UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

.

PETROGRAPHY OF IGNEOUS ROCKS FROM AMLIA ISLAND, ALEUTIAN ISLAND ARC, ALASKA

by

Walter B. Friesen

OPEN FILE REPORT 82-302

This report is preliminary and has not been reviewed for conformity with U.S. Geological Survey editorial standards and stratigraphic nomenclature. Any use of trade names is for descriptive purposes only and does not imply endorsement by the U.S.G.S.

PETROGRAPHY OF IGNEOUS ROCKS FROM AMLIA ISLAND, ALEUTIAN ISLAND ARC, ALASKA

INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of detailed microscopic examination of of igneous rock thin sections from Amlia Island of the Aleutian chain (Fig. 1), and interpretations of those data. The rocks were collected in July, 1979, as part of a larger study of island arc, forearc, and trench sedimentation and tectonics of the Amlia Corridor of the Aleutian Island Arc (Hein and McLean, 1980; McLean and others, 1981; Scholl and others, 1981; Vallier and others, 1981). These studies are designed to deduce the geologic evolution of the Aleutian Ridge by examination of the geophysical and lithologic records in a 200-km-wide corridor traversing the Aleutian Island Arc perpendicular to its axis from the Pacific Basin to the Bering Sea. Amlia Island (173°W) is included in this corridor.

Prior to the reconnaissance geology of McLean and others (1980), no geologic study of Amlia Island had been undertaken. The main thrust of the investigations in 1979 centered on sample-collection and recording of field observations and relations. Among the many samples collected that summer was a suite of forty-nine igneous rocks. A sub-suite of thirty-one samples was chosen from the forty-nine for chemical and other studies. Detailed microscopic thin section examinations of the forty-nine igneous rocks were undertaken and 500-point modal counts were performed on the thirty-one selected for chemistry. The other eighteen sections were examined in detail and percentages of mineral phases, vesicles, and amygdules were estimated using the visual percentage estimation diagram of Terry and Chilingar (1955). Rock names for the thirty-one samples selected for chemistry were derived from the chemical classification of Irvine and Baragar (1971), whereas names for the eighteen remaining samples were derived from petrographic criteria. The samples in this study were also analyzed by X-ray diffraction technique which aided in the identification of mineral phases in thin section.

GEOLOGIC SETTING

The Aleutian Ridge represents a typical ensimatic volcanic arc which is mostly submerged. The Aleutian Islands represent peaks on a generally flattopped structure that is 2,200 km long and 200-250 km wide. Amlia Island is one of these "mountain peaks" of the Aleutian Ridge. It is near the east end of the Andreanof Island group, adjacent to Atka Island. The island is 72 km long in an east-west orientation, about 8 km wide at its maximum, and its central ridge reaches a maximum elevation of about 600 m. The topography of the island is rugged and its coastline is characterized by many seacliffs, bays, and coves. It is barren except for low summertime tundra vegetation. Although there is no active volcanism on Amlia, it is evident that volcanism was responsible for its construction. The rocks of Amlia are tilted generally ten to fifteen degrees to the south, allowing exposure of a partial stratigraphic section. Weak folding and abundant faulting are evident in the volcanic pile, and the rocks have been altered by diagenesis and low grade metamorphism. The igneous rocks range in composition from basalt through rhyolite, and the sedimentary rocks represent first cycle erosion products from a nearby volcanic landmass.

The processes which formed Amlia Island are thought to have begun in





Eocene time and continued into the Neogene (McLean and others, 1981). Extrusive volcanism began the construction and intrusive activity, tectonism, and erosion/deposition cycles augmented it. The volcanic rocks of Amlia Island apparently include both submarine and subaerial, consisting of flow breccias and massive, columnar and pillowed lava flows. The intrusive rocks consist of dikes, sills, and other hypabyssal intrusions. Figure 2 is a geologic sketch map of Amlia Island, with sample localities indicated.

PETROGRAPHY

Extrusive rocks of Amlia Island include basalt, basaltic andesite, andesite, dacite, and rhyolite. The intrusive rocks include gabbro, basalt, basaltic andesite, tonalite, and dacite. The extrusive rocks are generally quite glassy, displaying much incipient crystallization and are plagioclase/pyroxene phyric. The intrusive rocks frequently have intersertal glass in the groundmass but are otherwise plagioclase/pyroxene phyric granular. All the rocks display incipient to thorough propylitic alteration.* The mineralogy of the rocks is rather constant. The main variations are in the proportion of minerals to one another rather than differences in mineralogy. Table 1 summarizes the primary mineralogy by rock type. All samples contain plagioclase, clinopyroxene, orthopyroxene, and Fe-Ti oxides. Primary phases which occur in only rare samples are amphibole, apatite, potash feldspar, olivine, and quartz. Most of the rocks contain phenocrysts of plagioclase, clinopyroxene, and orthopyroxene. Rocks exclusive of basalt, gabbro, and tonalite contain phenocrysts of potash feldspar and all rocks exclusive of basaltic andesite contain Fe-Ti oxide (ore) phenocrysts. Only tonalite contains primary amphibole. Primary groundmass phases include plagioclase, clinopyroxene, orthopyroxene, quartz, potash feldspar, ore, olivine, and apatite. Potash feldspar, as a groundmass phase, is found only in rhyolite and basaltic andesite. Apatite is an accessory phase in all rock types exclusive of basaltic andesite and tonalite. Olivine (totally replaced by calcite) is found only in isolated samples. Textures in the Amlia rocks are felted, hyaloophitic, hyalopilitic, hypidiomorphic granular, intergranular, intersertal, microlitic, subophitic, and subtrachytic. All the volcanic rocks are porphyritic with most samples having groundmass textures from intergranular to intersertal, tending towards hyalopilitic. Deformational textures are absent in the rocks and phase changes are restricted to simple devitrification and recrystallization. Vesicle percentages in the Amlia volcanics are rather low; most samples contain less than ten percent. Maximum vesiculation, determined by modal analyses, is thirty percent in a basalt sample taken from the north coast of the island.

Metasomatic alteration of the Amlia rocks is most evident in the groundmass glasses. In most instances, these glasses have totally devitrified to zeolites and clay minerals. Microlites and skeletal crystals of amphibole(?), analcite(?), biotite(?), celadonite, chlorite, chlorophaeite**,

* refers to hydrothermal alteration resulting in the formation of calcite, chlorite, epidote, and similar low-grade metamorphic minerals.

** Green to greenish-brown smectite mineral of variable Fe and Mg contents, with composition between nontronite and saponite.



Fig. 2. Geologic Sketch Map of Amlia Island showing igneous rock sample localities. (Courtesy H. McLean)

| | | | | | | | Extru | usive Roci | ks | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|
| | | | Pheno | crysts | | | | | | | Ga | oundeaas | s | | | |
| Rock Type | Clino- pyroxene | Fe-Ti e oxide ore | Olivine | Ortho- pyroxene | Plagio- clase | Potash Feldspar | | Apatite | Clino- pyroxene | FerTi oxide or | Glass | Olivine | Ortho- pyroxene | Plagio- clase | Potash Feldspar | Quartz |
| Basalt Basaltic | x | × | × | x | x | | | x | × | x | × | x | × | × | | x |
| Andesite | × | | | x | × | | | | × | × | × | | | × | | × |
| Andesite | × | × | | x | x | x | | * | × | × | × | | x | × | | × |
| Dacite | × | × | | × | × | × | | x | x | x | × | | × | ж | | x |
| Rhyolite | × | x | | x | x | × | | × | × | x | × | | x | × | x | × |
| | | | | | | | Intro | usive Roc | ks | | | | | | | |
| | | | Pheno | crysts | | | | | | | Ga | oundmas | s | | | |
| Rock Type | Amphi- bole | Clino- pyroxene | Fe~Ti oxide or | Ortho~ epyroxene | Plagio- clase | Potash Feldspar | | Apatite | Biotite? | Clino- pyroxene | Fe~Ti oxide ore | Glass | Ortho~ pyroxene | Plagio- clase | Potash Feldspar | Quartz |
| Basalt Basaltic | | x | | | x | | | | | x | × | × | | × | | × |
| Andesite | | × | | × | × | × | | | | x | × | x | × | × | × | × |
| Dacite | | × | x | | x | | | × | | х | x | × | x | x | | × |
| Gabbro | | × | x | x | × | | | x | × | × | x | × | × | x | | × |
| Tonalite | x | x | x | x | x | | | | | × | × | | × | x | | × |
| · | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

.

Table 1. Summary of primary mineralogy, igneous rocks of Amlia Island.

and other smectites, epidote(?), goethite(?), hematite, magnetite(?), pumpellyite, and zeolites are visible in various associations in almost all of the glasses. Propylitic or secondary mineral phases observed in the Amlia igneous rocks include amphibole, analcite, biotite(?), calcite, celadonite, chlorite, chlorophaeite and other smectites, epidote, goethite, hematite, kaolinite, leucoxene, prehnite(?), pumpellyite, sericite(?), and natrolite and other zeolites (Table 2). Clinopyroxene is replaced by amphibole, chlorite, smectite(?), pumpellyite(?), and chlorophaeite. Olivine is replaced by calcite, smectite, and chlorophaeite. Ore phases are replaced by hematite and leucoxene. Potash feldspar is replaced by kaolinite, pumpellyite, sericite(?), and zeolites. Orthopyroxene is replaced by calcite, chlorite, hematite, and chlorophaeite and other smectites. Plagioclase is replaced by epidote, kaolinite, prehnite(?), pumpellyite, sericite(?), smectite, and zeolites.

Deuteric activity in the form of vesicle fillings and cross-cutting veinlets is abundant in many of the rocks, particularly the extrusive rocks (Tables 3 and 4). Vesicle fillings in basalts include calcite, chlorophaeite and other smectites, quartz, natrolite(?), and other zeolites. Chlorophaeite, guartz, pumpellyite(?) and zeolite amygdules were seen in basaltic andesites. Quartz, smectite, and zeolite amygdules occur in andesites. The dacites contain only smectite amygdules, whereas the rhyolites have amygdules of chlorophaeite, quartz, and zeolites. Deuteric minerals deposited in crosscutting veinlets cover an even larger, but similar, range of mineral phases. Veinlets containing analcite, calcite, goethite, guartz, smectite, and zeolites were observed in basalts. Andesites displayed veinlets containing hematite, manganic oxide(?) and quartz. Dacites have veinlets composed of chlorophaeite and other smectites, goethite, hematite, kaolinite, prehnite(?), guartz, natrolite(?) and other zeolites. Rhyolites showed veinlets made up of epidote(?), hematite, pumpellyite, and quartz. Table 5 summarizes all petrographic data.

PETROLOGY AND DISCUSSION

Major, minor, and trace element chemistry of selected igneous rock samples from Amlia Island are presented and discussed by McLean and others, (1981), and Vallier and others, (1981; in preparation). In this study, an attempt is made to document the distribution and alteration of primary phases in the igneous rocks of Amlia Island through space and time, and to suggest mechanisms for the origin and subsequent metamorphism of these phases.

