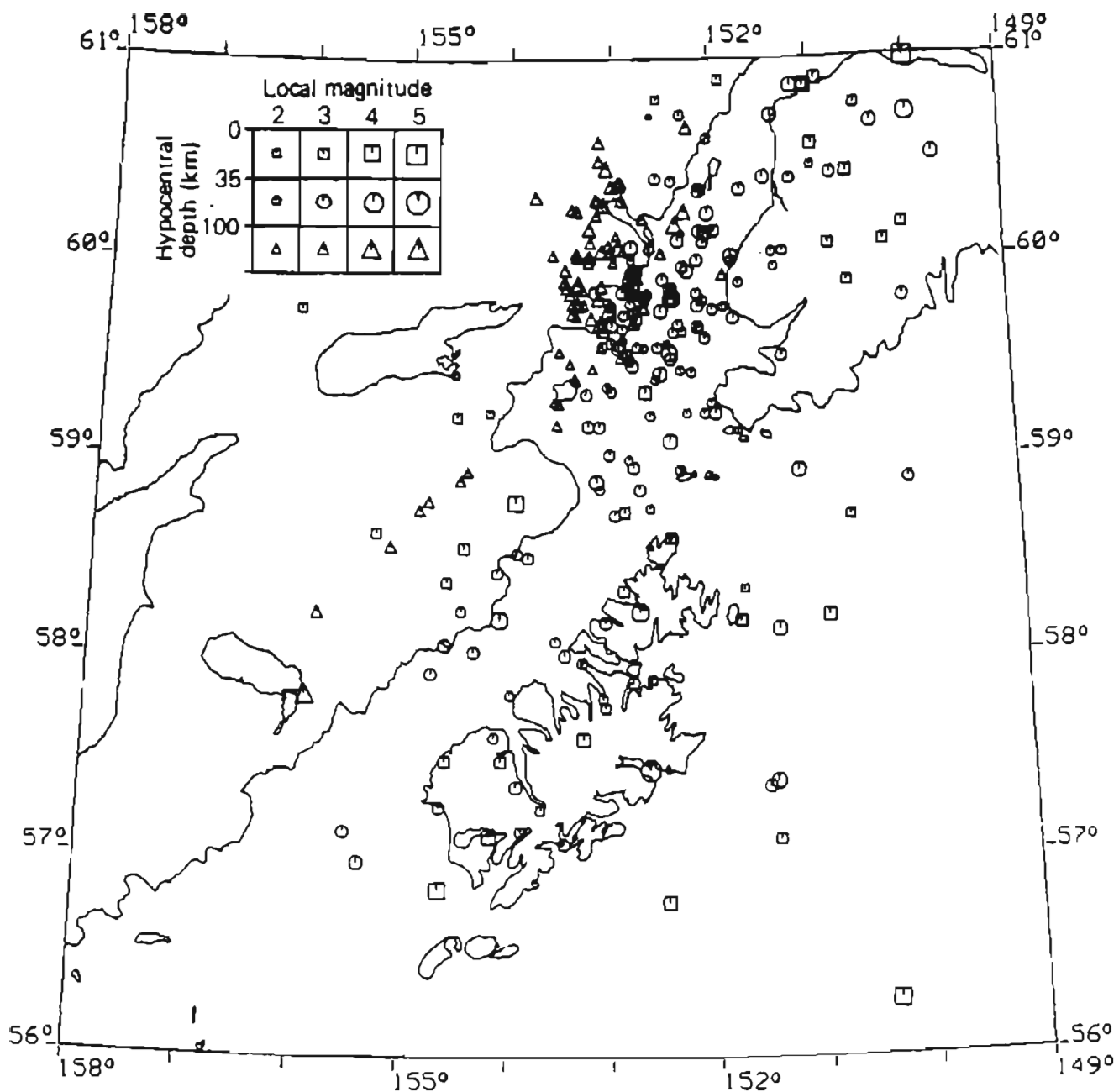


Figure 6. Epicenters of earthquakes that occurred south of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984. Symbol sizes are shown for local magnitudes 2 through 5. Symbols larger or smaller than those shown reflect local magnitudes that must be interpolated relative to the symbol sizes shown.

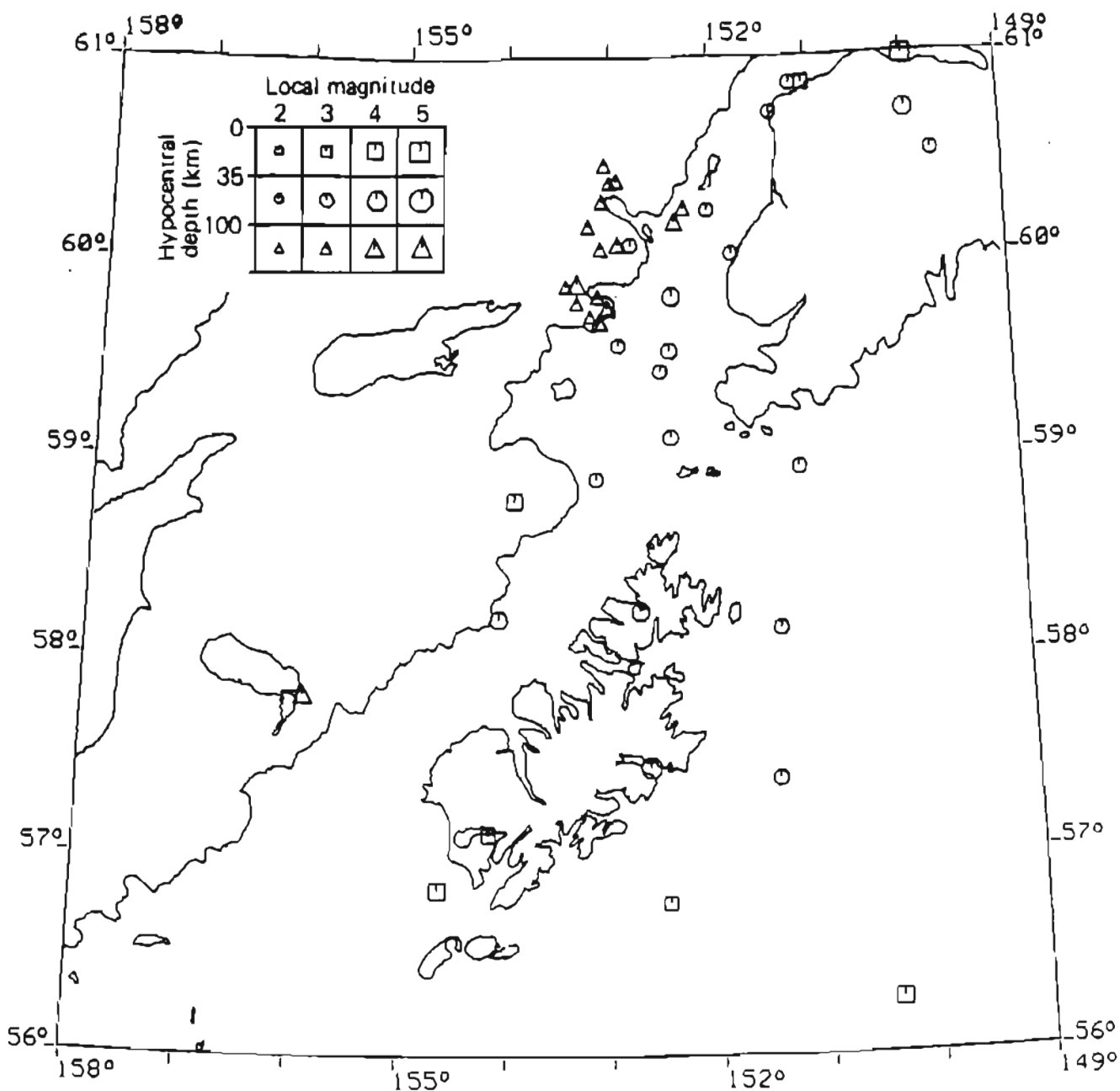


Figure 7. Epicenters of earthquakes with $M_L \geq 3$ that occurred south of lat 61° N. during the third quarter of 1984. Symbol sizes are shown for local magnitudes 2 through 5. Symbols larger or smaller than those shown reflect local magnitudes that must be interpolated relative to the symbol sizes shown.

Table 5. Modified Mercalli scale, 1956 version.

- I. Not felt. Some very low frequency effects, such as seiching in lakes, may be observed resulting from large, distinct earthquakes.
- II. Felt by persons at rest, on upper floors, or favorably placed.
- III. Felt indoors. Hanging objects swing. Vibration like passing of light trucks. Duration estimated. May not be recognized as an earthquake.
- IV. Hanging objects swing. Vibration like passing of heavy trucks; or sensation of a jolt like a heavy ball striking the walls. Standing motor cars rock. Windows, dishes, doors rattle. Glasses clink. Crockery clashes. In the upper range of IV, wooden walls and frame creak.
- V. Felt outdoors; direction estimated. Sleepers wakened. Liquids disturbed, some spilled. Small unstable objects displaced or upset. Doors swing, close, open. Shutters, pictures move. Pendulum clocks stop, start, change rate.
- VI. Felt by all. Many frightened and run outdoors. Persons walk unsteadily. Windows, dishes, glassware broken. Knickknacks, books, etc., off shelves. Pictures off walls. Furniture moved or overturned. Weak plaster and masonry D cracked. Small bells ring (church, school). Trees, bushes shaken (visibly, or heard to rustle--CFR).
- VII. Difficult to stand. Noticed by drivers of motor cars. Hanging objects quiver. Furniture broken. Damage to masonry D, including cracks. Weak chimneys broken at roof line. Fall of plaster, loose bricks, stones, tiles, cornices (also unbraced parapets and architectural ornaments--CFR). Some cracks in masonry C. Waves on ponds; water turbid with mud. Small slides and caving in along sand or gravel banks. Large bells ring. Concrete irrigation ditches damaged.
- VIII. Steering of motor cars affected. Damage to masonry C; partial collapse. Some damage to masonry B; none to masonry A. Fall of stucco and some masonry walls. Twisting, fall of chimneys, factory stacks, monuments, towers, elevated tanks. Frame houses moved on foundations if not bolted down; loose panel walls thrown out. Decayed piling broken off. Branches broken from trees. Changes in flow or temperature of springs and wells. Cracks in wet ground and on steep slopes.
- IX. General panic. Masonry D destroyed; masonry C heavily damaged, sometimes with complete collapse; masonry B seriously damaged. (General damage to foundations--CFR.) Frame structures, if not bolted, shifted off foundations. Frames racked. Serious damage to reservoirs. Underground pipes broken. Conspicuous cracks in ground. In alluviated areas, sand and mud ejected, earthquake fountains, sand craters.

³ CFR refers to supplemental comments by Charles F. Richter.

X. Most masonry and frame structures destroyed with their foundations. Some well-built wooden structures and bridges destroyed. Serious damage to dams, dikes, embankments. Large landslides. Water thrown on banks of canals, rivers, lakes, etc. Sand and mud shifted horizontally on beaches and flat land. Rails bent slightly.

XI. Rails bent greatly. Underground pipelines completely out of service.

XII. Damage nearly total. Large rock masses displaced. Lines of sight and level distorted. Objects thrown into the air.

in figure 1, the distribution of stations varies significantly; thus detection-threshold levels also vary significantly.

The reliability of a hypocenter location can be assessed from two sets of information: the quality of the input data and the results of statistical tests. The number of P and S phases used to locate the earthquake (NP and NS), the largest azimuthal separation between stations as measured from the epicenter (GAP), and the distances from the epicenter to the closest and third closest station (D1, D3) are the most important parameters that control the reliability of the hypocenter location. A GAP of more than 180° means that the epicenter is located outside the seismic network; therefore, locations will generally be less reliable. Also, as D1 exceeds hypocentral depth, the reliability of hypocentral depth decreases. Magnitude threshold and location reliability vary throughout the state because of the uneven distribution of stations (fig. 1).

The RMS travel-time residual and the horizontal (ERH) and vertical (ERZ) projections of the maximum axes of the one-standard-deviation confidence ellipsoid reflect the precision of the solution. Because we use simplified velocity models, the RMS residuals probably measure the incompatibility of these models; they only secondarily account for random reading errors and phase misidentifications. Although the precision of hypocentral locations is fairly well indicated by ERH and ERZ, their absolute accuracy is difficult to determine because adequate calibration studies with known sources, such as explosions, have not been performed in the region.

Seismicity south of lat 61° N. (fig. 6) dominantly reflects the subduction of the North Pacific plate beneath the North American plate. A well-defined Benioff zone dips about 45° NW. below Cook Inlet and the Alaska Peninsula. Near lat 60° N., high seismic activity at depths greater than 70 km is typical of the area. The Benioff zone terminates at about lat 64° N. A cluster of hypocenters at an intermediate depth (>50 km) near lat 63° N. (below Mt. McKinley) pinpoints where the strike of the Benioff zone changes from north-northeast to more northeast. The cluster of shallow hypocenters near Fairbanks is characteristic of the seismic activity in central Alaska. Although the seismic-station distribution near Fairbanks is dense and provides the lowest detection threshold throughout the network (with the exception of Augustine Volcano), the concentration of epicenters indicates a very active seismic zone.

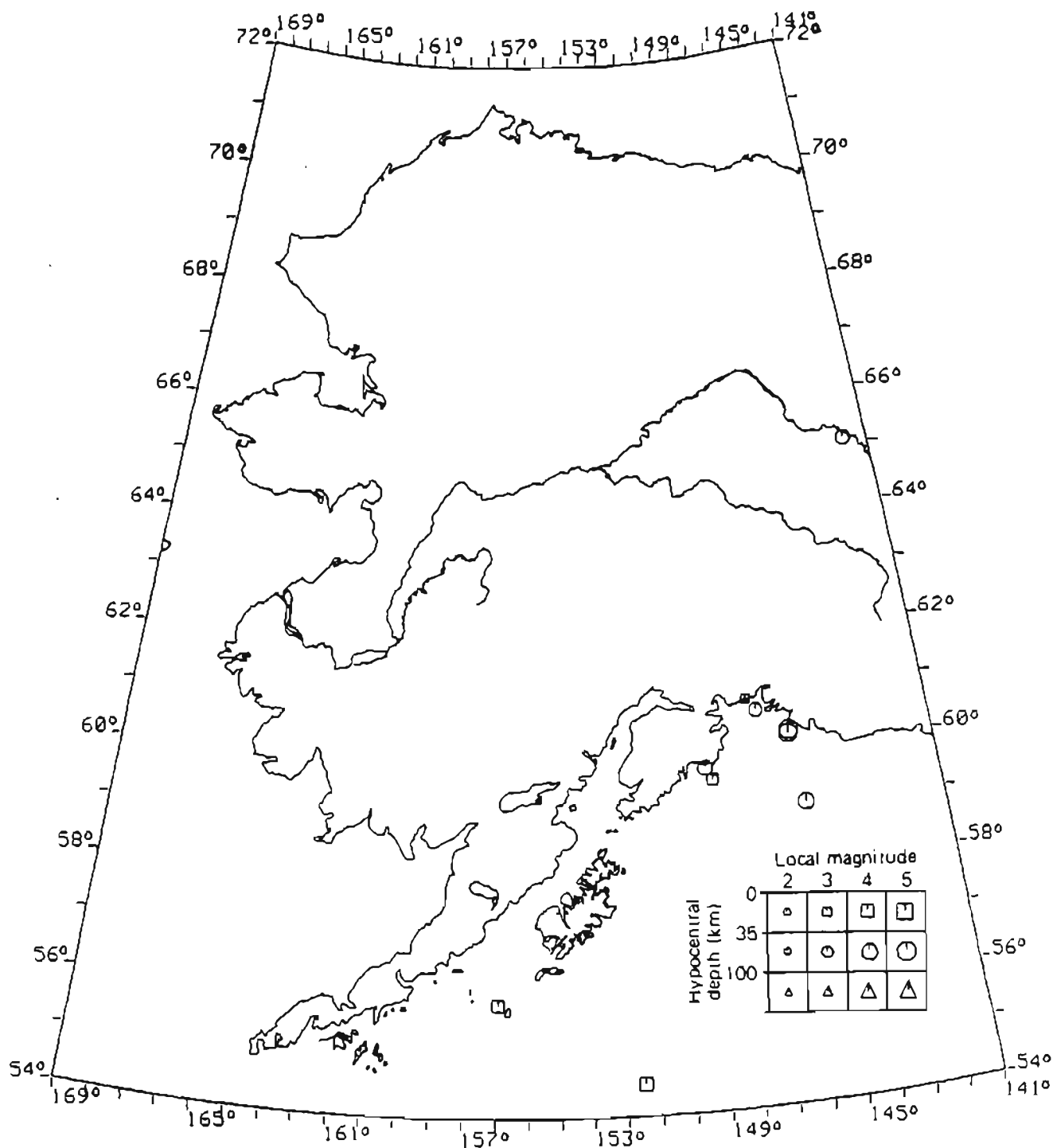


Figure 8. Epicenters of earthquakes that occurred in the third quarter of 1984 and are not shown in figures 4 or 5. Symbol sizes are shown for local magnitudes 2 through 5. Symbols larger or smaller than those shown reflect local magnitudes that must be interpolated relative to the symbol sizes shown.

SIGNIFICANT EVENT

The most significant earthquake that occurred in Alaska during the third quarter of 1984 was an earthquake of $M_L = 5.7$ that occurred August 14, 1984, about 80 km northeast of Anchorage. The epicenter, derived by the UAGI, was located 10 km from the surface trace of the Castle Mountain fault. The USGS used additional local and regional station readings and located the epicenter more precisely within 1 km of the surface trace (J. Lahr, written commun., 1984). This location, as well as the alignment of aftershocks, and the first-motion focal-mechanism solution of the main shock strongly indicate that this earthquake was associated with slip along the Castle Mountain fault and that the Talkeetna segment of the fault is currently active.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

We thank Tom Sokolowski and the staff of the NOAA Tsunami Warning System in Palmer for helping us to record several of their station signals on a continuous basis. We also thank John Lahr of the USGS for sharing information with us and providing the HYPOELLIPSE computer program.

The operation of the seismic networks and preparation and publication of this report were made possible by support from the Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys of the State of Alaska and the University of Alaska Geophysical Institute.

REFERENCES

- Biswas, N.N., and Bhattacharya, B., 1974, Travel-time relations for the upper mantle from central Alaskan data: Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America, v. 64, p. 1953-1966.
- Engdahl, E.R., and Tarr, A.A., 1976, Aleutian seismicity Milrow seismic effects: U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey Publication CGS-746-102, p. 1-54.
- Herrin, E., Arnold, E.P., Bolt, B.A., and Engdahl, E.R., 1968, Seismological tables for P phases: Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America, v. 58, p. 1223-1226.
- Lahr, J.A., 1980, HYPOELLIPSE/MULTICS: A computer program for determining local earthquake hypocentral parameters, magnitude and first motion pattern: U.S. Geological Survey Open-file Report 80-59, 68 p.
- Matumoto, T., and Page, R.A., 1969, Micro aftershocks following the Alaska earthquake of 28 March 1964: determination of hypocenters and crustal velocities in the Kenai Peninsula - Prince William Sound area, in The Prince William Sound Alaska earthquake of 1964: Washington, D.C., U.S. Government Printing Office, v. 2B, p. 157-174.
- Richter, C.F., 1958, Elementary Seismology: San Francisco, W.H. Freeman and Co., 768 p.

APPENDIX A

Data for Alaska earthquakes of $M_L \geq 3$ that were located during the third quarter 1984.^a

	ORIGIN TIME			LAT N		LONG W		DEPTH	MAG	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERH	ERZ Q
1984	HR	MM	SEC	DEG	MIN	DEG	MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM
AUG 01	3	8	21.7	58	47.2	153	55.8	1.7	3.5	12	1	137	23	71	0.39	2.1	2.3 C
02	4	30	34.2	60	46.9	148	55.9	43.4	3.5	10	2	329	246	297	0.18	21.8	58.0 D
05	14	11	1.2	61	58.1	149	45.9	41.6	3.1	4	2	305	237	295	0.50	99.0	99.0 D
05	17	34	31.0	62	45.9	149	16.5	73.3	3.8	13	1	166	128	145	0.29	1.9	5.1 D
05	17	43	38.5	60	61.7	151	8.9	59.3	3.0	12	7	264	102	149	0.42	3.4	7.1 D
07	8	38	12.4	61	1.0	150	35.0	95.3	3.3	7	0	314	101	314	0.21	99.0	99.0 D
									PALMER ML - 3.4 FELT III AT ANCHORAGE, EAGLE RIVER AND PALMER.								
07	14	15	30.6	58	11.7	154	4.5	77.9	3.7	17	3	186	52	88	0.33	2.6	2.9 D
09	8	14	51.2	60	15.5	152	15.1	105.2	3.4	14	4	177	34	87	0.34	2.2	3.1 C
09	14	43	40.4	61	50.6	150	10.5	77.9	3.1	11	0	253	62	220	0.28	41.8	50.1 D
10	17	7	54.3	56	16.2	150	22.7	3.3	3.9	8	0	310	171	209	0.19	99.0	89.9 D
11	1	57	25.4	59	32.6	152	24.4	77.0	3.4	16	3	85	45	48	0.26	1.4	3.3 B
11	7	17	14.1	59	52.5	153	25.8	134.1	3.0	11	10	133	27	60	0.38	1.8	1.7 C
11	23	31	44.0	63	7.1	150	21.4	113.4	3.0	15	0	103	99	165	0.21	2.6	6.3 C
13	0	29	49.1	57	23.2	151	26.2	41.7	3.4	8	0	254	81	102	0.15	9.9	14.7 D
14	0	58	22.8	61	42.9	150	57.7	3.8	3.0	14	7	86	42	192	0.32	1.1	1.7 C
14	1	2	8.3	61	52.1	149	0.9	3.8	5.7	18	0	90	27	82	0.42	1.6	2.9 C
									NEIS MB - 5.7. SLIGHT DAMAGE FELT VI AT PALMER AND WILLOW. FELT V AT ANCHORAGE, TALKEETNA, AND VALDEZ. THIS EVENT WAS FELT THROUGHOUT MUCH OF SOUTHERN ALASKA FROM FAIRBANKS TO BOHER.								
14	1	54	37.3	61	50.2	149	2.4	3.8	4.2	9	0	124	23	90	0.45	3.8	5.4 C
									FELT IV AT ANCHORAGE AND IN THE PALMER WASILLA AREA.								
14	7	41	7.9	61	38.6	118	54.3	29.3	3.7	14	0	143	7	57	0.32	2.0	1.9 C
14	12	34	43.1	66	6.8	143	58.8	111.8	3.0	7	0	209	76	242	0.35	17.8	34.6 D
16	18	26	56.7	54	33.0	151	28.9	31.3	PALMER ML - 3.9								
									FELT ON THE KENAI PENINSULA								
17	10	1	4.4	53	29.8	156	37.1	41.7	4.5	10	0	280	325	507	0.18	77.6	57.7 D
17	10	2	28.8	59	34.3	152	54.8	44.4	NEIS MB - 4.6. PALMER ML - 4.5								
19	4	31	27.7	60	42.7	149	58.2	39.6	3.1	6	0	330	395	601	1.04	99.0	99.0 D
20	7	34	41.0	55	56.8	153	58.1	30.0	4.0	13	0	284	150	157	0.25	27.9	6.9 D
22	14	35	32.8	57	6.6	154	9.6	17.9	FELT AT ANCHORAGE, KENAI, PALMER, AND WASILLA.								
23	20	41	51.4	64	32.5	147	53.8	13.4	3.3	4	1	341	222	290	0.23	99.0	99.0 D
									3.2	6	0	273	66	118	0.34	18.1	12.1 D
									4.1	10	0	83	12	34	0.18	1.2	1.6 B
									FELT III AT FORT WAINWRIGHT, ALSO FELT AT FAIRBANKS AND EIELSON AIR FORCE BASE.								
26	3	32	47.3	60	43.1	151	21.5	94.5	3.1	10	1	124	119	140	0.35	4.7	11.4 C
									PALMER ML - 3.4								
									FELT ON THE KENAI PENINSULA								
27	6	38	14.6	58	56.8	151	9.4	42.0	3.2	11	2	215	63	78	0.29	3.6	5.2 D
27	20	41	15.5	59	53.1	153	19.3	130.6	PALMER ML - 4.0								
									4.5	12	2	81	26	62	0.28	2.1	4.5 B
29	7	20	47.1	60	28.1	153	2.7	131.1	NEIS MB - 4.5								
30	5	31	29.8	60	17.5	153	4.2	143.8	3.3	13	3	139	16	99	0.34	3.0	4.4 C
SEP 04	8	47	35.9	64	51.1	149	8.0	21.1	3.2	8	4	180	22	84	0.34	3.2	2.8 D
									3.8	13	0	217	31	64	0.32	3.0	1.2 D
									PALMER ML - 3.8								
									FELT III AT NEANANA, ALSO FELT AT FAIRBANKS AND HEALY								
05	18	24	0.6	59	7.3	145	36.3	65.3	4.2	8	0	230	54	317	0.25	11.1	10.9 D
									NEIS MB - 4.6								
06	7	21	33.9	65	7.3	141	56.0	47.7	3.8	6	0	202	229	283	0.17	4.2	99.0 D
06	8	29	38.8	59	6.1	152	24.6	81.1	3.3	5	0	201	73	77	0.04	5.1	18.4 D
07	7	19	23.8	63	2.0	148	47.1	33.4	3.9	7	1	288	359	412	0.10	57.6	99.0 D
10	19	22	31.8	60	51.8	151	1.0	12.3	3.3	7	1	288	128	225	0.39	37.1	35.8 D
									FELT III AT ANCHORAGE								

^aSee explanation of column headings at end of appendix A.

*Magnitude value determined by Alaska Tsunami Warning System (NOAA Palmer Observatory).

APPENDIX A (con.)

1984	ORIGIN TIME			LAT N		LONG W		DEPTH KM	MAG	NP	NS	GAP DEG	D1 KM	D3 KM	RMS SEC	ERH KM	ERZ Q KM
	HR	MM	SEC	DEG	MIN	DEG	MIN										
SEP 13	4	8	19.8	58	14.1	152	43.3	94.0	3.9	15	1	134	32	58	0.25	1.7	3.6 B
15	12	51	59.8	61	43.1	151	7.0	73.1	3.2	8	2	227	37	200	0.20	10.0	6.5 D
									PALMER ML - 3.2								
20	4	17	28.1	60	22.5	145	52.0	36.2	5.0*	13	0	273	181	290	0.24	22.9	8.2 D
									NEIS MB - 5.4, MS - 5.0, BERKLEY MS - 5.1								
									FELT IV AT CORDOVA, ANCHORAGE, AND SUTTON.								
									FELT III AT VALDEZ, SEWARD, PALMER, CHUGIAK,								
									AND CHITINA. FELT II AT EAGLE RIVER.								
20	4	28	6.4	60	19.1	145	53.7	65.4	4.7*	15	0	270	186	296	0.34	10.5	5.9 D
									NEIS MB - 5.1, MS - 4.6								
									FELT IV AT CORDOVA AND FELT III AT VALDEZ,								
									SEWARD, ANCHORAGE, PALMER, AND CHITINA.								
20	5	11	37.4	60	1.7	151	48.8	72.1	3.2	8	3	203	42	64	0.25	2.7	3.2 D
22	18	2	24.1	60	11.8	152	20.5	105.8	3.9	19	0	163	35	78	0.25	2.8	6.1 C
23	4	2	2.2	61	17.8	145	15.9	8.7	4.2	6	0	240	125	209	0.10	6.6	3.8 D
24	10	20	31.3	60	3.6	153	5.0	131.6	3.2	9	4	139	44	69	0.32	2.4	2.2 C
25	1	13	13.9	63	13.4	151	40.0	45.5	3.0	5	1	333	148	197	0.37	11.3	99.0 D
26	13	32	13.4	60	30.2	149	42.8	42.0	3.1	9	1	309	143	169	0.35	5.6	9.0 D
26	14	59	26.2	63	11.8	149	55.8	104.1	3.8*	17	0	120	78	148	0.27	2.3	5.5 C
									NEIS MB - 3.6								
									FELT III AT TRAPPERS CREEK AND CANTWELL.								
									FELT II AT ANCHORAGE.								
27	9	2	54.3	59	49.2	153	6.7	114.5	3.3	15	4	86	20	61	0.34	1.6	3.6 B
27	11	20	8.5	63	23.0	153	35.0	70.4	3.4*	4	0	130	133	304	0.06	41.1	99.0 D
28	10	24	8.0	62	23.4	151	9.5	47.3	4.4	14	0	68	106	153	0.50	1.9	20.7 D
28	23	24	40.3	58	8.8	151	23.2	81.1	3.2	7	1	210	79	149	0.39	3.8	12.1 D
29	8	2	23.8	61	50.8	150	50.4	83.1	3.0	8	2	107	39	185	0.19	2.3	3.8 B
29	14	19	17.0	60	58.9	149	58.3	34.5	4.3	9	0	257	165	177	0.33	16.1	15.0 D
									NEIS MB - 4.6, PALMER ML - 4.7, FELT III								
									AT ANCHORAGE AND II AT PALMER, WASILLA AND								
									WILLOW.								
30	9	37	21.6	62	50.0	150	37.4	96.3	3.3	9	4	174	106	169	0.28	2.1	6.4 D

Explanation for Appendix A

Earthquakes are listed in chronological order. The following data are given for each earthquake.