The rocks have calc-alkaline/tholeiitic mineral assemblages when reconstructed by chemical and normative techniques (Vallier and others, 1981). The range and distribution of the component phases are rather remarkable, however, in that mafic minerals like clinopyroxene, are often abundant in the rhyolites, and minerals such as quartz are often abundant even in basalt. Both phenocryst and groundmass plagioclase compositions determined by the optical method of Michel-Levy, have high anorthite content characteristic of plagioclase of the tholeiitic suite. Even higher anorthite contents were obtained by microprobe analysis. Table 6 summarizes microprobe analyses of plagioclase in selected Amlia samples.

Potash feldspar was identified by the presence of solitary Carlsbad twinning and axial angles (2E) of less than 40°. They are probably potassium-

6.

| | | | | | | | Exti | rusive Roc | ks | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Rock Type | Amphi- bole7 replaces | Anal- cite? replaces | Biotíte7 replaces | Calcite replaces | Cela- donite replaces | Chlorite replaces | Chloro- phaeite replaces | Epidote replaces | Hematite replaces | Kaolinite replaces | e Leu- coxene replaces | Pumpel- lyite replaces | Sericite? replaces | Smectite (alkali) replaces | Zeolites {undiff.} replaces |
| Basalt | <u>cpx</u> Glass | <u>Glass</u> plag | | Olivine opx | | Glass opx | Glass Olivine opx | <u>Glass</u> plag | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | plag | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | <u>Glass</u> plag | plag | <u>Cpx</u> Glass opx plag | <u>Glass</u> plag |
| Basal- tic Andes- ite | | | Glass | орх | | <u>Glass</u> opx | <u>Cpx</u> <u>Class</u> opx | | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | <u>cpx</u> <u>Glass</u> plag | plag | Glass opx | Glass |
| Andes- ite | <u>cpx</u> Glass | | | opx | Glass | Glass opx | Glass opx | plag | Glass opx | plag | | <u>Class</u> plag | plag | <u>cpx</u> <u>Glass</u> <u>opx</u> plag | <u>Glass</u> plag |
| Dacite | | | | | | | <u>cpx</u> Glass | | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | plag | Fe-Ti oxide (ore <u>)</u> | Class | plag | Glass opx | Glass |
| Rhyolit | e | | | | Glass | | cpx Glass opx | plag | <u>cpx</u> Fe-Ti oxida (ore) Glass opx | plag | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | <u>cpx</u> <u>Glass</u> <u>opx</u> plag | plag | Glass opx | <u>Glass</u> plag |

.

Table 2. Mineral phase replacement, igneous rocks of Amlia Island

| | | | | | | Intrusi | ve Rocks | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Rock Type | Amphibole replaces | Biotite? replaces | Calcite replaces | Chlorite replaces | Chlorophaeite replaces | Rematite replaces | Kaolinite replaces | Leucoxene replaces | Prebnite? replaces | Pumpellyite replaces | Sericíte? replaces | Smectite (alkali replaces) | Zeolites (Undif) replaces |
| Basalt | | | | | Glass | | plag | | | | plag | <u>Glass</u> plag | |
| Basal- tic Andes- ite | | Glass | орх | Glass opx | 02% | | | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | | Glass plag cpx | plag | Glass | Glass |
| Dacite | | | | | Class opx | Fe~Ti oxide (ore) | | Fe-Ti Oxide (Ore) | plag | | plag | | |
| Gabbro | сря | | | opx opx | | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | plag | Fe-Ti oxiđe (ore) | | | plag | <u>Class</u> Opx plag | Glass |
| Tonalit | e | | | | орх | | plag | Fe-Ti oxide (ore) | | plag | plag | | plag |

Table 2. (Continued).

| | | x | × | | | x | | x | | × | | | | Βρλογγε |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| × | × | x | | × | x | | x | | x | | x | | | 9415eQ |
| | | x | | | | × | | × | | | | | | erite South |
| × | x | × | | | | | | | × | | | x | × | 3182BB |
| estifosZ (.111bm) | Smectite) (ils%is) | Quartz | Pumpe~ | -derg Setin | Natio- | SabixO Oxide? | s Saolinites | 93138m9H | өзійтөөд | Epidote? | буястсс Сутохо- | Calcite | 93101808 | воск Туре |
| | | | | | | 76015 | Minet. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | _ | | | | | | | |

Table 3. Deuteric mineral veinlet distribution, extrusive rocks of Amlia Island.

Table 4. Mineralogy and distribution of amygdules in the extrusive rocks of Amila Island.

| οττογή φ | | x | | | | х | | × |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|----------|------------------|-------------------|--------|----------|---------------------|
| 93126 | | | | | | | x | |
| esizebn | | | | | | × | x | x |
| o <i>ttlsast</i> Hisebus | ə | x | | | х | x | | x |
| J[6286 | × | × | x | × | | x | × | × |
| ,λ66 βοςκ | ettole0 | Chloro- Chloro- | Chlorite | λαττο- Ιίτες? | Pumpel- 1yite? | Sustez | 91110905 | secites (1115mu) |
| | | | ALAR | Хботе | | | | |

.

-

table 3. This section Petrophy. (yourse Noots of Amile Jalande Composence are given in Voluma perform. Mannoryma plus grandmans angrowing (nyranda yolaning alasrila, Alterator composence perronanges are from petrophic surjem. Petro contae, NG pet this section.

-

| | | | | | | | | | | ľ | | ľ | | | |
|----------|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------|---|----|-------------------|-----------|---|------------------|--|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | 0.04 | 1111 | <u>8</u> , | | < • | At mean lon | | |
| j | | | | Trees. | | | Vericies/herodali | | 44 MIC | ť | | | Jurtacion Descenti | Multiple Parts | * |
| | | | | - | | 7 | | 2 Bian | | | at a set of the set of | | | | Novel and the second of the distribution of the |
| | | | | : | MUT WOULD | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | - | Class | * | | e B | I I YALAMOLIA | | 7 | ں \$ | 910011 P | G(414, 0)H(71 2 | secondaric with light brown to mutral, altered the sed |
| | | | C. Langer Code pa | Ţ | Ci Lugground | 2 | | 5 | | 5 0 | | : | alctu | OR BODTOM BA() () | totally Attered gme(), and is etimenty memory bland in |
| | | | | | 014 | - | | | | 8 | | - | | | totally altered. |
| | | | | | Orthoerrows (1) | - | | | | Ĕ | () and a set of the local of t | - | | | |
| | | | Total 2) | | ţ | | | Total | | 100 | 14 | | | | |
| 1 | | 1-1-1-1-1-1 | | - | | 22 | Almenter II | a biant | 1 | | | | and lease | C1 4 2/2 2 | |
| | Í | | | ; • | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | our poblications and a line | • | eu emostadour 1 Vi | : | | | | 5 | | e • | e temácior a | | |
| | | | | • | CI 480 | 4 | Zec I i i m | | рутоке пе | | : | | a (c) te | | long giraan cracket den ja Ireeh, omutrul jo color. and |
| | | | | | 9.6 | ۵ | | | | ŝ | | ~ | | | unit phyrics opsift is cotally situred and unit phyrici |
| | | | ; | | (1) NOP TONE No()) | - | | | | 5I | hopgronene(?) | - | | | glass in totally altered. |
| | | | Total " | | 100 | | | Lat . | | 001 | ~ | | | | |
| 2 7944 | | X of a sector and a V | Plant (m) Ame | * | Plant octame | Ē | Zeolitus Za | 5 93441 | ac) 11 1 | 424 | otoc Lan | 5 1 | eol (Lee | Chank, pine. 35 | Clart 13 wilchate breecla dearcribed above. Pipeliocian |
| | | TA LIVE CONTRACT | | - | C10 warrant | ţ | C) Jor Jan | Cl m | 0 VT 040 74 | 10 | State of the second sec | 2 | A loroches It - | onu()), c)and 10 | is wait obritic, streamin more and smolitized alobe |
| | | | | 5 | | 2 | (CON ANY MARY) | Ortho | | 10 | | = | | | PLISH CARDed to and boostic, montral he color, when |
| | | | | ; | | | | | | ł | | 9 | | | |
| | | | 12 | | | • | | | | | .13 | 2 | | | A patients there are partie that the standard of the standard and |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | strend. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 7745 | | Parightithe | PLA glechase | 1 | C. M. | X | No. | | | | | ç | * lor IC - | Clari Lopul Pi | Pillov invividual pillows -1-in is ala., W mant of |
| | | | DITLAC LEVEL T | - | Flagtoclom | 2 | | | | | | ** | eo11t#8 | Peldapata, glam 6 | teland. Plagtoriess is glometrophyric with itself. orthom |
| | | | CLI hopyrax a | ~ | 1 miles | 4 | | | | | | 14 | Neck Lto | Gless, ops [?] | Class(7), Cpv. Opv(7), and ors. is rately wait phyric. is |
| | | | ••• | - | C.L.I. approx. | | | | | | | 4 | attritte | Mappers 41 | replicities and newsrippids orthoclame(?) as glowing |
| | | | Conclusion of the mass (7) | C | 20. | 7 | | | | | | * | pidote | Feldspars CI | phyric, and altered: cpx is fremh, yellowseh to pression- |
| | | | Total ¹¹ | | 1. | | | | | | | • | umpellylte(T) | Peldspars (I | teutral in color. is anually glometophyric bot also rure- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | U | alcite | Octhopyrowers()) cl | is unit phyrici opsifi is glome.cophyric and botally al- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Ĩ | 1116 | Class 41 | terred: ofe is sucroglomerophyric: metria phease are luc- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | largely microlitic. set in highly altered quartercherysed |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | gless. |
| 3. 774-E | The state of the s | Braleet Litte | Plastic lass | 2 | Glass | F | Xeolitm 9 | ()) Plays | or haas | 13 | | a X | | Clare.05-47) 15 | MARINE ([or JATATHODDA MICH CORFIE MANDROME, P COMPL |
| | | | C Leverver | - | Plaquelan | 5 | Owner | 5 | PYTORY IN | 1 1 1 1 | 0100 add | 24 22 | eolitei | G 441, D P4- | (Wellisters. Plastocisms is glom rockyric with from alle |
| | | | Care in any () () | - | CEI METTUERA | • | No the state | OFTRO | (1)==================================== | 5 | TOOPT ON'S ALL | 5 0 | | (deprecie) (| movy reliev the and totally altered multiple share in the |
| | | | | | Q.1 | - | (In music) | | | 6 | | 1 | CLCSC S(7) | Fleetockase 2 | tally altered. |
| | | | | | (III) And a second s | - | | | | 5 | () | | | • | |
| | | | 12 | | ł | I | | Tetel | | 3 | | ı | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

itOmated stantication of Irtim and marger (1911, Mmatres er clantified perceptionically. Bitesectura e geometers e variables = 1001, 1)Bopallad perceptions must realize perceptiones are 21, 01, 11,11100 of all phates.