1. ORIGIN TIME in Universal Time (UT): date, hour (HR), minute (MN), and second (SEC). To convert to Alaska Standard Time (AST), subtract 9 hr.
2. LAT N, LONG W: epicenter in degrees and minutes of north latitude and west longitude.
3. DEPTH: depth of focus (measured in kilometers).
4. MAG: local magnitude from maximum trace amplitude. Quotation marks around an entry mean that the value determined by the Alaska Tsunami Warning System (Palmer) was used.
5. NP: number of P arrivals used to locate earthquake.
6. NS: number of S arrivals used to locate earthquake.
7. GAP: largest azimuthal separation between stations (measured in degrees).
8. D1: distance from the closest station to the epicenter (measured in kilometers).
9. D3: distance from the third closest station to the epicenter (measured in kilometers).
10. RMS: root-mean-square error of the travel-time residuals (measured in seconds).
11. ERH: largest horizontal deviation (measured in kilometers), from the hypocenter within the one-standard-deviation confidence ellipsoid. The quantity measures the epicentral precision for an earthquake. Values of ERH >99 km are tabulated as 99 km.
12. ERZ: largest vertical deviation (measured in kilometers), from the hypocenter within the one-standard deviation confidence ellipsoid. This quantity measures the precision of the hypocentral depth. Values of ERZ that >99 km are listed as 99 km.
13. Q: reliability of the hypocenter. This index measures precision of the hypocenter location and also reflects the quality of the data used to derive the hypocenter parameters.

APPENDIX B

Data for Alaska earthquakes of all magnitudes that were located during the third quarter 1984.^a

1984	HR	MM	SEC	DEG	MIN	DEG	MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM
JUL 02	8	7	59.6	64	51.8	147	56.8	8.9	0.9	4	3	174	8	25	0.08	1.9	3.2 C
02 12	13	16.6	61	18.2	151	19.5	63.4	2.8	7	2	265	126	206	0.23	5.7	10.2 D	
02 16	41	38.8	61	56.2	149	57.0	71.2	2.5	8	1	180	83	207	0.47	4.8	6.0 D	
02 21	29	39.8	57	36.0	153	18.3	20.3	3.0	11	1	271	49	150	0.40	5.7	10.3 D	
03 8	41	12.3	59	50.7	152	7.8	57.5	2.2	9	4	189	34	62	0.31	2.9	4.4 D	
03 7	21	48.5	50	18.8	153	8.0	132.5	2.6	13	2	116	24	83	0.41	2.2	2.2 C	
03 15	4	17.8	58	20.6	152	52.7	12.5	2.6	8	3	158	44	115	0.27	6.8	7.1 C	
03 20	13	22.4	59	27.3	152	18.1	67.4	1.9	9	4	94	41	57	0.38	1.7	2.2 C	
04 1	54	6.6	64	34.0	147	49.9	10.1	0.8	6	1	105	9	33	0.16	1.4	3.9 B	
04 6	4	24.4	61	56.3	144	27.7	37.1	3.5	7	0	327	425	466	0.27	99.0	71.2 D	
PALMER HL = 3.7																	
04 8	44	12.3	62	59.8	149	27.9	86.5	2.3	12	3	142	66	155	0.41	2.3	5.1 D	
04 11	37	39.2	61	34.1	151	18.6	47.5	2.8	7	1	229	151	214	0.62	14.1	99.0 D	
04 12	46	38.7	64	42.6	148	15.8	10.7	0.3	5	3	134	14	28	0.20	1.0	3.2 B	
04 16	27	5.7	64	31.4	148	39.6	9.0	1.1	7	2	109	21	42	0.30	1.5	6.2 C	
04 18	29	34.0	59	14.5	161	57.1	57.1	2.7	8	3	147	50	72	0.12	1.6	3.3 C	
04 18	53	51.2	58	43.5	162	57.7	67.0	2.5	13	5	136	37	73	0.36	1.5	2.3 C	
04 20	10	26.6	59	2.1	153	0.8	81.8	2.5	10	5	113	38	46	0.38	1.3	2.2 C	
05 4	57	2.2	63	25.0	147	17.4	25.0	1.7	7	3	212	73	91	0.62	2.4	99.0 D	
05 11	34	44.2	58	57.2	152	18.9	54.3	2.3	8	2	139	38	75	0.15	1.9	4.1 C	
05 13	48	14.6	65	41.3	147	45.2	7.2	2.3	8	1	187	88	116	0.41	4.2	1.7 D	
05 14	30	20.2	60	8.8	152	2.2	75.3	2.9	9	3	176	81	59	0.34	2.4	3.6 D	
05 18	56	5.2	58	41.0	151	42.8	4.1	1.8	4	0	203	48	126	0.00	26.2	28.9 D	
06 10	17	7.0	60	6.8	152	16.7	40.0	1.4	4	2	166	41	89	1.38	5.2	8.1 D	
06 19	6	52.1	59	20.1	153	14.4	99.9	2.6	10	3	109	8	12	0.97	1.6	3.7 C	
07 1	27	12.5	60	24.9	151	26.5	54.4	3.0	12	3	246	73	85	0.36	2.6	4.5 D	
07 1	32	17.7	59	22.5	153	2.2	74.0	1.9	6	3	161	33	63	0.24	2.1	3.6 C	
07 9	58	49.6	58	51.3	152	42.9	84.0	2.6	12	4	106	33	67	0.25	1.0	3.7 B	
07 16	21	13.1	65	3.8	150	25.6	24.0	1.8	4	3	333	84	129	0.41	63.2	81.3 D	
07 23	25	14.0	60	21.5	152	5.7	93.4	3.0	12	5	213	36	94	0.48	2.3	2.8 D	
08 0	18	46.6	59	41.1	152	56.7	98.1	2.7	14	6	88	15	43	0.36	1.5	1.7 B	
08 2	37	17.7	58	53.7	153	6.3	72.7	3.2	15	2	115	29	55	0.36	1.7	4.0 C	
08 4	48	18.6	60	23.0	152	59.8	128.9	3.0	12	3	222	13	111	0.58	3.0	2.7 D	
08 7	55	26.9	65	1.6	149	13.2	2.2	1.1	5	2	289	51	69	0.15	5.2	88.2 D	
08 18	53	34.1	58	30.4	153	48.5	59.0	2.6	7	2	258	48	86	0.27	3.1	5.6 D	
09 15	39	17.8	59	56.7	152	44.9	97.2	2.6	9	5	102	42	70	0.39	1.6	2.1 C	
09 18	29	27.3	59	55.6	152	43.4	100.9	2.7	13	4	102	42	68	0.36	1.6	2.3 C	
10 0	36	13.5	63	52.4	146	58.4	11.9	1.7	10	1	136	58	70	0.30	1.5	1.3 C	
10 2	7	56.0	60	22.0	152	6.3	78.7	1.5	8	3	215	37	101	0.20	4.4	3.1 D	
10 7	49	51.8	60	40.6	150	20.4	38.3	3.0	8	3	298	106	137	0.48	3.1	7.6 D	
10 10	12	20.0	62	57.5	150	14.3	92.3	2.7	15	2	69	108	149	0.28	1.8	8.0 C	
10 14	25	38.5	59	34.9	152	54.5	98.0	2.2	10	3	74	20	40	0.26	1.4	3.9 B	
10 22	53	41.3	56	46.2	152	28.5	8.2	3.0	4	0	347	109	100	0.77	99.0	89.0 D	
11 2	8	50.0	59	48.6	152	42.0	78.2	2.3	8	2	114	35	83	0.28	2.2	4.9 B	
11 5	20	44.7	60	3.2	153	0.5	123.7	2.3	8	4	159	43	79	0.27	2.0	2.2 C	
11 6	31	1.8	59	47.0	152	7.3	69.2	2.7	9	6	118	30	58	0.29	1.3	2.0 B	
11 9	8	30.3	59	13.2	154	30.7	11.0	2.3	10	4	253	11	63	0.50	2.0	1.9 D	
11 18	2	49.4	63	27.2	145	31.0	1.9	2.1	6	3	134	17	128	0.43	2.0	1.6 C	
11 22	27	26.5	65	57.2	148	29.4	87.1	2.0	6	2	231	122	149	0.35	9.7	12.1 D	
11 22	30	33.0	64	40.3	146	43.9	8.2	2.0	12	1	106	32	57	0.24	2.1	2.5 C	
12 5	58	0.6	64	11.4	150	15.8	36.2	3.7	13	0	129	49	83	0.22	2.0	2.1 B	
12 6	3	39.1	64	9.3	150	16.7	30.5	2.2	7	4	265	50	81	0.35	2.6	7.1 D	
12 11	9	4.0	63	43.1	150	53.6	6.1	2.1	7	3	212	97	130	0.40	2.7	1.5 D	
12 20	53	17.2	59	35.4	152	28.0	68.8	1.7	6	2	174	45	68	0.20	3.7	3.7 C	
12 21	7	55.0	58	12.7	150	54.5	14.8	2.9	11	2	249	96	146	0.52	2.8	3.5 D	
13 6	0	24.6	59	53.0	153	5.1	106.3	2.8	10	7	115	27	62	0.26	1.4	1.6 B	
13 8	14	46.9	64	35.8	149	20.9	23.7	1.2	8	3	301	13	63	0.49	3.1	1.7 D	
13 8	59	51.1	61	28.5	145	11.1	30.7	3.7	10	0	324	366	416	0.21	99.0	61.1 D	

^a See explanation of column headings at end of appendix B.

* Magnitude value determined by Alaska Tsunami Warning System (NOAA Palmer Observatory).

APPENDIX B (con.)