م فلافا فهم ما ماماد بالماد بالمعصري الله (رضا و العدمام بالمعروموري .

| elice Laws and elicencytry- i. pala mody is tosaily | und blage Jored type, i sceally al- | incontrate to the lucion of the type of the the of the the te | server bla- mane and contraction of he plo- micro- other out | offh codar af bary Polm . 's with ach 's ruth ach Jiy altared, 'th anitize |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| leod. Fi luc often mer fron (), glass | aut of la muttal-o byttic an | Itadi Pi Itali o Vite rie Vote Prid | Allity as accounty ac | The second |
| 4 of Lal 5 845 al 6 970 a | | t of lei d with o ic with to calc to calc t and ah iteredr | | Let bay Let bay Let a) Let a) Let bas |
| The part of the second | 1117 1114 | In contract to the contract of | | 110 011 111 0011 111 001 111 001 111 001 |
| | Table I | | L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L | |
| | | Toplet I | | |
| 2)10 0170 717 7110 7110 | | | | A had |
| # # | n= | 2 | 1 C C C | **-== |
| class. class Fla.,glasg.cp Dra Class FlagLociaer | Class Class, Flor. Crisopyromus Plogicoclass | april', 1100 | Glass (op: [7] Ort hopyrose a Flashochan | Glaur Glaur Flaqtochan Plaqtochan Glans |
| Oxioriss Beolitiss Perrollyster() Leoconere Bucctae(7) Auctae(7) | Nucrtic Produce Calence brickie(P) | Diele | Beect Le Calcite Berschalb | Taoliten mocrite forrerte toritate Namelifita |
| a==~ | ****- | ***** | 2 * 2 X X | ###• • •• |
| Plaqtoclase Orthoclase(7) Olase Climopyrourne Crivery Orthopyreeeed | Glata Flaticelere Climpyrones Ora Ora | Pietlociane Cii roppranene Cia pa Ora Ora Vae | (1) # 1 1) # 1 # 1 1) # 1 # 1 (1) # 1 (1) # 1 (1) # 1 1) # 1 1 1) # 1 1) # 1 1] # 1 | Glant Durrs Plaquochane CLImpyrinese Ors Pratic |
| ×*** | <u></u> | <u>a</u> | * * - | ~ ~ = = |
| Pleptoclase Climpyrosem Crimclass(?) Orthopyrosem(?) Toral | Plighterad | Pinglocian Onimprovent Cilouprovent Potel | Playlocias Orthopyroate Ll. supyroate Fred. | Playtoclass CLI sopyrosale Dr.Jactsag()) Ce |
| ~ | : | - | ~ | - |
| Boolicas | Beolitim | GIGU | 171 Jan | leoi Ita |
| 1225 * 75 | 8==*- | 5 8 5 5 5 | 5 # # " 0 | 22=**** |
| Marticorisa prunctiane(?) Class Clas | QL MA PLA JOO LALL CL LANGTON LALL CL LANGTON A CALL CALL CALL CALL CALL CALL CALL CALL | Plagtochaea CLI styrreas Class Orthoryfreas sell, MOP | GLANG Playfoclase CLI myyronae CLL opyronae Ortoopyronae 1964 | CLALA CLALA Down 1 Plangtoc Lase Cl1 appyrrames Cr1 appyrrames Cr1 April 100 |
| s*** | s * ^ | x ~ ~ | ÷ * - | |
| Itentectana Cuthoctana(Y) Cuthoctana(Y) Cuthoctana(Y) Cuthocyrumana(Y) | Playtice Land (LL suppression On Langyroom of 2) Mater 1) | Playtuched Coldoprosan(?) Clinopyrease Beal ³) | Playician Deriopyraame() Giapyraam | Mactochus Ci I myyrosau Ortsoolaas(?) Ore |
| Lastencal | And opilitie | 1 Bornaryal | Manghul Le | Number of Street |
| President I | | 1)THE REAL PROPERTY IN | T TIME | 1 |
| Ĩ | 1 | TIL | | T T |
| L | | 1 | A | 14 |

Table S.cont. 15. 779-8-19 Andress 7 Bullelits

| Transfer (| Per Land Links | Presidentiae Classifications Classifications Classifications Classifications Statistications Physiciation | **\$\$\$ | Tatao | | | 1 J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J J | ad (oc (assa)) ad (oc (assa)) Langyrrom M (1) Langyrrom M (1) | | the second secon | 3 I Z 6 3 Z 3 | olites actity riccta()) lorophatite di nite oli nite | Class Class, or Elase, or Flagtochas Philopyrosem(1) Hagiochas | 225 0000 | List II Folcand Erects, mean Jocality at above. Pla- (Incleas and or ere sourcebast() and vait phares and also af request by elemenophyric tatls and other sad acts orban Phyric phases, spa. Liseng sila other phyric phases, is request to and section, usuant is a color, such pharedice incleased and section, own La abaset toxulity pharedictic as measurealy altered and crouded with pharedictic Liccolitas. Lisenve sill, J a thick, work such of stand in farm area of alth pharedicts. The source and of a stand as the source of Bany Polar. Highly sizend physics, fresh embryde, physics and section and screased of size and and area of alther and section and section and and area of and the source and and the farm. |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------|--|-----|--------------|---|--|-------------|--|---------------|---|---|----------|--|
| 79-4-13 Bonalite | borpbyritia granular | Negation Tracal Districtions CLISTING CLISTIN CLISTINO CLISTINO CLISTINO CLISTINO CL | | (<u> </u> popyrruan te be 11.actoc lase 2.actoc lase 3.actoc l | ž 1 | all quite, | និបីខំខំ ខំ | sticcia | 2 2 2 2 2 2 | agloctum b acres 1 1.bopproseace(3) | 1 3613 | ricite(2) of mits for questin ricitato titue | Playloclass Playloclass Prayloclass Playloclass | ¢ ••••• | and of greenum-yellowish amphibole are associated with the opsity, and and parts is appendent is the matter. sessing all, these at 1-bu. Papenders at appendent (at 1100 for sith frame, matterl-colord ep. toually fitted opsity, or sith frame, matterl-colord ep. toually bound at instructually is the greatmann. |
| 71 | Jacob Syrife La | Plagacian Clubyrown Clubyrown(1) Clubyrown(1) | 2 | 1. A of octained (Para r 1)) Para r 1 (Para r 1) Para r 1 (| 33 | Tra Biten | - | | 1 | | 236443 | mpetiyate[]] olsatta lorophetita oltea ricite(]] | Plag(ochaee Plag(ochaee Drthopyromael7) FlagLochaea TagLochaea | | testre all, and all 2. Marilettized plaquociaes in Linearcopytics with frees, mainleast, matteriorizetad pa uci creatly altered operils opeque display teo distinct fulls altered operils opeque display teo distinct corres as they black thread an acrobitic in party quart corres as they black dispedience descendency through the provedment. |
| 71 0 0 14 Annual 17 | kelaryan mila r | Plaquochase Plaquochase CLI loopyrotean () CLI loopyrotean () CCL Baaa 23 | 2 | lag(selate last a urra a urra a ra servicente ra servicent | |) 9- 1 | | | | | 4 2 2 4 4 2 | actita olialta bilten ticici(7) mattu mattu | El sus . opa (7) Li sy . ociase Diase Diase Diase (oeutrase) | 2902 | ansite flow, lower part of first flow from bay and of like bours that predicts and about the standard corrections sea, and in highly under and balletticked parts it tocally altered and alsone acchemics glower price that for antic phene and alsone acchemics glower price that for antic phene and alsone acchemics to be are phase seas the destructure of the standard and distribution is too access alson and distribution from tooling is real glues, queria appears an black is the glues. |

Table Scoat.

| 1 21 | (So Trank of a |) faargraader | Plagtoclass | 7 | Inguide Law | 2 | | | | | A | MCL (14 | Glatt. ope()) | 2 | terrive flow. Lower part of merced flow. Man locality as |
|--------|--|----------------|--|---------|-------------------|----|------------------|----------------|----|------------------|---------|----------------|----------------------|-----|--|
| | | | CI I MP/TERMORE | 0 | (T)meanT((T) | 2 | | | | | Ŵ | Mailten | P] = \$10C 1414 | ~ | 1-34. Plaquociase is glowerophysic with all other physic |
| | | | Carl and a second s | 8 ~ | | ē | | | | | 1 | 941CEA 947J | Plagiociane | ÷ | thau the con it mory freih. maarly colorieee, and Ditem |
| | | | 1 | 10 1 | 3 | ~ | | | | | | | | ĺ | that phyric, implied of accophyric offer ope() is anyaly |
| | | | | 0 | Manada I | - | | | | | | | | 2 | to totally altared, laterly pleochroic from pimitsh to |
| | | | ; | 8 | 121 | - | | | | | | | | - | greenish in boelsered parts, usually glowerophyric. |
| | | | Dotal 1) | 94 | | | | | | | | | | - 1 | tarely whit phytic, and then rimmed with ops. 91498 and Atriv obvidi are breakly altered and difficult to dim- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | stay |
| THE SE | - IC MANIELO | Autorque muhar | Plagtochase | 5 | agiocian. | 5 | Pumpellylte(2) 1 | Plaqueclash | - | Plaqtoclame | Į¥ ₽ | untite . | Dre | 2 | lamive flow. upper part of second flow, mane locality es |
| | a strategy and a strategy at the strategy at t | | CLI - Tring & | 13 61 | 1 approved an | 5 | IsoUTN | CLA waynessed | c | CLI MODIFICATION | • | Slor Lte | 5611 | : | 1- D. Flequetian is wait physic and also gloserophysic |
| | | | | 3 | ** | £ | | | Ĩ | Gleas . | - | mpally ica | GI 144 . P144. | • | With almost color tons, tenurselly deformed. Frank open |
| | | | ; | 81 | ابر | 2 | | | -1 | 5 | 2 | w.rollta()) | (() east 112 5 C) | ţ | MICCLE CON 11 1344 [remains passe, but matrix on La to- |
| | | | TOLAL 27 | \$ | , | | | Potel | | 604 | 1 | ו (גיוראל או | riagloci um | : | cally altered to red, treaslureast benefice. |
| MI IN | -14 mm/kic | Laborativi | Plagioc Lang | 14 | 111063444 | x | Healites 1) | Pare loc (400 | | Plastochase | 0 | v laropheet te | 01117 Cm. 1 104 | | LATATION . COLUMNER [(on 1441 Mail of Const Poline . BOUCH |
| | C. THE PARTY IS | | Ch Lawrence and | 10 | 1 | 17 | Ci loronian ire | | - | 21000 | 1 | e) ite | | - | nide of island. Plasfochase is slopercohvric with itself |
| | | | Certimerranee and 7 } | 0 | 1 IDDITION OF | 54 | | Orthony and 1 | | C) I DEVICING M | 3 (2 | r (citel ?) | Plaque las | | ters frequently with the and opening the is usually well |
| | | | | 0 | | 4 | | | | Dr. | - | | | | shurte and moutral (a colory could) in unually glosefor |
| | | | | 8 | 1.U.1 | - | | | J | Duarte | | | | | physic with plantonians, totally sitered and puild rate. |
| | | | Terral I) | 15 | 14 | I | | Potel | | ł | , | | | - | Matrix phases grain sites and tartures vary anthediy |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | within the section gless is totally altered and bests |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | ביות המונים ה |
| 1 | | [ATATATA] | M CALIFORNIA M | 1 | APLOC LAN | : | meditta ci | C1) topyTome M | Ļ | Plequoclase | 4 | Herei Ite | Class, play. | 2 | Dite, and location as 1-14. Climpyrosam is storophy- |
| | | | | 5 | 1 | | | | Ĩ | Sheer. | 2 | | | - | tic, muttal is color, wrosely sector somet, and often |
| | | | | £ | a servicine t | 2 | | | Ĭ | CI (NOP/TOMAN | 4 | | | - | Derivally decloses which phases minu playorized is |
| | | | | 8 | | • | | | J | | • | | | - | reticulet of with muchile filled fractions, are phases |
| | | | : | 8 | ş | - | | | - | L.J. | - | | | - | irs frequently shelwake press is totally altured and |
| | | | | 2 | , | | | 14.61 | | 100 | | | | - | beare mi for querts. |
| 1.1 | 11 mater 11 | Aprilopitite | Plagicchase | 10 | | x | Mai | | | | a | meet it = | Glaw - | 2 | Flamey salvage of pillow lave, first hey west of Last |
| | | | of the particular of the | 1 | Inglacion. | 5 | | | | | Ň | aplies. | 0) ged, daut er. | ~ | Hale on morth aide of inhand. Plagiochane in glowerophy- |
| | | | 5 | 70 | on the outline of | : | | | | | ž | ttrolite[7] | (Deuteric) | 2 | ric with all other physic phases, is strongly moned, and |
| | | | CAL WATER - | 8 - | al erost down | 7 | | | | | ð | betbite(?) | (Deuteric) | ~ | remarkably fresh, the is mautral in color and shows at!" |
| | | | ; | ði | اح | ~ | | | | | | | | Ĩ | where of resorptions opt is remarkably freed and faintly |
| | | | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1 | prochast from presents to greentant are in glossrophytic |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - 1 | With Itists of wall as all athar phyric passant grant is |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | JANAGO AND TOTAL COLOR THE OWNER PRODUCTS TO AND THE PRODUCTS OF A |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | • | |

-

| - Land | |
|--------|--|
| 1 | |
| Ì | |
| | |

| | | | | | : | | | ľ | | | Vacal is a rest | | 2 | Billow have interior seen locality as 0.11 - 2) and or have |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|----|------------|-----------------|---|-----------|----------|---------------------|---------------|-----------|---|
| | 11111111111111 | P1461 2010 844 | • | | | Tediliber | LI 401 DC (DP I | | | | | | • | |
| | | CLI approuve | - | Tagtoclass | 4 | (Vaiajets) | CI I nopyr aw | | Plaquet | 414 19 | | | • | Is glomerophyric motif with listif, into frequently with |
| | | Carthonyround to | 5 | A DOPYTOLES M | • | | Orthopyrous | 5 | Lidom 170 | UReine 9 | TITLE I | GLAUS, OPE | ~ | cps, ops, and bre, cps is moutral in colst and glowing |
| | | | 9 | | | Teolitan | | | I LI MIO | a | Goethica | (Deuteric | , 1 | physic with all other physic phases; our is quite freeh |
| | | | • 0 | | - | | | | o | - | | | | and he faithing pleochroic from pinking to grandish me- |
| | | 12 100 | 1- | 104 | | | Total | | 100+ | | | | | tris are dupleys three distants grain sizes quarts ap- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | peers as blubs in gisse which is charged with hearits |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Dest . |
| 11. The wanter | 1 LEAST CALLER | Gruncless (1) | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | True I I | 1 CLAM. 9 | | Pillow Lava Stuarior Junet Incality 9-14. Orthoclase(7) |
| | | Playtor lase | - | Leg Lechan | 含 | | | | | | Merci I Line | 1 | • | had plaquechess are both vale physic and plans rephyric |
| | | QJ myyrun H | - | a Li an | 5 | | | | | | The states | P74 | Ş | with the opt. and part that is relieved a and the lodies mit- |
| | | CT LANGTTON COLOR | 2 | 1 L AUGUST COMMENDE | • | | | | | | Manconer | 94 | 5 | crophyric aims opt in more ofree wait phyric and ringer |
| | | 1 | a | 14)see(see 1 | - | | | | | | | | | from quite l(new to totally a)tered; matrix orthorises[7] |
| | | | ő | 2 | ~ | | | | | | | | | OCCUT IN HOME LAKEN, MICTLE OF IND PLANOCLEM GLAPLET |
| | | 12 LANK | 12 | i i i | | | | | | | | | | the directions of a stoor and the pro is highly alterade |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | glama is totally sitered. |
| 21. 778-11-2 CAMPYON | In the second state | | | Lagtockan. | 22 | MOM | | | | | La ol 1 náte | Plagtoola | = | Small hypothyseal pluton from second mull bay uset of |
| • | are mult or | | Ľ | Li hopfrosene | # | | | | | | Marcella. | Ops, cpr | ~ | hang Polm, morth aids of taland. Plagtoclass is highly |
| | | | đ | m hopyTuge pa | ~ | | | | | | Berickte() | T) Plaglocial | 1 | Eltered, and reticulated with fractures, cps octure as |
| | | | 4 | | • | | | | | | - i odi dana | a. | Ş | unit crystale or an civaters composed of ors, ppk, and |
| | | | 4 | perite | 5 | | | | | | | • | | and fare apatite. It is peripherally amphibolized and |
| | | ; | a | | 5 | | | | | | | | | includery aftribites of apatity; are phases are ateletal |
| | | In Islan | • | 00 | | | | | | | | | | The separt . |
| 11 31WANE 1-11-444 "PE | 2 margine and an | Plaque Lase | - | Legtor Lass | 5 | | | | | | Peeci At a | Glass, ope | (1),cpm 7 | Pillow love inderior, mar from Polme, morth aide of ter |
| | | CI has provide and | 4 | | \$ | | | | | | Chlaropter | ILLE GLAME | | lind. Playtocities is whit physic, etronely nomed, and the |
| | | (1) and the set (1) | - | 3 | - | | | | | | Chlorith | 61414 | • | clubes totally althred glasse, alterned metric ore last |
| | | | ð | 2 | - | | | | | | Kadilalis | Plegtor La | - | freed, move related matrix open con phenocryphe are |
| | | | å | 171 | ~ | | | | | | fericity! | 1) 714710514 | - | plomerophyric with mech other and the with intally al- |
| | | | đ | | ~ | | | | | | Allodia and | 6 | • | LETed ops(?), and often tarlode matrix plagiocites and to- |
| | | ; | - | Pari i ta | t | | | | | | | | | Laily sitered glages matrix plagiccless in fresher than |
| | | Meal I | - | - | | | | | | | | | | phyric plaginciase, and includes rare attrolites of spe- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | tite, ore in skeletal in apparts all glass is totelly al- |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Thu 1 cont.

| Massire flow from east side of Chaluges may, morth wide | or retaind. Plagiocials is minivaly glussrophyric with | itable she tory, totally alierad operil, sectuated mattle | pheson and totally oltared plane, but is healtautised and | multitude matrix plagtoclass to also altered analaring | ore is phylored to endificit is aspect not is highly | eltereds glass is totally elisted. | Dise, some Localsty as 31-4m. Ploytoclame 11 ummally | out peric, infrequently glossrophyric with the and ore. | and is highly siterad: cps varian in color from pale | mony yellow to purpilabremutral, partially uncloses | mainin playtochama, is both microphytic and glomarophy- | ric, and is partly resorted; ore is hypidicanorphic and | glowerophyria, and as a murik phase, is highly altered | To leuconene and hemetica, glama is totally sitered: cpe | uscludes where hitse apathie. | Class From molecule another part, new locality as 16-44. | Ploglociase is usit poyric, infragmently glosserophyric | with the and area the la would manufactor, monthal to | color, and often materializity excloses playlor lass | letter or II DErophyric and alcrophomerophyric, and to | perily altered to bestate, wettax ppx is remarkably | fresh and faintly pleochroid from pinkish to greensel, | quarte cocosurs së bledv∘like bodhes in testally eltered gizza. | Pillow lave imerior, sent of Cape Idalug, with aide of | island. Plagiocials is glossrophyric with cps. ops. ?), | and orm, and is keelinktsed and maricklased, that is | whitel to color and quite freebounded the totally elitered | ore is grown reprint on an pyromenee only, complain wer- | dence of readryction and alteraction to head that anteix | plogracians is successive and is faired amongrowth with | highly eleared row. Marria ore as alghly cliared, marsia age(?) ta totally elearedy glass as totally sitered. |
|---|--|---|---|--|--|------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| • | • | • | ~ | ţ | ÷ | ç | = | | 9 | • | ~ | - | | ; | ÷ | = | | - | 5 | ÷ | | | | 2 | 2 | - | • | • | ~ | | • |
| Operiti, glass | 004 [71] | G1 8446 | f | Flagtoclan | (Contariel | 7 Leg Loc Lees | Glass .op1(31. | Amoula f. | [Deuterac] | [Deuteric) | 0re | Flagino land. | deuter. | Fingloclass | 01.0 | 1011 | | (CHURLES) | Plagioclane | Gra | | | | Glass | Glass | Glass, ors. sef 10 | (Deuteric) | PI ng Loc La ve | Plage oclass | Plays, (Delegel. | |
| Chlorite | | (2) all of way | WATO MAT | Sericite(?) | MAK POLI LOCAL | •) is treel | Chloruphontts | | Kaol i nite | Our L | A UCDER A | Prehulte(?) | | Sericice(7) | | Chlorophar) LL | | QUARTE | Mericles (1) | | | | | Rest It a | Chlorophaelt = | Memorite | Duelt a | a ylai (oel | Berscive(7) | President by Itee 17. | |
| <u>ج</u> 1 | £ | 2 | • | ~ 10 | ~ | | | | | | | | | | | X | 2 | X | ~ | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 Playlociase | CIT NO PYTOWER | Glass | | You have a land | 2470 | 190 | | | | | | | | | | 4 Plretochae | S CLINDYTOWLER | P Class | 1210 | Orthopy from a | £ | 100 | | | | | | | | | |
| Plegicciase | | | | | | Patal | | | | | | | | | | CI I ROP/TOMPAN | 01.0 | Flagloc lan | | | TORAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charles | CI Lordphae 1 Lo | Mtrolite() | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 TITL | | | | | | | | a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a | | | | | | | |
| a : | 2 | - | • | - | ~ | | : | 2 | : | 2 | 4 | ÷ | ç | | | 2 | 2 | • | 7 | - | - | | | 34 | 1 | 2 | : | ~ | - | | |
| Plaglociase | and appropriate the second sec | | ł | CULTURE STORES | Const. | 181 | Playteches | G.L.A.my | CI 1 mpyrmene | Duarty | Orthopyrona we 1 | Qr. | Apetjta | ž | | Plaglochana | Ci I wopyrous to | Class | 230 | OPT-Mapy Travel and | | 941 | | Flagtoclass | 61410 | DUNCE | C1 1 nopyrous no | 8 | OT A DESTRUCTION OF A DESTRUCTION | ź | |
| ų. | - | | | | | | ŀ | • | - | | | | | | | r | - | 1 | | | | | | 7 | Ş | Ş | Ç | | | | |
| Plagtecian | والا خوريد بوريد الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل | | | | ; | 11 1994 | CLI | i | Vietoclase | | | | i | TOLAL 21 | | 01-71 | 01+ | Plagtor tase | | | | (r [1] | | Plag lociant | | 5 | OCLAND TO THE PARTY (V) | | ; | | |
| Inergramber | | | | | | | I III I THOUGHT I | Sub-Contraction of the second s | | | | | | | | Langer and | | | | | | | | Melapilitie | | | | | | | |
| 11. JIM 11-41 MANUL 11 | | | | | | | M. 779-11-48 Berlin [] | | | | | | | | | 11. 179-11-40 Maril | | | | | | | | 15. 779-11-in shymilte | | | | | | | |