	ORIGIN TIME			LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERH	ERZ Q
1984	HR	MM	SEC	DEG MIN	DEG MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM
JUL 13	20	3	17.8	59 45.5	156 5.3	25.4	2.2	5	3	248	107	153	0.68	2.9	99.0 D
	13	23	6	56.5	59 47.1	152 59.6	107.4	2.3	11	4	99	20	56	0.19	1.4 2.9 B
	13	23	25	20.5	59 35.7	152 59.3	84.5	2.3	7	3	122	15	38	0.13	2.6 2.6 C
	14	2	8	41.5	58 44.8	154 52.0	118.8	2.7	10	2	224	58	106	0.44	5.6 2.9 D
	14	4	21	18.2	62 14.7	151 32.4	111.9	2.0	6	0	205	29	225	0.08	17.7 25.9 D
	14	5	40	11.9	63 54.6	148 59.2	6.4	2.7	7	0	184	20	75	0.39	8.8 68.0 D
	14	11	40	7.8	59 41.7	153 5.4	108.9	3.6	15	6	73	9	41	0.41	1.5 2.0 B
	14	18	12	59.6	60 8.4	152 56.2	117.3	2.1	7	4	109	32	80	0.24	1.8 2.1 B
	15	1	8	40.2	65 0.7	148 36.6	14.9	1.8	7	3	263	30	53	0.20	2.2 1.5 C
	15	10	55	30.0	59 39.1	152 16.6	78.1	2.1	6	4	162	36	60	0.31	1.9 2.9 C
	15	11	58	59.9	63 25.1	145 31.5	7.8	2.0	7	1	138	19	146	0.30	2.5 1.8 C
	15	13	51	14.4	59 47.5	153 19.3	127.9	3.2	15	5	67	16	48	0.36	1.8 1.7 B
	15	15	33	15.9	59 14.5	152 3.5	55.5	2.1	10	4	194	37	57	0.22	2.1 2.7 C
	15	18	7	53.1	65 4.7	146 57.2	11.5	1.4	4	4	335	44	63	0.15	3.9 14.0 D
	15	21	1	19.2	64 47.9	147 26.4	20.0	1.5	7	4	207	20	34	0.36	1.3 0.8 D
	16	7	21	50.4	59 57.7	152 46.3	99.8	2.3	11	5	101	43	72	0.40	1.5 1.8 C
	16	11	9	44.7	63 35.2	150 47.9	26.0	3.3	13	0	143	94	155	0.33	2.3 4.3 D
NEIS MB - 3.7, PALMER HL - 4.1 FELT IV AT KANTISHNA LODGE, WONDER LAKE AND DENALI NATIONAL PARK HEADQUARTERS.															
	16	11	40	25.2	59 10.6	153 6.5	77.7	2.6	7	5	86	25	41	0.27	1.4 2.3 B
	16	16	32	16.3	64 49.1	149 20.5	12.2	1.9	8	2	272	30	71	0.32	1.9 2.0 D
	17	1	26	47.9	59 34.5	153 5.4	103.8	2.2	7	3	134	12	67	0.47	3.5 3.5 C
	17	3	31	29.3	64 43.9	149 8.2	189.8	2.3	5	1	258	48	64	0.34	27.4 9.4 D
	17	21	45	24.9	59 31.0	152 23.7	65.0	2.6	8	3	100	47	58	0.28	1.3 2.7 B
	19	3	37	45.7	59 54.0	148 52.9	40.0	3.9	10	1	296	113	159	0.57	6.6 5.9 D
NEIS MB - 4.4															
	19	10	27	56.4	59 55.3	152 44.9	87.9	2.5	10	4	100	40	69	0.61	1.7 2.8 C
	19	14	11	24.8	60 3.8	152 52.0	111.1	2.3	7	3	119	40	80	0.16	2.7 2.7 C
	19	14	58	6.6	63 27.3	149 17.6	106.1	2.2	12	2	149	36	126	0.39	2.2 3.4 C
	19	19	41	19.2	64 43.2	145 41.1	46.6	1.8	6	3	318	70	102	0.33	4.4 11.5 D
	19	19	59	30.1	59 24.9	152 33.0	63.8	2.0	6	2	147	47	55	0.33	2.1 4.1 C
	19	22	40	33.3	64 19.5	148 30.5	16.0	2.1	9	1	78	26	38	0.26	1.0 5.5 C
	19	22	43	52.2	64 25.0	148 31.6	6.5	1.2	4	3	231	22	43	0.29	2.6 5.4 D
	20	7	49	31.9	57 7.8	155 31.5	95.3	2.6	6	3	286	95	127	0.92	7.7 7.5 D
	20	9	45	53.1	59 54.6	152 48.2	93.9	2.8	16	8	111	37	69	0.58	1.3 2.0 C
	21	2	19	57.1	65 7.5	149 16.7	0.2	1.0	5	2	298	62	74	0.39	2.8 99.0 D
	21	3	35	17.8	63 54.0	149 4.4	12.0	1.6	5	0	223	20	104	0.11	4.4 2.4 D
	21	7	12	22.4	59 39.0	152 21.8	91.3	2.3	9	5	95	49	65	0.26	1.9 2.0 B
	21	13	15	21.6	64 48.2	147 22.9	5.1	1.3	6	2	216	22	36	0.21	2.3 10.0 D
	21	14	40	25.5	60 5.3	153 0.7	123.5	2.7	11	2	136	39	74	0.21	2.6 2.4 C
	22	14	55	7.7	58 14.1	154 26.9	87.2	2.3	5	3	289	66	131	0.17	7.0 5.0 D
	23	3	8	19.8	59 41.3	152 18.9	87.4	2.3	7	6	118	38	52	0.30	2.0 2.5 C
	23	7	28	21.3	63 56.5	149 11.4	139.8	1.6	8	1	213	27	80	0.19	4.0 7.7 D
	23	9	40	50.1	60 5.9	152 3.4	68.2	2.4	9	5	167	53	75	0.27	1.6 2.6 C
	23	12	28	30.5	60 0.1	151 46.7	68.5	2.1	6	6	199	39	61	0.24	1.8 2.6 C
	23	17	0	33.7	59 26.5	152 30.2	67.0	3.2	14	1	88	47	53	0.70	1.5 4.1 C
	23	20	15	29.8	59 37.0	152 3.1	68.9	2.3	8	6	126	31	67	0.30	1.2 3.0 C
	24	0	48	41.2	62 49.0	149 44.6	90.4	2.9	12	2	144	110	166	0.32	1.7 7.0 D
	24	3	11	50.5	63 33.3	150 7.8	108.8	1.9	7	1	181	62	128	0.23	7.6 4.7 D
	24	3	21	47.5	63 10.2	150 38.5	98.9	2.2	6	3	306	106	175	0.36	4.7 5.0 D
	24	5	18	49.7	60 14.6	152 0.8	87.8	3.0	15	7	192	46	83	0.44	1.7 1.9 D
	24	5	54	5.9	64 53.5	148 38.3	0.2	0.6	4	3	237	40	48	0.31	2.0 99.0 D
	24	7	49	12.7	63 37.2	147 39.2	84.1	1.7	9	3	159	64	91	0.22	2.1 3.2 C
	24	8	29	21.0	63 29.7	149 54.6	2.7	2.3	9	6	171	55	124	0.37	2.2 1.2 D
	24	10	5	38.9	59 42.0	152 45.9	100.9	2.7	15	4	86	55	72	0.37	1.3 2.4 B
	24	10	6	46.6	64 16.3	148 20.7	47.3	1.2	5	0	283	26	49	0.59	24.5 21.8 D
	24	10	16	9.1	59 52.5	152 22.7	83.4	2.1	4	4	140	48	64	0.19	1.9 2.9 C
	24	10	34	57.9	63 5.0	151 1.3	127.5	2.2	6	0	299	192	235	0.04	45.1 46.8 D
	24	13	54	38.4	65 38.7	148 3.9	28.0	1.8	5	4	329	84	112	0.32	3.6 49.5 D
	24	14	57	49.2	60 0.8	152 47.1	90.7	1.8	6	3	120	45	83	0.30	2.5 3.9 C
	24	15	3	37.4	59 46.5	151 52.0	53.6	1.9	7	5	126	45	78	0.25	1.6 3.6 B
	24	15	50	14.4	57 26.6	152 38.3	61.3	4.5*	5	0	117	22	41	3.09	4.4 7.9 D
	24	20	15	4.7	66 6.7	149 5.7	40.7	2.4	7	0	232	148	171	0.31	8.7 99.0 D
	25	0	31	51.5	64 40.7	148 41.2	4.5	0.5	4	4	178	22	37	0.11	1.1 9.6 C
	25	3	10	8.9	62 9.0	149 1.2	44.0	2.4	9	4	248	96	204	0.40	2.4 48.2 D
	25	3	46	6.7	65 18.4	147 59.6	2.0	2.2	7	3	301	46	74	0.40	1.9 3.7 D

APPENDIX B (con.)

1984	ORIGIN	TIME	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERR	ERZ Q
JUL 25	HR	MM	SEC	DEG MIN	DEG MIN	KM			DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM
25	4	59	50.5	62 39.7	149 46.0	96.7	4.2	9	0	137	119	187	0.21	5.7 30.3 D
NEIS MB - 4.2 FELT IV AT TALKETWA AND WILLOW. FELT II AT ANCHORAGE. ALSO FELT AT PALMER AND WASILLA.														
25	5	27	20.3	57 53.8	152 36.9	34.8	2.0	5	3	216	18	59	0.28	2.2 3.5 C
25	6	54	0.1	64 32.8	147 46.7	12.4	1.5	8	4	109	11	35	0.36	0.7 3.2 C
25	7	8	28.2	64 19.4	147 46.0	36.8	1.9	3	2	318	23	64	0.57	14.6 9.7 D
25	9	7	41.3	64 25.8	147 34.7	11.0	1.6	9	2	106	25	30	0.20	1.0 1.8 C
25	9	39	31.4	60 10.4	153 12.4	155.3	3.3	14	3	92	37	70	0.33	2.0 3.2 C
25	12	36	46.2	61 27.8	157 26.6	45.7	4.8*	13	0	234	160	260	0.38	7.0 46.7 D
NEIS MB - 4.2 FELT IV AT ANIAK AND AKIAK. FELT II AT BETHEL.														
25	13	58	42.5	60 59.5	147 15.2	17.7	2.3	7	3	262	94	240	0.27	2.6 1.8 D
25	15	7	31.5	63 54.0	148 44.5	105.1	2.4	12	4	141	21	71	0.28	2.3 1.8 C
25	15	54	31.8	64 32.9	147 22.8	6.5	0.9	5	2	154	23	35	0.21	1.6 6.8 C
26	16	22	16.4	59 46.4	152 29.6	77.8	2.9	15	5	101	43	61	0.31	1.5 2.3 C
26	21	59	33.1	64 37.6	147 0.0	4.5	1.1	5	3	228	25	49	0.24	2.1 11.0 D
26	23	29	41.8	58 50.0	154 37.7	29.3	3.8	6	0	236	41	115	0.68	6.6 2.4 D
26	8	26	3.7	58 51.3	153 6.4	41.7	2.0	4	4	124	51	89	0.33	1.4 7.3 C
26	9	7	30.3	57 15.3	154 36.0	62.4	2.7	10	5	204	45	82	0.19	3.4 3.6 D
26	10	12	40.8	59 14.6	152 14.3	61.0	1.9	8	2	125	45	65	0.17	1.8 3.3 B
26	14	1	5.8	59 43.3	153 11.2	109.4	3.0	13	7	99	5	57	0.27	1.7 2.4 B
26	14	20	24.3	58 33.8	155 8.5	123.7	2.7	7	7	244	84	120	0.36	4.2 3.6 D
26	16	24	46.2	61 26.9	146 31.8	26.7	2.5	11	0	224	56	175	0.24	4.9 3.9 D
26	16	48	47.0	59 45.8	153 0.9	117.9	3.8	16	4	79	17	66	0.30	1.3 3.3 B
26	17	44	18.2	63 16.0	149 26.9	120.0	2.6	12	1	149	58	147	0.39	2.2 5.2 D
26	18	58	43.3	59 47.5	152 47.5	77.0	2.0	10	6	91	29	70	0.33	1.2 2.0 C
26	21	0	51.1	60 2.1	153 19.1	136.3	2.5	8	3	154	43	58	0.42	3.5 4.1 C
26	21	4	55.5	62 59.2	151 12.9	115.5	2.0	5	0	302	141	226	0.07	44.9 15.7 D
26	23	27	30.2	63 45.4	148 57.4	27.3	1.1	4	1	195	3	92	0.26	6.0 4.7 D
27	1	36	21.6	64 31.3	147 11.9	1.3	1.7	5	3	171	18	51	0.21	1.6 35.9 C
27	3	3	38.1	59 53.5	151 42.4	67.3	2.0	6	9	201	26	48	0.21	2.6 2.6 C
27	5	53	10.5	60 4.7	152 46.9	96.4	3.1	13	5	107	38	85	0.34	1.7 2.4 C
27	7	28	11.2	60 35.8	153 7.3	155.6	2.8	12	4	282	28	108	0.45	3.7 3.2 D
27	7	29	6.8	64 12.8	148 58.7	7.0	0.7	5	1	216	13	52	0.42	3.9 10.9 D
27	7	39	51.5	60 4.6	152 54.6	109.4	3.7	17	1	95	39	79	0.30	1.9 4.2 C
27	8	39	50.3	64 19.4	148 30.5	5.4	1.0	8	4	78	26	38	0.28	0.8 4.3 C
27	19	22	38.5	60 4.8	150 48.0	27.4	2.3	6	5	272	66	81	0.30	2.4 12.3 D
27	20	31	59.4	63 54.2	148 36.2	106.9	1.7	7	2	151	25	68	0.14	3.4 4.1 C
28	5	32	59.8	64 47.4	147 36.1	11.8	1.0	5	3	248	15	26	0.32	1.9 2.2 D
28	5	37	33.2	64 17.6	148 2.7	12.6	1.7	7	2	186	20	54	0.35	1.6 5.5 D
28	6	38	7.8	63 1.6	149 24.2	81.5	1.5	5	1	286	62	188	0.16	7.9 4.7 D
28	6	46	28.7	59 57.8	153 27.3	141.9	2.8	11	7	78	37	63	0.44	1.8 2.0 B
28	7	42	13.4	64 5.2	146 23.8	28.6	2.5	4	3	330	93	116	0.73	6.3 77.4 D
28	7	53	25.3	63 52.7	149 4.8	96.2	1.4	6	0	204	18	82	0.35	9.4 13.3 D
28	10	41	26.7	64 8.3	148 38.3	17.4	1.4	7	4	139	35	53	0.38	1.3 1.0 C
28	11	40	23.7	63 25.3	150 11.4	100.0	1.4	5	0	322	71	140	0.24	71.3 55.5 D
28	12	19	2.4	62 28.5	149 56.7	21.7	2.1	8	4	214	107	197	0.39	5.2 7.2 D
28	13	27	40.3	63 39.2	147 13.4	58.3	1.8	8	4	174	71	85	0.31	1.8 5.7 D
28	16	14	24.0	59 36.7	152 52.3	85.7	1.7	9	4	78	41	77	0.19	1.3 3.3 B
28	20	50	42.0	59 17.7	151 59.6	51.2	1.9	6	5	217	31	79	0.18	3.1 2.6 D
28	21	45	3.9	64 6.3	148 46.5	0.4	0.6	5	3	154	42	33	0.22	1.3 99.0 C
28	22	22	53.0	59 43.8	153 20.1	127.1	2.2	9	6	104	11	83	0.33	1.7 3.6 C
28	22	22	44.6	64 47.7	147 50.6	11.6	0.8	4	3	162	12	17	0.14	1.2 2.4 C
29	0	57	13.2	59 34.5	152 43.9	76.8	2.2	10	5	79	29	66	0.31	1.1 2.2 B
29	0	58	49.3	59 34.4	152 39.6	75.3	1.8	7	4	81	33	62	0.21	1.4 2.3 B
29	4	59	35.6	59 0.4	152 49.0	63.6	1.9	5	3	165	48	55	0.19	3.8 4.3 C
29	8	20	46.1	63 19.1	149 36.2	86.1	1.3	6	0	272	58	149	0.05	18.9 8.5 D
29	9	18	34.2	60 24.0	152 53.6	120.3	2.5	9	7	206	7	99	0.36	2.3 3.1 D
29	11	36	58.0	63 9.1	150 52.3	66.7	1.6	6	2	193	116	182	0.36	8.2 11.1 D
29	13	45	3.2	62 13.3	151 29.4	39.6	2.3	8	2	311	212	289	0.28	54.7 99.0 D
29	15	19	48.4	63 5.8	151 50.2	42.6	2.3	9	2	336	181	228	0.23	6.3 99.0 D
29	16	36	48.9	60 40.1	152 13.3	105.4	3.0	15	6	217	41	125	0.38	2.3 3.4 D
29	22	15	19.1	63 32.2	149 25.5	88.3	1.6	5	2	319	35	146	0.13	14.0 3.6 D
29	23	35	51.8	62 16.9	149 25.3	73.4	2.0	8	1	137	116	160	0.41	2.7 5.1 D
29	23	59	20.2	60 23.6	152 55.2	136.7	3.1	14	5	131	9	98	0.55	2.0 2.8 C

APPENDIX B (con.)

	ORIGIN TIME			LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERR	ERZ Q
1984	HR	MIN	SEC	DEG MIN	DEG MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM
JUL	30	4 48	16.3	64 28.6	149 16.8	9.6	1.1	5	3	311	15	67	0.25	2.1	2.7 C
	30	5 45	43.1	64 48.8	148 58.4	19.5	1.3	7	6	249	27	57	0.38	1.4	1.1 D
	30	7 29	14.0	63 8.4	150 50.5	101.5	2.3	9	5	260	116	188	0.35	2.7	6.0 D
	30	9 7	47.6	59 49.2	152 22.8	91.2	3.6	17	0	112	45	60	0.24	1.9	5.1 C
							NEIS ME - 4.2								
	30	9 21	4.3	64 30.4	149 17.7	14.4	1.1	8	8	236	13	58	0.37	1.1	1.6 D
	30	10 20	43.4	62 31.5	149 8.1	100.0	2.0	5	0	346	138	229	0.13	99.0	99.0 D
	30	13 38	29.9	61 2.7	151 21.2	78.9	3.3*	11	0	256	104	155	0.34	9.7	10.3 D
	30	16 33	19.2	57 49.0	155 55.4	128.0	4.3*	11	1	251	128	182	0.28	6.9	13.7 D
	30	20 44	10.3	60 25.9	150 46.0	84.8	2.6	5	0	325	242	428	0.20	99.0	99.0 D
	31	2 16	17.3	59 57.4	152 13.3	86.7	2.9	13	6	138	48	66	0.29	1.4	2.3 C
	31	3 48	43.1	57 5.6	151 25.5	32.3	2.4	5	3	316	62	101	0.37	3.8	1.8 D
	31	8 13	0.5	64 49.0	147 30.6	10.8	1.3	6	6	206	18	30	0.38	1.0	2.4 D
	31	14 9	46.9	64 44.2	149 0.8	2.1	0.9	4	5	246	18	53	0.32	1.6	17.3 D
	31	21 11	5.3	63 55.6	147 26.1	0.7	1.8	10	0	118	38	75	0.35	1.4	3.9 C
	31	23 23	14.5	64 27.7	147 26.2	1.8	1.5	6	8	124	24	31	0.38	0.6	17.7 C
AUG	01	3 9	19.7	64 9.3	148 47.8	17.5	1.7	8	8	156	42	49	0.36	0.9	0.9 C
	01	3 8	21.7	58 47.2	153 55.8	1.7	3.5	12	1	157	23	71	0.39	2.1	2.3 C
	01	5 15	3.1	64 10.4	148 53.3	2.4	0.9	5	4	210	48	51	0.19	2.3	43.0 D
	01	5 46	45.4	64 17.0	148 7.9	2.7	1.1	4	5	338	15	44	0.30	1.2	14.3 D
	01	10 25	40.3	56 58.5	155 23.5	94.7	2.9	5	0	326	131	180	0.08	99.0	93.4 D
	01	14 23	23.5	59 48.9	152 24.4	79.7	2.9	14	5	110	46	60	0.21	1.4	2.9 B
	01	14 24	7.0	62 48.4	149 55.5	100.0	1.7	6	0	346	115	207	0.12	99.0	99.0 D
	01	17 25	12.6	64 55.8	148 34.0	15.6	0.7	4	5	299	23	46	0.20	1.7	3.1 C
	01	18 19	31.0	59 58.2	151 21.4	45.6	2.0	8	5	188	35	50	0.26	1.7	3.9 C
	01	20 28	58.4	63 43.1	149 17.2	23.4	1.8	7	4	282	18	98	0.69	3.2	1.5 D
	01	21 34	11.7	64 26.5	147 58.9	8.6	1.2	7	6	111	6	29	0.32	0.6	2.7 C
	01	22 11	59.4	64 56.6	148 39.6	8.0	0.9	5	8	250	28	45	0.18	1.6	6.3 D
	02	2 53	14.8	64 17.0	148 24.5	11.5	1.2	6	6	125	26	50	0.28	0.9	3.8 C
	02	4 37	38.1	63 53.7	148 56.0	2.2	1.3	5	5	200	18	100	0.35	6.4	28.4 D
	02	4 50	34.2	60 46.9	146 56.9	43.4	3.5	10	2	329	246	297	0.16	21.6	58.0 D
	02	8 17	26.3	64 49.9	147 21.8	11.9	1.0	6	5	227	22	37	0.23	1.4	4.0 C
	02	13 0	24.1	64 30.8	147 56.3	12.3	1.1	6	4	106	9	37	0.20	1.0	3.5 B
	02	18 22	37.2	58 31.7	153 55.0	73.9	2.3	7	3	206	47	92	0.33	2.6	3.4 D
	02	20 30	45.0	59 10.6	153 13.3	88.7	2.7	12	8	70	22	37	0.29	1.3	2.2 B
	03	2 58	16.9	64 51.8	150 37.3	30.8	1.9	2	5	338	80	129	0.31	4.5	27.4 D
	03	3 13	53.6	57 14.7	153 40.6	30.0	1.9	5	0	251	37	86	0.46	17.1	27.0 D
	03	5 20	49.8	59 34.5	152 31.8	65.6	2.3	12	12	85	40	58	0.32	0.8	1.9 B
	03	6 13	44.8	60 2.9	152 29.2	104.3	2.4	7	3	130	44	64	0.38	1.6	2.2 C
	03	6 20	23.0	64 42.7	149 58.9	11.9	1.1	5	5	329	46	95	0.34	2.5	8.8 D
	03	10 30	24.0	62 50.5	151 13.1	94.3	2.1	7	0	303	152	239	0.10	46.3	13.7 D
	03	23 50	16.0	59 29.6	153 24.2	112.6	2.2	11	9	72	18	55	0.34	1.4	1.7 B
	04	3 8	22.0	60 13.3	152 40.2	103.7	2.5	9	5	131	23	104	0.25	1.7	2.1 B
	04	5 28	26.2	64 47.8	149 2.2	8.5	1.0	5	5	254	25	58	0.11	1.6	9.6 D
	04	10 30	50.9	64 43.4	147 31.8	4.5	1.3	6	4	174	16	31	0.39	0.9	7.7 C
	04	11 44	54.9	62 37.2	149 32.6	94.2	2.0	7	5	240	128	212	0.36	5.0	4.2 D
	04	16 4	38.2	64 38.4	150 49.6	25.3	1.1	3	4	343	84	133	0.34	9.2	99.0 D
	04	17 41	0.5	64 18.1	148 39.4	13.4	2.1	7	1	135	33	56	0.30	1.1	6.6 C
	04	18 32	47.2	64 36.3	148 22.6	22.1	1.0	5	4	128	20	28	0.36	1.3	3.0 C
	04	20 16	50.1	64 31.3	149 21.1	18.1	0.8	4	4	324	15	67	0.18	2.1	1.8 D
	05	3 43	59.1	59 40.5	152 8.3	68.1	1.9	8	7	120	26	62	0.31	1.4	2.5 C
	05	7 14	46.3	59 44.3	152 51.6	91.1	2.1	9	7	93	23	69	0.38	1.3	2.2 C
	05	11 8	9.1	64 54.5	148 26.7	6.7	0.6	5	5	232	17	42	0.28	1.3	4.4 C
	05	13 5	47.8	64 46.4	147 35.5	9.1	0.7	4	3	250	17	27	0.31	1.9	3.2 D
	05	13 31	28.2	64 8.2	142 40.5	73.0	1.9	6	0	228	127	254	0.32	33.4	37.7 D
	05	14 11	1.2	61 58.1	149 43.9	41.6	3.1	4	2	305	237	298	0.50	99.0	99.0 D
	05	17 34	31.0	62 45.9	149 16.8	73.3	3.6*	13	1	166	128	148	0.29	1.9	5.1 D
	05	17 43	38.5	60 51.7	151 8.9	59.3	3.0	12	7	264	102	149	0.42	3.4	7.1 D
	05	19 55	11.0	63 28.3	149 17.4	9.4	1.3	5	4	337	37	129	0.31	3.7	1.3 D
	05	22 45	41.6	63 47.7	148 56.3	117.8	1.8	9	5	141	7	88	0.32	2.8	2.0 C
	06	4 24	39.0	64 37.6	147 48.1	23.9	0.9	6	4	120	2	28	0.31	1.2	0.8 C
	06	6 19	6.5	65 7.8	146 43.0	21.8	1.9	5	1	304	57	75	0.17	4.1	2.3 D
	06	7 9	20.9	63 6.2	151 5.4	60.4	2.6	6	3	335	130	214	0.48	12.8	24.3 D
	06	13 14	51.5	58 56.0	152 48.2	60.9	2.6	12	8	93	45	56	0.38	0.9	2.7 C
	06	14 32	44.3	58 11.5	151 45.0	34.1	2.5	5	4	235	60	84	0.31	1.7	1.3 D

APPENDIX B (con.)

	ORIGIN TIME			LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	HAC	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERR	ERZ Q	
1984	HR	MM	SEC	DEG MIN	DEG MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM	
AUG 06	22	33	2.3	64 49.3	147 50.7	11.4	0.8	5	4	159	9	20	0.30	1.0	2.2 C	
	06	23	33	19.6	63 29.4	151 25.0	5.0	2.3	4	6	222	128	168	0.35	3.3	2.3 D
	07	4	10	48.9	64 38.3	146 58.9	11.7	1.0	4	5	229	26	48	0.32	1.5	4.7 D
	07	8	35	12.4	61 1.0	150 36.0	96.3	3.3	7	0	314	101	314	0.21	99.0	99.0 D
PALMER HL - 3.4 FELT III AT ANCHORAGE, EAGLE RIVER AND PALMER.																
	07	10	30	24.7	65 1.3	148 42.7	3.9	0.9	4	3	313	35	60	0.17	3.1	26.5 D
	07	11	16	18.6	60 8.6	152 18.6	83.6	3.0	10	6	173	43	72	0.29	1.5	2.4 C
	07	11	17	4.4	63 15.3	149 17.8	79.8	1.2	5	0	340	56	146	0.01	93.4	52.4 D
	07	14	15	30.6	58 11.7	154 4.5	77.9	3.7	17	3	186	52	86	0.33	2.6	2.9 D
	07	14	16	2.1	60 21.9	151 41.0	70.0	2.8	9	0	309	181	267	0.27	99.0	16.9 D
	07	22	52	21.9	63 13.1	150 31.9	116.8	2.1	9	0	291	98	168	0.30	26.1	13.1 D
	07	23	49	9.9	63 14.2	150 38.6	30.4	2.1	7	1	330	102	168	0.21	6.0	4.5 D
	08	1	52	42.8	62 59.5	150 49.0	181.1	2.5	8	1	187	119	167	0.31	4.9	16.8 D
	08	3	38	30.4	57 49.3	153 58.6	47.9	2.0	4	3	278	14	69	0.32	3.1	2.0 D
	08	7	29	17.9	63 35.2	149 22.1	43.5	1.2	5	0	315	27	117	0.19	99.0	99.0 D
	08	7	37	40.0	64 52.3	147 30.0	18.3	0.8	5	5	287	14	31	0.29	1.8	0.9 C
	08	8	22	58.9	64 52.9	147 27.5	15.9	0.6	5	4	295	16	33	0.12	2.3	2.9 C
	08	8	50	44.8	64 37.7	146 59.8	13.1	1.0	5	5	226	25	49	0.20	1.5	3.9 C
	08	8	56	35.1	64 43.9	149 7.4	8.9	1.0	5	5	260	17	57	0.26	1.6	4.2 C
	08	9	9	22.4	64 37.5	148 19.6	6.7	0.3	5	5	119	21	25	0.19	0.8	5.5 C
	08	9	23	4.2	64 49.1	149 2.5	1.3	1.1	5	5	257	27	60	0.19	1.6	38.2 D
	08	10	23	44.8	62 58.9	149 34.8	85.7	1.9	9	6	144	90	150	0.37	1.6	3.0 D
	08	12	59	13.2	64 55.1	146 58.0	16.8	0.8	5	5	264	38	56	0.23	1.8	4.1 C
	08	13	37	24.1	61 41.8	150 57.5	44.4	2.7	10	2	221	44	192	0.42	5.1	6.3 D
	08	15	57	51.6	63 54.9	150 30.4	19.1	1.1	5	5	298	70	101	0.33	1.6	1.1 D
	08	22	18	44.3	64 47.7	149 9.2	9.4	1.0	4	5	274	25	62	0.15	1.8	5.4 D
	08	22	37	10.2	63 45.4	148 38.4	20.5	1.0	5	1	238	15	84	0.24	20.0	14.4 D
	09	7	36	16.3	64 46.8	147 13.6	18.3	0.9	4	4	294	30	44	0.27	2.9	4.7 D
	09	8	14	51.2	60 15.8	152 13.1	105.2	3.4	14	4	177	34	87	0.34	2.2	3.1 C
	09	11	15	13.8	64 57.6	147 46.7	8.3	0.9	5	5	306	7	35	0.23	1.8	1.6 C
	09	11	30	26.4	64 57.3	147 46.6	6.5	0.6	5	4	306	6	34	0.30	1.8	1.7 D
	09	13	41	13.3	58 1.1	153 27.0	50.6	2.8	9	3	125	18	64	0.29	1.4	1.6 B
	09	14	43	40.4	61 50.6	150 10.5	77.9	3.1	11	0	253	62	220	0.26	41.8	50.1 D
	09	19	31	21.5	63 52.3	150 46.8	90.3	2.1	6	6	307	86	113	0.41	3.5	3.6 D
	10	0	7	20.8	64 36.9	147 32.6	19.4	0.8	6	5	95	3	27	0.39	0.8	1.3 C
	10	4	19	44.2	63 44.9	149 23.6	121.7	1.5	7	1	273	23	94	0.11	6.6	4.6 D
	10	6	52	44.3	65 27.7	143 45.4	140.0	2.4	4	4	256	199	218	0.61	22.6	27.7 D
	10	10	36	36.3	59 50.5	152 45.6	80.2	2.2	11	6	108	34	64	0.29	1.2	2.1 B
	10	12	27	30.0	63 30.3	149 36.5	115.3	2.4	11	5	225	42	122	0.36	2.9	1.9 D
	10	17	7	54.3	56 16.2	150 22.7	3.3	3.9	8	0	310	171	209	0.19	99.0	89.9 D
	10	18	2	3.3	64 37.8	148 56.7	16.0	1.7	6	4	234	25	50	0.32	2.4	1.1 D
	10	19	38	59.7	63 19.9	147 19.1	63.5	1.6	5	5	187	92	133	0.23	2.1	4.8 C
	10	21	14	54.3	59 45.7	151 55.3	59.2	2.2	7	5	177	39	86	0.35	1.3	2.4 C
	11	1	47	33.8	59 49.9	152 40.9	88.4	1.9	4	5	238	37	66	0.23	3.1	2.9 D
	11	1	57	25.4	59 32.6	152 24.4	77.0	3.4	16	3	85	45	48	0.26	1.4	3.3 B
	11	2	9	58.3	59 43.1	151 45.8	61.8	2.7	10	4	161	9	37	0.36	2.1	2.2 C
	11	7	17	14.1	59 52.5	153 25.8	134.1	3.0	11	10	133	27	60	0.36	1.6	1.7 C
	11	12	3	19.0	65 20.3	149 24.5	33.3	1.3	5	5	313	82	90	0.47	3.0	17.2 D
	11	12	22	26.8	64 32.5	150 12.6	17.8	1.6	6	6	302	55	102	0.31	1.6	1.1 D
	11	13	36	23.2	59 31.3	151 17.8	46.2	2.5	8	6	251	17	110	0.26	2.3	1.4 D
	11	13	55	45.5	62 29.5	148 3.9	26.4	2.3	13	4	89	83	143	0.51	1.6	4.7 D
	11	14	53	56.9	64 46.2	149 0.1	1.1	0.8	5	5	246	22	55	0.11	1.5	36.1 D
	11	15	21	31.9	59 52.8	152 45.9	100.0	2.8	8	6	111	60	71	0.31	1.3	2.3 C
	11	19	16	45.8	64 26.0	149 21.3	18.6	0.5	4	4	314	21	73	0.29	2.2	2.6 C
	11	23	31	44.0	63 7.1	150 21.4	113.4	3.0	16	0	103	99	165	0.21	2.8	6.3 C
	11	23	38	54.1	65 27.2	144 41.0	85.2	2.6	9	0	162	127	189	0.15	3.6	16.0 D
	12	2	30	55.4	59 47.4	153 15.8	116.6	2.4	8	8	111	15	52	0.26	1.4	2.4 B
	12	5	36	46.3	59 32.5	152 49.7	99.7	2.2	10	5	151	26	71	0.31	1.3	2.2 C
	12	6	6	54.7	59 53.2	153 19.8	122.6	2.9	10	7	102	27	82	0.27	1.5	1.9 B
	12	9	9	0.6	65 9.3	149 2.0	12.4	1.0	5	4	293	56	85	0.18	3.2	12.9 D
	12	11	59	43.3	63 11.6	150 35.5	66.2	2.3	6	3	332	102	171	0.57	7.8	10.7 D
	12	15	33	1.3	63 14.5	150 54.5	9.0	2.3	8	7	197	113	144	0.31	3.5	2.0 D
	12	15	36	12.8	60 2.3	153 34.7	155.9	2.5	9	5	175	44	62	0.41	2.7	2.1 C
	12	20	26	47.5	59 40.1	152 52.5	93.6	2.1	10	3	95	20	49	0.24	1.7	2.9 B
	12	21	18	50.8	62 24.7	148 55.6	39.4	2.4	13	5	73	92	134	0.32	3.8	11.7 D

APPENDIX B (con.)