| 10. 779-11-41 Bandice | a hysiage is the | Flagics lane Orthonormulani 21 | - u | 1 a y 1 och and | \$ 6 | Chlorophaeite (| | | | | Chieropheette Legittee | Glass prosents | <u>=</u> = | Massive flow with columnar yelectory, from amploireular ba four miles east of Cape ideluo. Fladiociaes is utomarco |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---|------|-------------------|------------------|---|------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|------------|--|
| | | 5 | . ĉ | E TTAN | 2 | | | | | _ | | Plagioclass | • | phyric with cps. ops(?), and use, is alkered imerably, |
| | | C) 1 | 5 | c) i nopyrozemi ve | ~ ~ | | | | | | | Glass, ore, pyros. | • ^ | und displays evidence of rescriptions ope in medical in color and includes slats and executing and its condition |
| | | 12 11 | . =1* | eac. I te | ÷÷ | | | | | | Maccelus (7) | Playtoc Ma | τ | all to scentropy and its excessionally used paytic at all a scentropytic; are a occasionally used paytic at |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | wil at glowerophytic, both phytic and wairia even are are highly titered, plass is totally altered, gentur la subundant of minute bight is the glower. |
| M. 779-11-48 Autorites | The section of the | Plagtoriese | 2 | 144 | 7 | 1110 | Pligloclan | ~ | CLAN | \$ | mente. | Glass | - | Glassy flow margin of 11-64, asse locality. Plagioclass |
| | | Orthogram | ~ | layinches | 10 | met ita | Orthopyroite up | 2 | Plaglocies | 9 | Labites | Glass | - | is built phyric and also gloss tophyric with thr, bps, and |
| | | 8 | | na subyrtugan k | ~ | 3411100 Bank 1000 | Qr. | ~ | C11 mpyrorem | - | Preset its | Clan | - ; | brai con le bautrel in color and oftan ophilically esclo |
| | | | - | | | | C11 Indu/Toxe in | ~ | | | 1114 | (Dentler I c) | ţ | SDE BLOCODRYLIC OTHI OPA IL FORMELADIY FIEND AND FALELY a) worksame from alabian for stately for stately and |
| | | ; | 1 | PALITO | • 5 | | | | Apatite | '≎ | | | | phyric and glowrophyric, with physics are microlitic |
| | | TOLAL 2 | - | • | | | Total | | 100 | | | | | and generally schoular in form share some quite in the |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | escept for statified assettles dust. Lafor mouth meets occur as sectuations to plagioclass and processes. |
| IL THULLER REMUTE | Byel op LLI I I | Plagtociase | 10 | 1 | E | 11-1 11-12 | | | | | OMALI | (Device 11c) 50 | 14 | Green altared headfile, whe locality at 11-44. Composite |
| | | Crybor Jane (7) | • | La el ort ano | 91-1 | mercice Tharies | | | | - | On Leebord C.C. | GLAIN 5 | 2 | sample with three distinct lithelequer elferigient rech |
| | | | - | 21 mgyroune | 5-12 | Beolited greetly | | | | - | | GIALA, MUSCI | 52 | PI-ILINE Charged with pleases and arthorized all gla- |
| | | | - | | î | 1100 | X | | | | GOOLDIC 6(7) | | ^ | merophyric with greeklebrantral, sparry ops. Fotally an |
| | | | - | 1 | ĩ | And June | | | | | A THE LAND | Plagiochase | | terrid ups, and ore. b) glees, durker so color and more |
| | | | 1 | Par I to | ç | | | | | | | (Dautaric) | | preque then (e), probably represented by an inclusion of |
| | | 18704 | | 100 | | | | | | | Habima tigage H | Service rack | - | older, wors givered material with stallar tawing and phases. It's glash, totally altered and cellular, perbase |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Baricital 7) | Plaglociane | ÷ | originally a froth with gas cavities How filled with |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - 1 1.Tenb |
| 32. 779-11-40 Miguitte | Triopilities | Plugiociage | - | 1 140 | ñ | S FUND | *1 solatilate | ſ | Glass | 2 | Lolices | IDAUCA LAC) | = | Aundure columner Appolation anno focality ao li-du. Plan |
| | | | ده - | 1.11 | 74 | 1400 L (44 | Manual Lidem VID | - | | 1 | Parent J.L. | Glabs | • | plocies is highly elisted and plotanophytic with metra |
| | | Crements and The | - | and the lase | 7 | | OT hockes(1) | - | Plaguectan | 21 | 2 | HIG | • | -colored the hypidiomorphic and, and rare totally di- |
| | | • | 5 | | | | B | ε | CI I ROP/TOAL IL | • | | (Deal of it) | • | Inted opa(77) Notice Plaquestant had the antice inter |
| | | | <u>م</u> ا | | • • | | | | 50 | • | Numerical States | | • | and highly allored autria any diaplayi tao distinct |
| | | (T 177 | 212 | | - | | | | | - - | faoitnite | Plastociane | • | all hindre blebe is the planer attributing and the pho- |
| | | | | | | | Total | | | | And the second second | ł | - | Perved as inclusions in cpa. |
| | | | | | | | | | | - | Chlorophasite | Oper [7] | 5 | |

. J6.

| 13. 779-12-16(1) | Imargraular to imarpurate | Playtoclass B | 1010 | locken h | - 1 | eerute 26 toistaa | 9 Laq 1 06 Jaco 07 1 hogyr 061 MH 7 J | n ^ | • 144102) #94 | 22 | Leolinte 1 | riase. ops()) | I OF CEARE 10 | veletate braccii, mail bay about 10 auita adri Idaiva, morth of aica of ithand. Plaguetaae 1 |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|-----|----------------------|--|------------|--------------------|-----|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | - | | i : | 01 | | | CLINDRY Destre | - | 0.1 | 2 | Catcler | i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i | Promot Land | a wate phyric. Acre after staretophyric, we w |
| | - | | | 2 | _ | | | | | ~ | Decilitus | | ci todiliy | Litury optils and treats. mut rai colored the |
| | - | Timot | ł | | | | 705.01 | | | | | Number of the | | I both white phylic and globalrophylic alleo! poun |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | A PARTY PIERS A REFERENCE AND PARTY PART |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | IUOTS | trix ops is granular in habit and guite fresh: |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | GLASS LD | Cotally alterad. |
| 4. 779-12-18 (2) Incale | MICTONICLE I | Plagiochana 25 | 5 | opyranaus 2. | 15 | tioropheetce 15 | Playtoches | 2 | CLAMOPYFORET | 2 | Ch la rophaes Le | Opri 71, deuteria). | 26 Clamt Fre | om same volcanic brecoin an 12-18(1). Playtor |
| | 1 mergraniar | Ore.hopyrous.ne(?) 5 | 1 P140 | LOCIARA 2. | 3 | Icita | OTTAOPYTOKEDE(?) | | Flagtor)asa | 2 | | | class in | unit phyric and also glowersphyric, frequencily |
| | - | | ā | | * | | CL A ROPITIONA ME | م | 01.0 | • | Calcite | Opu(?) Admutaric) | 1 5 MILA 11 | alf and ope(7), Tarely with CpK, which is howeily |
| | | | ទី | (1) en entration (1) | _ | | | | Orthopyromene(1) | • | Leal Leal to | Fiaglocist. | Z unit phys | ric, sometrimes glomerophyric with playtocless |
| | - | WOCAL " | 100 | | | | Tutel | | 100 | | Seclites | (Deuteric) | 41 [Ollen p | ciailsticeily enclosed by it, and is neurrel in |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | polot: ej | putil is totally shared and wheally unit part |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 54.01 | he stee gloestophyric, dieplaying mosyed, fe |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 11110 | Grain sates mutic operit is totally success |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | dent out | inger a dustringer from the analysis of the the state obvious defined and an another the of the |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | dendry to | |
| L PALO-24 Model | T turner to the | Manual and | | and an | | | | | | Ì | | | | |
| | | | | | ., | | | | | | | CIERS. OPEI77 | | |
| | | | | | . ~ | | | | | | | Pinning and | | et. Vieyucties i guamrapayit ainiy vin artivativ vita antili individa socili alterad |
| | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | servery which best and a successive to a server of |
| | | | 5 2 | | n . | | | | | | | | gines, C | od im highly teolinitized, sausaufictato, and |
| | | (2) | | | - | | | | | . • | Seracted ?! | Plaqtoclass | | red(?); opM(?) is totally eltered and usually |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ric, fereit guomerophyric, merris preguoriasi |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ter alline years areas more open a second and a |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | P1 (1942.18 | lass in totally elisted. |
| 4. Thuise the Bunkley | A PAIGNITIELS | Plantnet aan | 0100 | | | | | ŀ | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | . : | | deres to the | P149LOC 1004 | • 1 | | 12 | | Plee, clarr.com | | are the store theme locally as 12-24. Finally within the propertic with the bod of 1. (474)? |
| | - | | Plat 1 | locian | 4 | | C) (appyroad in | - | P14 WIDC LANS | : | | Cinta. Cou | ZAUG TENA E | rici erthories() La signarostrutus and, with |
| | | 5 | 100 | | 8 | | | 5 | C) A SPATTOR M | - | - 11 L | Class. on | 7 plastocl | the last tax the and and and and all the last |
| | | | å | | | MLN20Cu) | • | | Or e | - | Facily nut a | Plaque lass | . tree root | hicke and municipal to colocy are tende to be M |
| | | ; | 1 | pelaae()) | ~ | | | | Ort hoc lass (7) | | Zeel ICes | (Deve arec) | 1 CTOPATIC | and included in large cas cryptels, or as mail |
| | | | 101 | | | | Total | | ł | - | P L COX A | Paldapara | et erymete | IN MALEY REQUIRENCES IS CORPOSED OF RECEDITION |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | b debi monta de de | is highly strared glass coarged with |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Press LLC | Quarts quarts is abundant as blacks and valaders |