1984	ORIGIN	TIME	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERW	ERZ Q
	HR MM	SEC	DEG MIN	DEG MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM
AUG	12 22 22	25.6	62 29.0	151 42.3	38.8	2.1	7	3	217	97	268	0.32	27.0	82.3 D
	12 23 12	21.3	59 27.0	152 11.4	55.2	2.1	10	7	100	35	55	0.31	0.9	2.1 C
	13 0 0	26.8	64 26.8	147 15.2	0.1	1.0	5	4	149	17	40	0.24	1.4	99.0 C
	13 0 29	49.1	57 23.2	151 26.2	41.7	3.4	6	0	254	51	102	0.15	9.9	14.7 D
	13 2 30	22.3	59 47.3	153 22.7	123.8	2.4	12	5	115	17	48	0.29	1.5	2.3 B
	13 2 48	57.8	59 26.2	153 10.4	109.4	2.2	9	4	74	21	66	0.33	1.6	2.1 B
	13 3 41	39.3	63 37.2	148 42.6	12.2	1.5	7	7	298	17	100	0.31	1.5	0.9 D
	13 6 26	19.0	64 55.2	148 48.0	17.1	1.5	8	4	253	33	48	0.31	1.5	1.0 D
	13 7 11	5.8	63 53.4	148 48.7	62.3	2.1	9	3	130	19	74	0.28	3.1	3.1 B
	13 8 2	64.3	59 53.3	150 37.3	33.4	2.2	7	5	279	53	71	0.25	2.5	3.7 D
	13 8 11	27.7	64 58.9	148 46.5	17.5	1.0	5	5	254	32	47	0.20	1.6	3.5 C
	13 9 37	40.4	60 18.7	152 53.0	117.7	2.7	9	7	261	76	101	0.32	3.0	2.8 D
	13 11 25	24.4	60 26.1	150 36.2	2.6	2.6	11	0	243	104	119	0.26	12.3	48.6 D
	13 13 0	29.4	63 28.7	151 9.4	7.6	1.6	7	7	212	114	159	0.35	2.3	1.6 D
	13 15 9	33.5	62 59.2	152 23.6	32.4	2.5	10	6	132	121	192	0.35	1.8	4.4 D
	13 21 54	12.0	59 14.4	154 11.8	4.9	1.7	5	3	157	10	47	0.22	1.0	1.7 C
	13 22 21	49.9	64 43.2	147 32.1	16.6	1.1	6	8	173	15	31	0.36	0.9	1.7 C
	14 0 56	22.8	61 42.9	150 57.7	3.8	3.0	14	7	88	42	192	0.32	1.1	1.7 C
	14 1 2	6.3	61 52.1	149 0.9	3.8	5.7*	18	0	90	27	32	0.42	1.8	2.9 C
						NEIS MB - 5.7. SLIGHT DAMAGE FELT VI AT PALMER AND WILLOW. FELT V AT ANCHORAGE, TALKEETNA, AND VALDEZ. THIS EVENT WAS FELT THROUGH OUT MUCH OF SOUTHERN ALASKA FROM FAIRBANKS TO HOMER.								
	14 1 54	37.3	61 50.2	149 2.4	3.8	4.2*	9	0	124	23	90	0.45	3.8	9.4 C
						FELT IV AT ANCHORAGE AND IN THE PALMER WASILLA AREA.								
	14 2 33	40.1	61 35.0	148 48.5	20.4	2.1	8	5	204	19	240	0.31	5.0	3.1 D
	14 4 26	15.2	61 48.8	150 17.9	47.8	2.5	9	5	175	67	157	0.40	2.4	5.0 D
	14 4 30	48.6	59 46.5	152 4.3	68.1	2.1	9	7	153	47	67	0.26	1.6	2.4 C
	14 4 31	14.2	57 21.5	153 54.7	37.7	2.8	11	1	244	45	90	0.33	4.2	2.2 D
	14 6 13	2.3	61 45.1	148 48.3	25.3	2.1	5	4	142	25	148	0.35	5.3	7.9 C
	14 7 33	53.3	61 44.2	148 57.8	17.6	2.3	9	5	127	18	136	0.41	5.6	5.7 C
	14 7 41	7.9	61 38.6	148 54.3	29.3	3.7*	14	0	143	7	57	0.32	2.0	1.9 C
						FELT III AT PALMER AND WASILLA								
	14 12 34	43.1	66 6.8	143 58.8	111.8	3.0	7	0	209	76	242	0.35	17.8	34.6 D
						PALMER HL - 3.9								
	14 18 15	5.0	62 56.3	152 0.3	24.1	2.1	8	3	230	110	212	0.40	5.0	6.1 D
	14 18 59	28.6	64 44.6	148 47.4	18.1	1.9	8	3	213	23	45	0.33	2.2	1.2 D
	15 3 43	57.0	61 29.6	148 44.6	33.4	2.5	10	3	229	23	157	0.34	4.0	2.7 D
	15 6 38	53.9	65 9.2	149 17.5	19.3	1.2	5	5	300	65	76	0.34	1.7	1.0 D
	15 10 40	32.9	59 34.9	153 4.4	93.0	2.2	8	6	83	12	67	0.29	1.5	2.5 B
	15 14 17	52.8	58 4.0	154 36.2	80.4	2.8	9	7	262	111	146	0.34	3.5	6.0 D
	15 20 10	56.8	64 38.7	149 13.2	19.1	0.6	4	5	290	10	58	0.35	1.7	1.9 D
	15 20 52	45.5	64 18.9	149 33.6	16.4	1.3	6	6	244	37	73	0.31	1.6	0.9 D
	15 21 12	40.4	64 49.5	148 53.7	1.0	1.3	5	5	243	29	53	0.22	1.5	47.1 D
	16 0 47	50.2	62 5.4	151 16.1	76.4	2.1	6	2	152	18	218	0.39	4.4	4.1 C
	16 2 31	30.7	64 33.4	149 24.8	22.4	1.8	7	4	257	16	68	0.62	2.7	1.3 D
	16 2 53	43.3	63 6.7	149 57.8	87.3	1.2	5	2	175	83	166	0.24	11.3	4.4 D
	16 4 16	17.9	63 14.4	149 51.0	83.1	1.7	9	4	175	71	163	0.36	36.2	7.7 D
	16 6 21	54.1	64 49.5	147 16.3	18.3	1.4	8	3	233	26	41	0.27	2.3	1.1 C
	16 7 33	45.7	61 53.9	150 45.6	67.1	2.8	4	3	172	41	181	0.32	5.4	4.2 D
	16 17 32	12.9	58 6.2	153 32.3	76.7	2.3	9	2	287	23	73	0.10	3.3	6.3 D
	16 18 26	56.7	54 33.0	151 28.9	31.3	3.7	5	2	348	308	362	0.32	99.0	99.0 D
						PALMER HL - 4.5								
	16 20 0	5.6	64 50.8	148 44.3	16.5	1.7	4	1	299	45	52	0.01	4.8	1.9 D
	17 3 32	46.2	63 25.0	145 31.3	2.1	1.7	8	7	132	50	172	0.34	1.2	1.6 C
	17 8 23	4.3	57 29.2	154 34.9	32.0	2.4	4	2	301	57	106	0.36	6.9	8.7 D
	17 10 1	4.4	53 29.8	158 37.1	41.7	4.5	10	0	280	325	507	0.18	77.6	57.7 D
						NEIS MB - 4.6. PALMER HL - 4.5								
	17 10 2	28.8	59 34.3	152 54.6	44.4	3.1	6	0	330	385	601	1.04	99.0	99.0 D
	17 10 58	43.7	62 39.9	149 34.2	64.1	1.6	8	1	213	123	174	0.25	11.1	13.8 D
	17 17 28	58.3	64 19.1	150 8.2	25.5	2.8	7	0	281	59	100	0.15	11.5	91.8 D
	17 19 55	4.3	57 36.5	154 7.4	59.4	2.3	4	3	260	27	80	0.36	3.3	3.6 D
	17 20 42	26.0	64 53.3	147 28.8	19.8	1.0	6	5	189	12	31	0.24	1.4	0.8 C
	17 21 40	17.5	57 8.2	153 52.2	32.6	2.0	2	4	279	46	100	0.12	2.7	5.6 D
	18 4 34	38.8	64 29.5	146 30.7	12.1	1.6	8	3	272	23	69	0.34	2.6	1.8 D
	18 6 17	8.8	59 50.9	152 47.2	83.3	2.7	10	11	106	33	64	0.34	1.1	1.9 C
	18 12 6	21.2	58 47.6	154 46.4	125.3	2.6	8	4	224	50	98	0.32	4.2	3.5 D

2

- 26 -

APPENDIX B (con.)

1984	ORIGIN	TIME	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERR	PRZ Q
	HR	MM	SEC	DEG MIN	DEG MIN	KM			DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM
AUG 23	14	37	1.1	58 44.4	152 51.8	10.0	2.5	8	4	111	32	74	0.29	1.3 2.2 C
26	3	32	47.3	60 43.1	151 21.5	94.9	3.1	10	1	124	119	140	0.35	4.7 11.4 C
PALMER HL - 3.4 FELT ON THE KENAI PENINSULA														
26	4	12	22.3	64 56.5	147 8.6	17.0	1.0	4	2	290	13	46	0.17	2.5 4.6 D
26	6	37	2.3	64 51.1	147 22.0	3.2	0.8	6	4	162	21	37	0.25	1.5 12.3 C
26	21	58	34.3	64 32.5	147 50.8	11.9	1.3	6	2	128	12	35	0.11	1.2 3.9 B
26	22	5	27.3	64 55.7	147 45.9	10.6	1.3	6	2	110	6	32	0.26	1.2 3.3 B
27	0	54	27.2	64 19.2	146 4.7	16.8	1.1	6	5	180	17	56	0.38	1.0 2.0 C
27	4	58	6.0	63 55.3	149 59.3	15.7	2.5	6	0	269	49	111	0.27	22.0 3.6 D
27	6	38	14.6	58 58.8	151 9.4	42.0	3.2	11	2	215	63	76	0.29	3.6 5.2 D
PALMER HL - 4.0														
27	9	14	33.4	59 9.2	151 43.9	38.2	1.7	8	8	178	37	66	0.17	1.5 3.0 C
27	10	45	43.3	64 54.5	148 48.7	22.7	1.2	5	5	297	33	56	0.32	1.8 0.8 D
27	18	0	24.6	64 47.4	147 31.5	13.0	0.7	5	5	201	18	23	0.17	1.3 2.6 C
27	20	41	15.5	59 53.1	153 19.3	130.6	4.5	12	2	81	26	62	0.28	2.1 4.5 B
NEKE MB - 4.5														
27	21	15	55.5	62 11.2	149 26.6	130.9	2.2	6	2	186	86	246	0.32	7.9 12.9 D
28	6	47	21.8	64 48.8	148 45.0	1.8	0.8	6	5	222	29	46	0.25	1.2 21.1 D
28	9	34	31.2	64 37.0	149 12.6	18.0	1.1	7	6	251	8	56	0.36	1.6 0.8 D
28	10	32	22.6	64 38.6	146 53.6	0.9	2.1	6	2	190	11	52	0.36	1.5 2.7 D
28	11	10	58.7	63 10.0	150 52.6	130.0	1.6	5	1	296	160	223	0.08	16.4 27.7 D
28	13	40	31.8	61 1.5	151 36.6	54.6	1.6	3	3	309	93	177	0.28	4.1 9.3 D
28	14	27	45.9	61 0.8	151 33.5	61.8	1.6	3	3	308	94	177	0.16	4.6 8.9 D
28	19	12	16.4	63 14.2	150 1.6	60.6	1.9	6	0	291	167	200	0.28	61.3 29.9 D
28	20	23	12.5	58 1.9	154 19.5	72.4	2.6	8	1	300	108	134	0.12	15.0 10.8 D
29	0	3	0.2	60 9.5	152 5.8	89.8	2.7	5	1	265	47	116	0.09	16.8 23.7 D
29	2	15	20.8	64 39.3	149 14.8	3.4	0.9	5	5	291	12	59	0.30	1.7 10.3 D
29	4	43	15.5	64 23.5	149 19.0	14.9	0.7	4	4	223	24	74	0.28	1.6 3.4 C
29	5	2	18.1	59 53.9	153 28.5	126.9	2.2	6	4	140	31	70	0.32	2.7 2.3 C
29	7	20	47.1	60 28.1	153 2.7	151.1	3.3	13	3	139	16	99	0.34	3.0 4.4 C
29	7	21	6.2	61 31.0	150 56.3	64.4	2.7	11	0	253	60	268	0.37	9.8 7.3 D
29	14	12	7.7	60 46.1	150 30.2	20.2	2.1	4	3	303	130	156	0.28	23.4 72.5 D
29	16	12	26.1	64 46.3	147 30.4	14.2	1.5	7	2	134	20	25	0.36	1.1 4.9 C
30	2	29	44.0	64 47.3	147 30.3	7.6	0.4	4	5	209	19	23	0.15	1.2 4.5 C
30	2	29	22.3	64 47.2	147 39.2	11.7	0.6	7	6	122	16	24	0.39	0.7 2.0 C
30	5	31	29.8	60 17.5	153 4.2	143.8	3.2	6	4	180	22	84	0.34	3.2 2.8 D
30	5	50	17.3	59 48.0	150 4.5	78.7	2.6	5	4	310	72	165	1.17	4.4 4.6 D
30	9	39	39.7	63 59.9	147 21.1	1.4	1.4	8	5	127	76	93	0.37	1.0 2.0 D
30	14	44	21.9	64 62.9	149 1.0	12.8	0.9	8	6	256	34	58	0.25	1.6 4.9 C
30	19	46	7.9	59 46.8	152 39.5	114.6	2.5	6	1	108	59	70	0.19	2.7 5.0 C
30	21	36	48.4	61 23.7	148 40.2	26.1	2.6	9	4	240	33	165	0.39	3.4 2.7 D
30	21	37	3.7	58 22.7	154 35.3	4.0	2.2	5	2	223	82	91	0.27	4.2 4.5 D
31	18	24	2.8	60 53.8	150 53.8	22.3	2.6	5	3	304	116	154	0.35	16.0 56.5 D
31	21	34	46.5	59 50.3	152 48.3	80.8	1.9	7	6	109	32	66	0.27	1.5 2.3 B
SEP 01	1	31	30.1	64 47.9	147 31.8	13.2	0.3	5	3	199	17	22	0.14	1.5 2.9 C
01	6	0	27.6	59 26.2	153 21.3	111.3	2.1	6	5	171	10	57	0.23	2.8 1.9 C
01	9	5	42.0	59 24.3	153 20.7	100.7	2.0	7	5	131	9	56	0.31	2.2 2.3 C
01	19	40	12.9	64 40.0	149 10.6	15.0	0.8	3	2	317	11	56	0.00	3.5 3.3 D
01	20	31	54.3	60 3.1	152 59.9	111.2	2.7	11	5	130	43	73	0.33	2.3 2.4 C
01	20	32	53.3	60 1.7	153 11.9	100.0	2.8	8	0	333	470	548	0.35	99.0 99.0 D
02	6	3	10.0	64 45.8	150 28.1	20.5	1.7	5	5	335	70	118	0.22	3.7 1.4 D
02	6	56	55.9	65 27.7	147 53.5	13.7	1.0	5	4	326	58	72	0.23	3.5 1.4 D
02	7	36	20.8	60 14.1	153 8.1	138.3	2.4	8	3	174	29	77	0.31	3.2 4.2 C
02	9	56	31.1	60 0.3	152 57.8	104.6	2.2	7	5	184	42	73	0.30	2.7 3.4 C
02	10	24	44.5	59 54.1	153 27.3	129.0	2.8	11	5	140	30	61	0.37	2.1 1.9 C
02	10	37	15.1	59 56.2	151 51.9	153.4	2.7	6	1	238	33	58	0.36	5.1 4.0 D
03	6	2	53.0	60 3.0	151 15.4	53.1	2.2	7	4	242	49	67	0.33	2.8 4.0 D
03	6	11	13.4	63 29.3	149 54.1	49.3	1.9	6	3	316	109	119	0.38	4.9 24.9 D
03	10	1	4.1	64 40.0	149 18.5	17.3	0.8	5	5	297	15	62	0.20	1.8 2.2 C
03	10	4	21.7	58 42.8	150 40.3	7.4	2.2	5	1	285	98	99	0.31	33.2 35.3 D
PALMER HL - 3.4 FELT III AT NEANANA. ALSO FELT AT FAIRBANKS AND HEALY														
03	13	16	52.6	61 26.8	146 3.5	38.7	2.3	10	2	274	80	229	0.12	7.9 7.6 D
03	17	51	5.7	64 20.0	148 34.4	11.2	1.3	7	4	138	28	51	0.18	1.3 6.6 C
04	4	12	35.1	58 37.6	155 16.8	14.9	2.2	3	2	248	131	144	0.12	99.0 99.0 D
04	8	47	38.9	64 51.1	149 8.0	21.1	3.8	13	0	217	31	64	0.32	3.0 1.2 D
PALMER HL - 3.8														

APPENDIX B (con.)

		ORIGIN		TIME	LAT N		LONG W		DEPTH	HAQ	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERR	ERZ	Q
1984	SEP	HR	MM	SEC	DEG	MIN	DEG	MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM	
	04	13	21	50.2	60	25.0	152	32.3	89.5	2.5	3	1	232	13	123	0.00	27.7	6.5	D
	04	14	52	22.1	58	56.6	154	24.1	118.7	2.4	7	3	203	27	95	0.26	3.4	5.0	D
	04	16	6	11.3	63	9.7	151	9.3	103.3	2.6	9	3	203	128	188	0.25	5.4	6.6	D
	04	18	0	22.3	62	13.9	151	22.0	78.5	2.6	7	1	186	29	285	0.41	6.9	7.2	D
	04	20	56	26.9	58	11.0	153	3.3	48.2	2.7	13	2	106	15	64	0.30	1.7	3.2	B
	05	4	9	13.7	60	10.1	150	3.0	9.4	2.3	4	4	302	98	153	0.16	31.3	30.8	D
	05	9	57	55.7	64	28.5	146	52.6	0.1	1.3	9	2	177	9	58	0.19	1.6	89.6	C
	05	18	24	0.6	59	7.3	145	36.3	65.3	4.2	8	0	230	54	317	0.25	11.1	10.9	D
	06	3	5	4.5	59	48.4	152	38.3	88.6	1.4	5	4	121	37	70	0.19	3.0	3.9	C
	06	7	21	33.9	55	7.3	141	56.0	47.7	3.8	6	0	202	229	283	0.17	4.2	99.0	D
	06	8	29	58.8	59	6.1	152	24.6	81.1	3.3	5	0	201	73	77	0.04	5.1	18.4	D
	06	14	8	24.5	61	36.3	146	56.0	32.9	2.1	6	6	244	32	171	0.47	3.4	1.4	D
	06	22	49	36.0	64	54.4	148	18.7	12.8	0.4	5	4	213	12	45	0.23	1.8	2.1	C
	07	7	19	23.8	63	2.0	148	47.1	33.4	3.9	7	1	286	359	412	0.10	57.6	99.0	D
	07	8	35	59.4	59	50.4	153	24.1	143.4	2.9	7	4	273	23	101	0.20	2.5	2.9	D
	07	18	38	58.7	63	32.2	149	55.3	104.2	1.8	7	5	184	54	161	0.39	2.1	2.4	D
	08	1	54	23.4	64	47.9	147	27.5	4.0	0.8	5	3	142	21	33	0.08	1.0	13.3	C
	08	2	27	39.7	60	24.3	152	23.0	83.0	2.3	7	4	232	21	113	0.28	2.4	4.0	D
	08	9	59	55.7	57	53.1	152	47.3	63.1	2.6	8	3	198	23	166	0.30	4.5	5.9	D
	08	13	13	30.7	60	4.2	152	36.0	97.2	2.3	7	5	142	40	86	0.27	1.9	2.7	C
	08	15	37	18.2	60	24.6	151	10.8	43.4	2.4	5	5	271	88	107	0.33	2.3	4.5	D
	08	23	26	40.7	64	33.0	147	8.3	2.7	0.7	6	4	165	18	47	0.34	1.1	11.9	C
	09	2	9	47.2	59	30.6	152	48.5	84.9	2.2	6	6	92	29	70	0.33	1.3	2.6	C
	09	2	14	29.8	61	17.8	150	44.9	40.2	2.6	5	4	280	147	209	0.28	3.6	8.3	D
	09	13	41	33.4	60	1.6	153	13.2	132.9	2.8	9	7	146	50	78	0.30	2.1	2.8	C
	09	20	47	37.7	63	16.5	147	21.3	64.9	1.6	9	5	191	79	101	0.41	1.8	3.2	D
	09	22	26	32.7	59	44.9	152	45.6	93.1	2.1	7	7	106	29	75	0.33	1.2	2.2	C
	09	23	4	44.5	60	34.6	150	57.1	25.3	2.7	6	4	267	102	118	0.37	2.6	10.4	D
	10	2	17	4.5	60	2.8	151	22.3	54.6	2.0	6	5	234	46	65	0.34	2.2	3.0	D
	10	2	25	52.1	59	51.0	152	52.8	95.1	2.4	10	10	101	30	64	0.32	1.2	2.0	C
	10	3	4	30.3	60	8.1	152	2.6	70.2	2.2	7	5	197	51	78	0.32	1.7	2.7	D
	10	7	39	5.9	64	46.4	147	24.3	6.8	0.8	6	5	150	24	35	0.22	0.8	8.4	C
	10	11	23	0.5	63	27.1	145	32.3	3.2	2.2	5	3	134	18	127	0.61	2.7	3.1	D
	10	12	10	45.6	64	13.8	148	10.7	14.3	1.0	8	5	98	13	50	0.35	0.9	2.1	C
	10	19	22	31.8	60	51.8	151	1.0	12.3	3.3	7	1	288	128	325	0.39	37.1	35.8	D
	11	8	3	56.2	64	46.5	148	55.3	16.4	0.8	6	5	238	27	55	0.37	1.8	1.0	D
	11	17	54	35.3	59	20.9	152	39.0	34.7	2.9	6	2	333	147	189	0.92	99.0	99.0	D
	12	7	24	57.6	62	0.3	150	24.0	4.2	2.7	7	2	258	218	290	0.26	9.8	12.1	D
	12	7	51	19.4	57	56.9	153	16.8	41.7	2.4	10	5	106	11	54	0.28	1.9	2.5	B
	12	9	35	34.1	58	53.8	154	28.3	123.9	2.5	12	6	207	33	77	0.30	1.9	3.4	D
	12	11	56	8.5	59	43.0	152	44.2	83.0	2.7	9	5	97	29	82	0.26	1.8	2.4	B
	12	22	52	26.8	63	26.0	150	12.3	77.7	1.9	4	1	197	71	176	0.51	27.4	12.6	D
	13	2	50	41.1	63	33.8	150	13.1	163.3	2.1	5	1	196	68	189	0.88	2.8	6.1	D
	13	4	8	19.8	58	14.1	152	43.3	54.0	3.9	15	1	134	32	56	0.25	1.7	3.6	B
	13	5	37	33.9	62	15.7	151	10.0	78.7	2.1	9	1	170	37	206	0.28	9.5	9.9	C
	13	7	32	1.7	63	28.9	149	26.0	106.5	2.8	8	4	262	37	123	0.30	4.4	2.2	D
	13	20	12	37.8	58	13.5	156	50.1	139.7	3.0	9	2	278	133	150	0.29	9.3	6.7	D
	14	5	53	49.2	64	22.5	149	28.6	12.7	1.2	7	4	241	30	76	0.32	1.7	1.1	D
	14	22	57	21.3	61	48.0	150	0.3	44.0	2.6	6	3	169	52	141	0.47	3.6	5.4	D
	15	5	0	36.6	63	27.8	145	27.0	1.7	2.3	6	2	136	20	128	0.46	2.0	2.7	C
	15	5	55	43.0	63	28.8	146	56.6	95.3	2.0	10	6	130	34	97	0.33	1.3	2.1	C
	15	7	58	57.1	64	36.7	147	43.4	13.0	0.8	6	4	107	6	31	0.32	0.8	2.8	C
	15	12	51	59.8	61	43.1	151	7.0	73.1	3.2	6	2	227	37	200	0.20	10.0	6.5	D
	15	13	10	38.9	64	46.1	147	27.6	9.6	0.4	5	6	141	21	33	0.23	1.0	3.8	C
	15	18	29	52.2	64	21.1	149	36.4	13.2	1.4	8	6	251	36	76	0.33	1.5	0.9	D
	16	8	15	20.6	60	36.7	152	1.0	84.3	2.1	5	4	277	47	129	0.28	2.6	2.8	D
	16	8	59	37.7	61	44.0	148	46.2	20.7	2.3	5	3	147	23	146	0.27	5.1	4.8	D
	16	12	38	26.5	59	49.6	152	39.9	86.7	2.5	7	5	116	37	66	0.29	1.8	2.7	B
	16	12	47	12.9	64	48.5	148	54.2	16.7	0.9	6	3	236	27	54	0.24	2.5	1.1	D
	16	14	10	51.8	62	57.6	149	41.8	81.3	1.6	9	2	145	94	175	0.40	1.7	3.3	D
	16	15	29	17.5	60	30.2	153	7.0	129.1	2.7	5	3	259	21	100	0.20	3.6	4.5	D
	16	16	51	54.7	62	4.6	151	7.5	108.4	2.5	5	1	213	24	257	0.12	24.8	6.7	D
	16	17	21	58.9	59	55.0	152	28.1	93.9	2.5	11	5	138	52	59	0.35	1.4	2.2	D
	16	17	50	1.4	62	22.0	151	7.9	69.3	2.4	7	2	176	48	188	0.30	2.3	6.2	D

APPENDIX B (con.)