White Scout.

| 1 | . 1 | | | | | · | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|---|---|---|-------|---|-----------|--|---------|---|------------|--|-----------|---|--|---------|---|
| n. m | Ĩ | Ĭ | Byalupilitic to microlitic Lindryramiec | Piluqiaciana C. Langyrana Ib Crimyranana I | | 11.41.4 11.42.000 1.004 0.1.40.9771004 0.00 0.00 0.000-000000 1.1 10.000-00000000000000000000000000000 | * = 2 = 7 | | 4 | they lock and Chaque are re- ar appy or are and Ph by a l | | Diarre Diarre Diarrester Diarrest | A 4 5 4 5 | 40)11=4 40111=4 4101214 141214 | lävvtacte), å feldapas Glam P Libourerte) Gpar?! | g | MALIFA []ON ALONY MOTE a LON OF DUNITY BY, PLANDO- LINE 11 11 (μ) Y SECULIARE AND AT βλακτημήσητας απίλ (189, MALIAL-CONDERCE CRU O 944 (11 16 × MAL 2017)); and Gally Allowedy Mattie photons are acressible proving for ph(1) halo in λεεφορί being book subjects gluona is taxabili Jisted. |
| * | 9 | | Lineratio | Playloctson Gribbyrouse () Ortboyrouse ()) Med 1 ⁻³) | x • : | ti i reprodo te ri a vicci tete 21 tete 100 | ***~ | Diore | | Lagrac Laue Listopyrous ne () - brudpyrous ne () - | | LL 1. AND/FT ONE # 1 | | aditta adicica(?) adituca adilatus adilatus adilatus adilata(?) aricita(?) | Playtoctase Class, play. Class, play. Playtoctase Playtoctase Playtoctase | | Amaium [[pu Firm Barth wide of 411] "1)], and a di hurry Mar. 11. (Do Fir, Niegotalawa is using opprice and the optimized particit. Satisfam amon, teaching calif shared opticit. Activism and a teaching of the linear and shaplery incruism. To incrue and linear and shaplery incruism. To incrue objuutations, and artist phases are satisfied and and the activity and rest phases are activity allowed by incrue. |
| £ £ | 8 | | Netopellielo | Nation Law | 3*-0 | 11411 2141(oc)1444 2114(oc)1444 2114(pc)1444 | ****** | | 9 000 6 | Plaqlocitus 21 angyroaten 711 koyyroaten 219 219 219 | 54550000:- | Glasse Flagsterlass C.L. nopyraasse C.L. nopyraasse C.L. nopyraasse Dra Dra Dra Dra Dra Dra Dra Dra Dra | | and the solidite blocophante antity anticolal? | Qlass, op Class, op Class, on Class, on Playor lass Class, op Violoclass | ***** | ακεινα (του ίτου kill '1131', aungeted et al. 1186 (t. ".)Βοιτοίο το αλαστούστει στο μιμαί, mouta- σ presa iProcletes ο αρι. παιτούορτει στο από μασιμαλη τολ ορω, τοπίνου τος αίχ μίλετος είναι από μαρίας εκλιορω, τοπίνου το αποτείπεια (τοπ Τιη ακιτά φορίας ανίλιοι μιαίτοι το από απειστετεία (τοπ Τη ακιτά φορίας ανίλιοι μαίτοι το από απειστετεία (τοπ Τη ακιτά φορίας ανίλιοι ματοι το από ματα το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι ανίλιοι ματοι το από απειστετεία το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι αναίλη ματοιλείε το από ματο το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι αναίλη ματοιλείε το από ματα το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι αναίλη ματοιλείε το από ματα το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι αναίλη ματοιλείε το από ματα το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι αλάστα μασοι αναίλη ματοιλεία το από ματα το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι αλάστα το τοπ ματοιλείου το τοπ ματα το τοπ μη αλάστα είναι αλάστα το τοπ ματοιλείου το |
| 41° - 74 | - 5 | 1 | 1 Installer | Target octava Gildenyreau a Dibeyreau a Dibeyreau a Beuda 13 | * * ^ | 14 91001444 | | biorophaalt= Narra biotra eolitee | ~ U A F | Magiorian 11 approsent Michael 11 approsent 11 ap | 240 | Plagioctana 1 Clinepyrulana 2 Orthopyroalauti 1 100 | 99.5 F | h la rayment o and itea and itea and oute uart a | Orthopy roum (1) Orthopy roum (1) Arthopy reasons (1) Jay (100 Lane, (100 Lane (1) Graduar (1) (100 Lane (1) | 445 44- | Then I is contrar we locate briveries from myost point point outh of Addie Annu. Pluquetians is pointed by plumate bytter also that a contraction and plug a trappos outhout a tradit of a start of about and plug a structure ilustry quarts or and enterintening and point and by unit physics. Tracitly plumatephysics or gains a man- ably franh and falsely plumately structure gains a bottom and is usually usual physics, errory glomate- bytes, and is about physics, gravity glomate- trice, and is about physics frank pointer- trice, and is about plug display seried dual and the state each. |

Wels Semets

| 61. <i>31</i> 9-16-18 | Meet t | Mintos(tic Lutarustis) to Lutarustis) to | Playlocian (Climby/Oueran Orthopyronean(2) Olisiae(3) Ore Wotal ² | 25 1 1 (1 | PLayloclass Climacyrfondou Gleas Ore Orthopyrosens(?) Olivins(?) 188+ | 23 25 5 4 1 | Chlorophasite | ſ | Pisyloclase Climopyrosene(P) Orthopyrosene(P) Oliving(P) Ore Total | 35 9 2 1 <1 | PfeireClase Class Class Ore Orte Orte Orte Orte (100+ | 70 26 5 4 1 | Chloropheerte Keolroite Calsite Amricite(?) | Class.opx(?), Glivine(?) Plagioclame Opx(?),Glf71 Plagioclass | 7 5 51 51 | Cleat is volcase breccis, same location as it-it. Plequolases is unit physic, strongly gomed, rimmed with franh, cored with knolinitized and sericitized(?) faid- sper, and includes much slarged glass (px is mutcal if color, is unually with physic, and often includes mattral presents for is microphysic and includes, or is included by cpx crystals ope(?) and olisine(?) are tocally al- tered, wenelly wait physic, carely glossrophysic, marris phases display several dislight grass sizes each and are set (a father fysek, brownich glass. |
|---------------------------|----------|--|---|---------------------|---|-------------------------|---|----|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|---|
| 43. 776-14-3A | meals ' | Liffareertel | Playiotisse (2) mpyrossis Tels) | и s | Class Playloclass Classyrtiae m <u>Ory</u> 181 | 11 (11 10 3 | Chlorite Beolites | 14 | Ptegiociane Clinopyroneon Potel | 34 £ | С) ало Ріафі (С) ина С) і торутбало (<u>Ота –</u> 307 | 24 21 37 2 | Chlorophaelte Reolsoite Chlorite Zeolite Bericite(7) | Glaba, (Coutoric) Plagiociase (Deuteric) (Couteric) Plagiociase | 23 10 + 2 c1 | Dike seet Tody Point, Airth Aide of spland. Plegiorizati is usually globerophysic with start, lass oftens with cps. 1s generatly regimed with fresher fridepar, backudes much totally sitered glass, and displays immedee book antization and enrictersticon cps is mental to color and microphysic, the crystals often politicitally err closed in larger plagioclasses grain sizes and textures dupley extreme variation within the section, glass is totally altered. |
| 43. 779-14-4A | Banalt ' | / likermarta) | Plagioclamm Clinopyroxemm Orthopyroxemm(?) Oliviam(?) The distribution The distribution of the distribution The distribution of the distribution of the distribution The distribution of the distribution of t | 73 1 1 | Glass Climopyrcus na Plasioclass Cru Pla | 31 19 15 5 | жерт у | 2 | Plagioclaav Clinopyrosene Orthopyrosene Oltroath Total | 24 3 1 6} | Glass Cithopyrosena Plagioclass Crs 109+ | 12 20 15 5 | Chlorophaeite Pumpallyite(?) Teolites Calcite Eacline | Giams, opx(7), olivine Giams,plag. Plays, glass Ops(2), (ol(3) Playloclass | 17 15 4 1 cl | Nessive flow base along weet mids of first major bay west of Nungry May. Pissioclass is quantally glowero- phycic with itself ead grained is strongly somed soi hi- Caredo cyn is nuwtrat is Golor and is sometime: posilit- tically declosed by pissioclass; opa(2) and olivelas(7) are totally sitered and mice (requestly gloeenophyric with channelwes only that with other phycic phases mar- tris phases are microlitic to wary granular is form; glass of totally sitered. |
| 44. 776-14-4 6 | BooLLE ' | Walapiiltic | Pisticclase ClimpyTomese OfthopyTomes(7) Sotal 2) | 45 17 2 (1 | Class Pieguoclasse Quarts Orne <u>Classopyrozana</u> 168+ | 24r 4 2 1 | Arriy lined with quarts, mmacrite | 3 | 2 Le geoclassi Cl i nopyroxe be Ore Orthopyroxens(?) Thesi | 45 12 2 (1 | Glann Plagiorlann Quartz Ore <u>Climopyrose</u> tm 95 7 | 28 4 2 1 | 98007114 | 51488 | и | Plow interior, same location as 14-4A. Plagioclass is glumsrophyric with likeli, opsiend ore, of is carely un- it phyric, and includes much glues; cps is meutral in color and vlemsrophyric with other phyric phases uscept (opxi); ore as murrophyric, is often included in pyro- sense, and displays a characteric akeletst appeti ma- trix physes generally display several distinct grain mines each glues is could be apped a guerrs occurs an blup-tize bodyes is the glues. |

-

Fuble 5, cont.