1984	ORIGIN		TIME	LAT N		LONG W		DEPTH	MAG	NP	NS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERR	ER2	Q
SEP	HR	MM	SEC	DEG	MIN	DEG	MIN	KM				DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM	
16	22	42	53.8	63	6.1	180	50.3	119.1	2.0	6	2	191	118	147	0.31	2.6	4.1	D
17	0	28	2.4	60	2.8	183	20.4	148.7	2.6	6	5	234	44	104	0.38	3.4	2.4	D
17	3	0	12.2	62	12.9	149	46.3	73.2	2.4	6	3	112	77	136	0.38	4.0	7.3	C
17	3	12	58.3	59	28.9	152	46.7	78.5	2.7	12	2	79	32	40	0.30	1.6	2.6	B
17	8	20	19.0	62	68.0	149	14.1	86.8	1.7	9	8	134	87	162	0.34	1.4	2.9	C
17	6	30	10.8	59	17.8	153	33.9	101.9	2.1	6	3	143	12	68	0.38	3.9	3.9	C
17	8	24	16.0	59	11.0	153	32.0	116.8	2.3	8	6	114	23	46	0.33	2.6	2.7	C
17	10	45	58.3	61	58.3	149	46.9	72.8	2.3	10	3	138	50	206	0.52	3.2	3.7	D
17	12	9	37.2	61	5.8	151	2.7	33.5	2.7	5	2	311	120	183	0.25	4.4	99.0	D
17	21	14	17.4	64	36.8	147	0.1	3.2	1.1	7	3	198	23	46	0.24	1.9	15.2	D
18	9	32	56.0	60	8.1	150	14.9	10.5	2.3	5	2	319	83	174	0.19	27.2	37.9	D
18	10	31	43.3	59	56.6	152	47.8	89.0	2.3	9	5	114	41	72	0.31	1.3	2.3	C
18	23	3	4.0	58	53.4	150	5.6	90.8	2.5	8	5	284	98	134	1.11	3.3	4.7	D
19	1	49	23.3	59	13.8	152	36.2	67.3	2.2	9	5	101	46	84	0.30	1.5	2.8	C
19	10	34	27.1	64	38.7	147	43.5	11.9	1.0	7	5	99	7	33	0.36	0.7	2.5	C
19	12	46	28.3	64	56.7	147	30.6	9.0	1.3	7	4	164	7	36	0.36	1.4	2.3	C
19	13	18	0.9	64	45.1	148	59.4	21.2	1.0	8	5	238	20	83	0.38	1.9	0.7	D
19	16	1	46.8	64	40.4	147	43.1	24.6	0.8	7	5	105	5	29	0.40	0.9	1.3	C
20	1	59	31.0	59	57.7	152	43.7	99.3	2.5	8	3	122	45	76	0.27	1.9	4.1	B
20	4	17	28.1	60	22.5	146	52.0	38.2	5.0*	13	0	276	181	290	0.24	22.9	8.2	D
NEIS MB - 5.4, MS - 5.0, BERKELEY MS - 5.1 FELT IV AT CORDOVA, ANCHORAGE, AND SUTTON. FELT III AT VALDEZ, SEWARD, PALMER, CRUGIAK, AND CHITINA. FELT II AT EAGLE RIVER. 4.7* 15 0 270 186 296 0.34 10.6 8.9 D NEIS MB - 6.1, MS - 4.6 FELT IV AT CORDOVA AND FELT III AT VALDEZ, SEWARD, ANCHORAGE, PALMER, AND CHITINA.																		
20	4	28	6.4	60	19.1	148	53.7	66.4	3.2	8	3	203	42	64	0.28	2.7	3.2	D
20	5	11	37.4	60	1.7	151	46.6	72.1	0.9	7	5	120	24	41	0.40	1.1	2.8	C
20	20	29	44.3	64	19.1	148	27.1	15.0	0.9	7	5	120	24	41	0.40	1.1	2.8	C
21	0	20	11.7	62	13.6	148	36.0	41.8	2.0	4	3	138	80	169	0.57	2.8	55.1	D
21	1	3	44.8	63	8.7	150	34.1	101.0	2.2	8	2	182	107	139	0.24	7.6	6.7	D
21	2	45	28.3	65	25.8	149	50.0	27.1	1.6	5	2	316	105	132	0.08	6.5	99.0	D
21	11	30	32.2	62	56.1	151	14.6	106.2	2.1	9	4	201	107	215	0.36	3.7	4.9	D
21	12	32	43.7	64	43.1	147	26.5	19.1	0.8	7	3	141	19	36	0.71	1.4	1.3	D
21	18	33	54.7	60	19.8	153	45.2	197.4	2.8	11	4	109	56	81	0.31	3.6	3.2	C
21	18	54	58.5	60	0.8	152	7.1	80.1	2.6	9	2	175	47	67	0.34	2.1	5.2	C
21	20	7	46.5	61	44.4	150	44.7	68.5	2.4	11	2	203	49	181	0.42	4.8	4.7	D
22	2	12	48.9	64	22.5	147	28.4	4.3	0.9	6	4	144	28	32	0.30	0.7	9.1	C
22	5	59	37.5	57	55.5	184	43.6	83.2	2.7	12	8	236	60	129	0.34	2.2	3.0	D
22	18	2	24.1	60	11.6	152	20.5	105.8	3.9	19	0	163	35	78	0.25	2.8	6.1	C
22	18	11	36.8	64	51.0	147	30.6	9.2	0.9	6	5	130	18	30	0.21	0.7	3.0	B
22	18	12	18.2	64	50.5	147	30.4	4.4	0.7	5	5	132	17	30	0.28	1.1	7.0	C
23	4	2	2.2	61	17.8	145	15.9	6.7	4.2	6	0	240	125	209	0.10	6.6	3.6	D
23	9	57	46.0	68	3.3	146	13.6	23.6	1.1	4	4	243	26	90	0.97	1.9	0.9	D
23	8	47	48.2	64	42.4	146	41.6	14.6	1.1	5	2	247	36	54	0.58	1.6	10.2	D
23	12	47	55.1	65	5.3	146	34.2	16.5	1.3	7	6	258	35	61	0.33	1.3	0.9	D
23	13	38	13.9	60	18.5	153	7.5	138.1	2.7	6	1	113	23	83	0.31	2.8	4.8	C
24	0	21	58.8	64	40.1	148	38.3	11.8	0.8	6	3	168	23	34	0.31	1.7	4.0	C
24	3	55	25.0	65	23.8	148	49.7	7.4	2.0	10	3	221	71	92	0.41	2.2	1.3	D
24	3	2	45.0	63	20.4	149	2.5	83.4	1.9	9	7	253	44	135	0.38	2.2	2.2	D
24	8	53	51.8	57	4.4	153	27.6	36.3	2.7	5	5	280	25	80	0.27	2.0	1.3	D
24	9	10	47.3	64	28.8	146	52.2	1.9	1.0	5	3	229	9	59	0.10	1.6	13.5	D
24	9	12	16.9	64	41.3	147	30.1	0.3	0.2	5	3	131	15	34	0.12	1.2	99.0	C
24	10	20	31.3	60	3.6	153	5.0	131.6	3.2	9	4	139	44	69	0.32	2.4	2.2	C
24	13	48	39.0	61	21.9	149	59.0	43.6	2.8	5	1	242	107	269	0.39	7.5	22.8	D
FELT II ANCHORAGE																		
24	15	51	12.5	58	25.8	154	6.2	87.3	2.5	9	6	186	82	77	0.25	2.8	2.4	D
24	17	47	11.0	62	14.8	149	54.0	88.8	2.2	4	2	144	90	173	0.28	4.1	9.5	D
24	18	7	56.4	59	58.7	152	16.3	63.2	2.6	7	5	160	50	65	0.24	1.6	2.1	C
24	19	36	27.3	57	48.5	153	3.5	29.8	2.1	7	4	89	34	43	0.34	1.2	2.6	C
25	1	13	13.9	63	13.4	151	40.0	45.5	3.0	5	1	333	148	197	0.37	11.3	99.0	D
25	3	29	58.8	63	29.9	148	33.8	81.1	1.4	7	5	241	26	116	0.21	2.3	2.3	C
25	4	20	8.1	64	10.8	147	55.8	11.7	0.6	5	5	168	0	52	0.21	1.4	1.6	C
25	5	1	8.6	64	17.4	148	16.1	15.4	1.4	9	6	80	20	48	0.29	0.7	2.3	B
25	9	15	26.1	64	34.4	147	5.4	16.0	1.4	7	4	178	20	48	0.42	1.2	1.2	C
25	16	29	56.0	64	44.9	147	29.0	7.2	0.5	5	5	189	19	33	0.16	1.2	4.3	C

APPENDIX B (con.)

1984	ORIGIN	TIME	LAT N	LONG W	DEPTH	MAG	MP	MS	GAP	D1	D3	RMS	ERR	ERZ Q	
SEP	HR	MM	SEC	DEG MIN	DEG MIN	KM			DEG	KM	KM	SEC	KM	KM	
25	17	35	18.6	51 26.8	146 27.4	21.3	2.1	5	2	227	65	179	0.14	3.7	3.2 D
26	2	43	14.4	65 40.7	148 30.9	25.0	1.6	7	3	313	93	120	0.87	3.1	99.0 D
26	4	18	30.2	62 33.4	151 34.4	112.5	2.3	9	1	210	64	218	0.34	4.3	10.4 D
26	7	34	36.6	59 31.4	152 53.9	105.5	2.3	12	7	73	24	73	0.35	1.4	2.3 B
26	13	32	13.4	60 30.2	149 42.6	42.0	3.1	9	1	309	143	169	0.35	5.6	9.0 D
26	14	59	26.2	63 11.5	149 55.5	104.1	3.5	17	0	120	78	148	0.27	2.3	5.5 C
NEIS MB - 3.6															
FELT III AT TRAPPERS CREEK AND CANTWELL.															
FELT II AT ANCHORAGE.															
26	16	59	28.6	62 37.0	148 46.3	78.2	2.0	10	2	108	115	160	0.39	1.9	7.9 C
26	17	30	46.8	59 39.7	153 4.0	111.7	2.8	10	1	87	9	85	0.19	2.0	4.3 B
27	3	42	33.6	60 6.2	153 11.8	133.5	2.6	10	6	86	42	66	0.29	2.1	2.8 B
27	6	45	18.0	60 16.1	153 23.2	164.9	2.3	7	6	203	38	70	0.32	3.4	3.9 D
27	8	11	8.6	63 15.2	150 4.5	94.2	1.6	9	3	170	78	160	0.23	2.6	2.8 D
27	9	2	34.3	59 49.2	153 6.7	114.5	3.3	15	4	86	20	81	0.34	1.6	2.6 B
27	11	20	8.5	63 23.0	153 38.0	70.4	3.4	4	0	130	133	304	0.06	41.1	99.0 D
27	18	45	39.0	64 40.9	147 41.7	12.4	0.4	6	5	106	7	30	0.34	0.7	2.7 C
27	19	47	31.0	63 3.7	148 37.9	77.4	1.7	9	7	255	76	132	0.25	2.4	2.8 C
27	21	35	30.9	62 12.6	147 37.8	41.4	1.9	5	4	110	45	140	0.51	4.0	11.9 C
27	21	38	46.2	64 13.7	148 53.2	17.4	0.9	7	5	205	47	55	0.36	1.5	1.2 D
28	0	40	45.6	60 15.4	153 20.2	164.8	2.7	6	4	237	36	96	0.34	3.1	2.4 D
28	1	55	15.1	59 17.3	153 31.1	107.9	2.3	9	7	69	7	44	0.34	1.4	2.1 B
28	10	24	8.0	62 23.4	151 9.5	47.3	4.4	14	0	65	106	153	0.50	1.9	20.7 D
28	11	34	9.2	60 0.2	153 12.8	124.4	2.5	6	4	141	39	60	0.24	1.9	2.2 C
28	11	43	5.8	60 9.4	151 56.9	85.1	2.6	6	4	207	54	79	0.30	2.5	3.1 D
28	20	25	12.9	64 43.4	147 59.4	12.3	0.8	6	4	81	12	29	0.34	0.8	2.4 B
28	23	24	40.3	56 8.8	151 23.2	61.1	3.2	7	1	210	79	149	0.39	3.8	12.1 D
28	23	58	5.6	59 52.2	152 23.8	76.6	2.7	6	4	137	48	64	0.26	1.5	2.5 C
29	8	2	23.6	61 50.8	150 50.4	83.1	3.0	8	2	107	39	185	0.19	2.3	3.8 B
29	14	19	17.0	60 56.9	149 56.3	34.5	4.3	9	0	267	166	177	0.33	18.1	15.0 D
NEIS MB - 4.6, PALMER ML - 4.7, FELT III															
AT ANCHORAGE AND II AT PALMER, WASILLA AND															
WILLOW.															
30	1	49	5.1	62 54.4	148 13.3	66.1	1.9	5	3	99	99	140	0.26	1.9	5.9 C
30	3	41	42.2	58 33.2	154 25.8	5.9	2.7	6	2	208	62	93	0.14	2.0	3.4 C
30	8	27	21.1	64 36.9	146 37.8	10.5	1.0	7	4	206	23	46	0.27	1.1	3.9 C
30	9	37	21.6	62 50.0	150 37.4	96.3	3.3	9	4	174	106	169	0.28	2.1	5.4 D
30	12	13	21.5	64 58.8	147 26.6	9.0	0.4	4	4	190	3	41	0.16	2.5	2.3 C
30	12	30	12.5	63 33.3	152 14.5	64.7	2.5	7	3	244	164	179	1.27	4.6	9.3 D
30	12	31	28.0	57 29.2	154 3.5	0.2	2.5	8	2	234	35	83	0.31	3.9	1.6 D
30	14	24	2.2	60 48.2	152 31.9	5.9	1.8	5	4	230	137	158	0.32	3.0	3.4 D
30	14	53	27.1	60 43.2	152 35.8	0.4	1.1	4	2	289	35	150	0.26	5.3	2.3 D
30	17	56	22.9	59 40.6	152 7.4	64.1	2.6	6	3	131	83	83	0.36	1.4	4.8 C
30	22	11	1.4	64 5.9	147 5.8	0.8	1.0	5	3	271	35	64	0.18	1.8	96.1 D
30	22	16	16.0	63 10.4	149 19.5	98.5	2.7	12	1	140	65	132	0.30	2.9	5.6 D

Explanation for Appendix B

Earthquakes are listed in chronological order. The following data are given for each earthquake.

1. ORIGIN TIME in Universal Time (UT): date, hour (HR), minute (MN), and second (SEC). To convert to Alaska Standard Time (AST), subtract 9 hr.
2. LAT N, LONG W: epicenter in degrees and minutes of north latitude and west longitude.
3. DEPTH: depth of focus (measured in kilometers).
4. MAG: local magnitude from maximum trace amplitude. An asterisk that follows an entry means that the value determined by the Alaska Tsunami Warning System (Palmer) was used.
5. NP: number of P arrivals used to locate earthquake.
6. NS: number of S arrivals used to locate earthquake.
7. GAP: largest azimuthal separation between stations (measured in degrees).
8. D1: distance from the closest station to the epicenter (measured in kilometers).
9. D3: distance from the third closest station to the epicenter (measured in kilometers).
10. RMS: root-mean-square error of the travel-time residuals (measured in seconds).
11. ERH: largest horizontal deviation (measured in kilometers), from the hypocenter within the one-standard-deviation confidence ellipsoid. The quantity measures the epicentral precision for an earthquake. Values of ERH >99 km are tabulated as 99 km.
12. ERZ: largest vertical deviation (measured in kilometers), from the hypocenter within the one-standard deviation confidence ellipsoid. This quantity measures the precision of the hypocentral depth. Values of ERZ that >99 km are listed as 99 km.
13. Q: reliability of the hypocenter. This index measures precision of the hypocenter location and also reflects the quality of the data used to derive the hypocenter parameters.