| DCIANG 11 | 1y 114 | Le colar | · both glo- | ured, we | tal name | lagiou has | | time to | | · 001- | with other | er phytocophe | a ere quite | -the former | perti place | | Plaque | | | | | skyletal in | er ophyr i c | AND MEYLE | Approx. | | Placio | WITE MIL | | in colors | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|---------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------|---|---------------|------------------|-------------|---|
| 1. 14 | The support | | 71, WACH | OCALLY AL | A MALE NOT | lates of | | - Playlo | MAL COM | 1 1 m | - Audo rae | WILL OLI | LTIX Phes | ACALLY OF | etal in . | | MELY MAY. | | | | PE, OTA 1 | 18 duite | ale et br | DIAGLOCI | AFAC POA | | NOT MY. | | TOLY NO. | | | | j | | |
| | AI 84 ML | CI Che 1 | TIT OPEL | and be to | A Le d | as alero | ltered. | 17-M 11 | DAYTEC | ally, cpa | Iolg brin | raphyric | stall we | aubophit. | Its skale | | 10 10 | | | | | 444 67d | Lered A | · • * * C # DT | out the pi | Librad. | | C. TLUD | LIN MUTCH | 100 | | oprive of the | | | |
| locatio | In DUA | 112 2 17 | phyric . | Phyetc. | Iqaid Yi | y indiad | otelly e | cellity | d glower | d I WAT | ALTERINY. | in gloss | diy stal | ach cpu | Th 10 GU | | DOTT N AL | ATE OFT | | | | hyric ph | olaily . | Ic phase | ATTIN PL | maliy a | | TI CHALL | as dias | | | | | | |
| 1 | Liveo I | i also u | gluer' | and unit | 94 meral | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | hyric a | PI I I WILLIA | ALLES 100 | INTO INTO | W decade | hour, | MALTAN D | ultures. | PLAON | of root | | and dra | 11y • m | Athar p | a ar (2) | Mer phys | ar but I | | PLADA. | | MA ALLA | | | | | | Î |
| LOET N | ALLY DA | in bod at | (Ileven 1 | ophyrac. | K phase | A) CDA [| DI DI DI DI | of 110 | A VALC | No. | qram! | rite phat | | muler av | phases | total ly | abra ta l | 10.01 | | | KINTER | rise with | ect) op1 | h all ot | see dill | | divise 1 | 10 11 40 | . 1614 | | | | | | |
| | ž ~ | ŝ - | A A | Ĩ | 11 | A | Ă | 10 | ž | 2 | 191 I.S | (hq C) | Ŧ | 9L4 | ¥ | 3 | - | | | | ē. 0 | fud +> | 1 | 17 | pha | 2 | 24 | Ĵ | 100 | | | | 5 | | ŝ |
| | | | | | | | | ĺ | Ę | | ş | | | | | | 8 | | | | | serip | - | | | | . (() PO | | - | | | | | | |
| 0 | Class. | C | | | | | | GIALL. | (Tevers) | C) | Playtoci | Clans | | | | | Qual 71. | C(L ROWL | | | e. | OPKI71, | Playtoc! | • 50 | | | Glass, 6 | PLATION | Vlee. | Plaque 1 | | | | | |
| | • | • | | | | | | | | | | ·4#(?) | | | | | | | | | | | (2) | 8 | | | . | | YICH'SI | | | | | | |
| Ī | | Meet 1 Let | | | | | | I'VA | | 111042 | Inclosed | | | | | | Chloric | America | | 111041 | Ī | | Sector. | LA LOUKE | | | | | Teel. | Print | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | ^ | ~ | • | | | | ļ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ł | | | | | | | | |
| GLARN | Plag10clase | Cå ti terpeperate an | Poert I | Or e | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | - | - | | | | | | ĺ | | | | | | | | | ł | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vi me loc lase | сі і торутоза на | Chr.hopyroen sel 7 | | 1.10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| • | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | , | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (PROCESSION | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2 | ~ | • | 4 | | | | â | ä | - | - | - | | | | | 3 | 2 | 9 | • | - | - | | | | | Ę | 2 | • | - | - | • • | | ; | |
| | Plagrociano | CLI UPPTRUM | Dearty | | • | | | Class | Dearts | Plaqtoclase | Cl 1 - pyrone | F | 100 | | | | Playtechand | CL (month under | C. Law | | | On hapyroad by (7) | ŧ | | | | Plagsoci.mae | Glass | C) we have a | OT A REAL PROPERTY OF | | | adore to - 1 + 1 | 191 | |
| 4 | • | - | | | | | | \$ | 1 | - | | | | | | | - | 7 | - | | ç | | | | | | 2 | ~ | • | | | | | | |
| 714 91 05 1444 | | | | ; | | | | Pagtochase | | 5 | | 1 | (, Intel) | | | | Plagterlas | Ch t approved | Contraction of the | | | | Dotal - | | | | Plaque Lasa | C11 LOP/TOWLAR | | | | | | 2) marel 2) | |
| | | | | | | | | Pelanghitic | | | | | | | | | Purphyrite | | | | | | | | | | Polyty It La | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | | | | 111 | | | | | | | | | | 3 72-1 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 139-1 | | | | | | | | | 1. 77 | | | | | | | | | | ×1 1 | | | | | | | | |
| ٢. | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | | | | | |

20.

| 1 |
|----|
| 3 |
| ÷. |
| 1 |
| 1 |

| | Į | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------|---|------|-----------|----------|--------|----------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|--|
| 5-1-1-V | | [ALAPPATA] | Playtociasa | 10 41 | - | 5 | 11.0 | 1 Plauloc | Tan Y | s S | | 2 | - CILC | Cleas, Dur() 20 | Reasive (low roch, north side of Mandry Mar. Fission |
| | | | 01-01-01 | 2 | | 1 | 2010 | CL I INT | Trona te | 8 | | : | A REAL | or or | claps is usually whit phyric, is itrobally loved, and |
| | | | \$ | | and and and have here | | | Pr. | • | 1 | | • | | Opuil 71, I Pressent lock I | disploye potoldarable avidance of reacrytion che to |
| | | | | 5 | _ | - | | | | à | | - | | | entrel in rolor, aucroglamerophyric with itself or with |
| | | | ; | 8 | | _ | | | | 8 | Dopyrosense 7, | τ | | | DIA. OPAILICALLY ENCIDERS MATLE PLAYICELING. AND CLA- |
| | | | | 10 | E | | | Total | | \$ | | | | | plays atrow sector-mutual or a la glassrophytic and |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | nighty statened in uppects marils playtoclase aurplays |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ש אנקה לשופלה כן לנפוש אושוו שינות כום שען מנס שלה זוניי |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | where phyric counterparts is ampered could and glass |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | are theally altered. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

,

| | | 779-14-252 | A (Gabbro) | | | 779-7-68 | (Basalt) | |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | PCl | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 |
| Sio | 46.88 | 45.95 | 47.98 | 48.29 | 48.33 | 47.84 | 46.75 | 50.83 |
| Al ₂ 0, | 33.52 | 33.90 | 32.61 | 32.34 | 32.62 | 33.07 | 34.33 | 31.10 |
| FeO | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.82 | 0.79 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 0.95 |
| CaO | 18.10 | 18.63 | 16.60 | 17.25 | 16.20 | 16.58 | 16.77 | 14.65 |
| Na ₂ 0 | 1.32 | 1.01 | 1.84 | 1.87 | 2.11 | 2.11 | 2.07 | 3.22 |
| к ₂ 0 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.11 |
| Total | 100.51 | 100.19 | 99.91 | 100.59 | 100.26 | 100.58 | 100.86 | 100.86 |
| Atomic prop | portions, 0 | ≃ 8 | | | | | | |
| Si | 2.152 | 2.120 | 2.207 | 2.211 | 2.215 | 2.190 | 2.138 | 2.306 |
| Al | 1.814 | 1.844 | 1.768 | 1.745 | 1.762 | 1.784 | 1.851 | 1.663 |
| Fe ⁺² | 0.025 | 0.026 | 0.032 | 0.030 | 0.036 | 0.035 | 0.034 | 0.036 |
| Ca | 0.890 | 0.921 | 0.818 | 0.846 | 0.796 | 0.813 | 0.822 | 0.712 |
| Na | 0.117 | 0.091 | 0.164 | 0.166 | 0.187 | 0.187 | 0.183 | 0.283 |
| ĸ | 0.002 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.006 |
| Or, mol% | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Ab, mol% | 11.6 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 28.3 |
| An, molt | 88.2 | 90.8 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 81.5 | 71.1 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Table 6. Representative microprobe analyses of plagioclase, Amlia Island volcanic rocks. David Clague and Walter Friesen, Analysts.

| | 779-11-4A | (Basalt) | 779 | -15-1C (Basa) | Lt) | 77 | 9-11-2 (Basa | lt) |
|--------------------|--------------|----------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|--------------|--------|
| | 1 | 2 | PCL | PC2 | PC3 | PCl | PC2 | PC3 |
| SiO, | 48.81 | 48.43 | 49.69 | 54.26 | 49.79 | 45.22 | 50.18 | 52.76 |
| Al ₂ 03 | 32.39 | 32.40 | 32.11 | 28.87 | 31.66 | 35.44 | 32.10 | 29.91 |
| FeO | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.92 | 0.69 | 0.92 | 0.75 | 0.94 | 0.86 |
| CaO | 17.47 | 17.05 | 14.86 | 11.28 | 14.57 | 17.88 | 14.51 | 13.29 |
| Na ₂ 0 | 1.69 | 1.83 | 3.01 | 4.99 | 2.87 | 1.23 | 3.05 | 3.93 |
| K,O | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.14 |
| Total | 101.07 | 100.40 | 100.67 | 100.21 | 99.87 | 100.55 | 100.88 | 100.89 |
| Atomic prop | ortions, 0 = | 8 | | | | | | |
| Si | 2.221 | 2.217 | 2.261 | 2.451 | 2.279 | 2.078 | 2.275 | 2.381 |
| Al | 1.737 | 1.748 | 1.722 | 1.537 | 1.708 | 1.920 | 1.715 | 1.591 |
| Fe ⁺² | 0.025 | 0.024 | 0.035 | 0.026 | 0.035 | 0.029 | 0.036 | 0.032 |
| Ca | 0.851 | 0.836 | 0.725 | 0.546 | 0.715 | 0.880 | 0.705 | 0.642 |
| Na | 0.149 | 0.162 | 0.266 | 0.437 | 0.255 | 0.110 | 0.268 | 0.344 |
| к | 0.003 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.007 | 0.004 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 0.008 |
| Or, mol% | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Ab, mol% | 14.9 | 16.2 | 26.7 | 44.1 | 26,2 | 11.1 | 27.4 | 34.6 |
| An, mol% | 84.8 | 83.4 | 72.9 | 55.2 | 73.4 | 88.7 | 72.0 | 64.6 |

Table 6. (Continued)

| | 779-9-18 (Bas | . Andesite) | 77 | 9-14-4B (Bas | . Andesite) | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | PCl | PC2 | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 |
| SiO2 | 50.83 | 54.23 | 50.49 | 46.89 | 50.23 | 50.74 |
| A1203 | 31.10 | 28.48 | 29.28 | 32.59 | 30.45 | 29.54 |
| FeO _r | 0.95 | 0.84 | 1.04 | 0.86 | 1.16 | 1.05 |
| CaO | 14.65 | 10.98 | 13.73 | 17.62 | 14.25 | 13.42 |
| Na ₂ 0 | 3.22 | 5.14 | 3.63 | 1.47 | 3.22 | 3.73 |
| к ₂ 0 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.14 |
| Total | 100.86 | 99.79 | 98.30 | 99.48 | 99.42 | 98.62 |
| Atomic pro | portions, 0 = | 8 | | | | |
| Si | 2.306 | 2.461 | 2.349 | 2.175 | 2.313 | 2.351 |
| Al | 1.663 | 1.523 | 1.606 | 1.782 | 1.653 | 1.614 |
| Fe ⁺² | 0.036 | 0.032 | 0.040 | 0.033 | 0.045 | 0.040 |
| Ca | 0.712 | 0.534 | 0.685 | 0.876 | 0.703 | 0.665 |
| Na | 0.283 | 0.452 | 0.328 | 0.132 | 0.288 | 0.335 |
| ĸ | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.008 |
| Or, mol% | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Ab, mol% | 28.3 | 45.5 | 32.1 | 13.1 | 28.9 | 33.2 |
| An, mol% | 71.1 | 53.8 | 67.1 | 86.6 | 70.5 | 66.0 |

Table 6. (Continued)

| | | 77 9 -8-18 (| Andesite) | | 779-9-3B |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|
| | PC1 | PC2 | PC3 | PC4 | PCL |
| 2 | 54.98 | 55.61 | 54.55 | 55.21 | 56.54 |
| - 0 ₃ | 28.28 | 27.64 | 28.74 | 28,09 | 27.41 |
| • | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.60 | 0.63 |
| - | 11.76 | 10.61 | 10.80 | 10.45 | 8.89 |
| o | 4.75 | 5.22 | 5.21 | 5.17 | 6.11 |
| I | 0.20 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.57 | 0.13 |
| al | 100.60 | 100.02 | 100.18 | 100.09 | 99.71 |
| nic prop | ortions, 0 = | 8 | | | |
| | 2.474 | 2.510 | 2.463 | 2.493 | 2.547 |
| | 1.500 | 1.470 | 1.529 | 1.495 | 1.455 |
| 2 | 0.024 | 0.023 | 0.024 | 0.023 | 0.024 |
| | 0.567 | 0.513 | 0.522 | 0.506 | 0.429 |
| | 0.414 | 0.457 | 0.456 | 0.453 | 0.534 |
| | 0.024 | 0.018 | 0.014 | 0.033 | 0.008 |
| mol% | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 0.8 |
| molt | 41.2 | 46.3 | 46.0 | 45.7 | 55.0 |
| mol% | 56.4 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 51.0 | 44.2 |

Table 6. (Continued).

rich sanidine in composition. They are, in general, rarely phanerocrystalline and are, when phaneritic, mostly very highly altered. The clinopyroxene is generally augite, often displaying a black or greenish-black color in hand specimen and, usually, a neutral color in thin section. Optically, they yield inclined extinctions to about 45° , with an axial angle (2E) of about 60° . They often include acicular microlites of apatite, characteristic of tholeiitic differentiation. Orthopyroxene (rarely unaltered) is, in general, iron-poor hyperstheme. It is faintly pleochroic from pale pink to pale green and generally yields an axial angle (2E) of about 65°, indicating the presence of about 30 percent ferrosilite end-member. No fresh olivine was observed in any of the Amlia samples, but some of the basalts have calcite pseudomorphs bearing the rhombic aspect of olivine crystals. Ore phases occur as phenocrysts in nearly all the Amlia igneous rocks. Phenocrysts of elongate orthogonal and large hexagonal aspect often display gray reflectance with a violet tint, and are often altered peripherally and internally to leucoxene. Cubic and rhombic ore phases generally display gray reflectance with a bluish tint. Some of these phases have altered superficially to leucoxene and hematite. More have altered to hematite alone. Some are so completely altered to hematite that they are uniformly translucent in blood-red hues. The primary mineral phases present in the ores are probably magnetite, titanomagnetite, and ilmenite. Quartz does not occur as phenocrysts in the rocks of Amlia Island, yet it is a constituent in many samples where it often appears as an anhedral groundmass phase. More frequently, guartz appears as microscopic to submicroscopic rounded blebs that apparently crystallized from glass. Primary biotite(?) was observed only in a gabbro sample from a small hypabyssal intrusion exposed on the north side of Hungry Bay. All other biotite(?) observed appears to be secondary. Primary amphibole was noted only in a tonalite sample from a sill exposed at the first bay east of Sharp Point.

It appears from the mineralogy observed in thin section, hand specimen, and in the field that the igneous rocks of Amlia Island were derived from magmas of calc-alkaline and tholeiitic character. They are not characteristic of olivine-rich mid-ocean ridge petrogenesis nor of the silica-poor, alkaliolivine basalts associated with Hawaiian-type island chains. The simple and rather continuous primary mineralogy of calcic plagioclase, augite, and hypersthene, iron-titanium oxide ore phases, apatite, and rather rare quartz suggests island arc or continental margin-type volcanism.

There is considerable evidence in thin section indicating that crystallization occurred close to the liquidus and that some wallrock or earlier crystallizing phases were incorporated in the magmas that formed the Amlia rocks. Most of the rocks, even the intrusive ones, are glomerophyric, and usually bear numerous isolated phenocrysts as well. Orthopyroxene is least commonly glomerophyric and occurs as small euhedra. Perhaps this indicates initial slow cooling and stable conditions as crystallization began in the magma chamber or chambers, allowing the uninhibited crystallization of the orthopyroxene in a rather viscous melt. Plagioclase, too, is frequently an isolated phenocryst, as are clinopyroxene and the ore phases. Rarely, however, are any of the last three phases euhedral, and they often show evidence of resorption. Plagioclase and clinopyroxene frequently display strong zonation, indicating later changes in magmatic composition. Often, all four major phenocryst phases are found grown together in small clusters of half-a-dozen to a dozen crystals. In sample 0-18, a few gabbroic xenolithlike clusters were observed suspended in a much finer-grained groundmass.

These observations suggest much crystal settling with subsequent disturbance and mobilization of crystals in the magma, accompanied by influxes of material (perhaps by stoping of wall rock) of different composition. Plagioclase and clinopyroxene often include numerous blabs of glass, indicating rapid crystal growth and resorption. Groundmass phases are often included in feldspar and clinopyroxene phenocrysts, indicating late, rapid, phenocryst growth.

Ongoing magmatic activity was likely responsible for the low-grade metamorphism of the Amlia rocks. The rocks have been hydrothermally altered, beginning with ubiquitous smectitization and proceeding through the rarer and more isolated saussuritization. The exposed stratigraphic sequence on Amlia is cut by numerous dikes, sills, and small, stock-like hypabyssal intrusions composed of rocks similar in composition to their hosts. Since different types of alteration such as smectitization, sericitization, kaolinitization, zeolitization, and calcitization are virtually ubiquitous throughout the island, and rather uniform in their effect, it may be suggested that several types of metasomatic activity probably were at work through space and time and were rather regional in scope. McLean and others (1981) proposed batholithicscale intrusion in the region of nearby Atka Island as the source for the generalized heating, deformation, and exhalative activities responsible for the alteration of the Amlia rocks, and localized intrusion by feeders to supply the higher temperatures and fluids necessary for saussuritization and intense zeolitization. Some of these same, or at least similar, plutons may extend beneath the outcrops on Amlia Island.

Apparently, the first phases to be altered in the rocks were olivine and orthopyroxene. They are typically altered to calcite or calcite and smectites. The alteration, sometimes only patchy, is least severe in rocks from the southeast end of the island. This is typically where the youngest rocks are exposed. Perhaps the earliest fluids migrating through the rocks were rich in CO_2 , H_2O , silicon, calcium, sodium, and aluminum. In several rocks from western Amlia, calcite replacement of orthopyroxene was succeeded by alkali-rich smectite and then by alkali-iron smectite (chlorophaeite) in successive rims.

Ore phases display minor to total alteration throughout the exposed volcanic pile. The principal alteration products are hematite and leucoxene. Heating, and changes in water vapor pressure due to magma chamber breaching, together with freely-migrating oxygen in hydrothermal fluids, could account for the partial-to-total oxidation of the ore phases to hematite and anatase(?) (leucoxene) that is frequently seen in the Amlia rocks. Alteration of the ores to hematite is seen in all Amlia rocks, but is most intense and complete in samples from the north central coast. Leucoxene alteration is apparent only in the eastern three-quarters of the island, with the greatest intensity observed in rocks from the north central coast.

Clinopyroxene and its included apatite are the least altered of all the phases encountered in the Amlia rocks. Although frequently rather deformed, sector-zoned, resorbed, and internally granulated, clinopyroxene generally stands out fresh amid its more altered neighbors. Although alteration of clinopyroxene is infrequent, the usual products are smectite, pumpellyite, or amphibole. The amphibolization may represent deuteric alteration. The alteration is most apparent in the intrusive rocks and in the more acidic rocks subjected to the highest metamorphic grades.

Plagioclase and potash feldspar display a broad range of alteration, from the most superficial (as in 9-3A) to total replacement (as in 13-4). The least altered feldspar occurs in a dacite pillow lava from the east end of Amlia, whereas the most altered feldspar (zeolitized) occurs in a massive basalt flow near the northwest end of the island. The most ubiguitous alterations of both plagioclase and potash feldspar are sericitization and kaolinitization. These alterations may be seen to a greater or lesser extent throughout the volcanic pile. Sericite(?) occurs most abundantly in some of the intrusive rocks of the island and in their volcanic host rocks. Kaolinitization of the feldspars is also generalized, but spottier in intensity than the sericitization. The basic trend, however, follows that of the sericite: more intense kaolinitization in the rocks of western and northern Amlia, more intense kaolinitization in certain intrusive rocks and their volcanic hosts, and more intense kaolinitization associated with rocks subjected to higher metamorphic grade. Zeolitization is frequently observed in the feldspars, particularly in the rocks from the north and west of Amlia. Zeolitization of the feldspars is generally much localized (i.e., to obvious zones of hydrothermal activity). The feldspars of the volcanic breccias are characteristically the most zeolitized. Zeolitization occurs first along fractures, then proceeds to included glass, and finally moves to total replacement. Smectitization, rare in the feldspars, sometimes accompanies zeolitization. This suggests hydration and ion-exchange by fluid migration through the rocks. The feldspars themselves are infrequently saussuritized, although epidote, pumpellyite, and prehnite are occasionally observed as alteration products. Here, higher grade metamorphism associated with magmatic intrusion and concomittent circulation of hydrothermal fluids rich in iron, calcium, magnesium, aluminum, silicon, and hydroxyl ions is apparent. Albitization was not observed in the Amlia rocks. The groundmass feldspars are generally too calcic, typically skeletal, and retain their twinned forms. Also, temperatures of metamorphism appear to be too low to generate secondary albits.

The rocks of Amlia Island were highly glassy. The greatest spectrum of alteration is to be found in the glasses. Devitrification is usually total in all the rocks. There are a few curiously-spaced exceptions! The glasses are most often altered to zeolites and smectites. In certain instances, however, the metamorphic grade was higher. Heat and migrating hydrothermal fluids produced less common phases from the glasses such as biotite(?), celadonite, chlorite, hematite, magnetite(?), and pumpellyite. In one such intensely altered rhyolite flow from near Cape Idalug on Amlia's north central coast (sample 11-6C), as much as fifty percent of the alteration is bright green celadonite. Associated alteration minerals (quartz, goethite, manganic oxide(?), and sericite(?) lead to the conclusion that this host rock had been hydrothermally altered by deuteric fluids rich in potassium, iron, magnesium, aluminum, silicon, and hydroxyl ions. Not far away, at Chalugas Bay, the most intense magnesian alteration of glass occurs (sample 11-4A). Here, in a massive basalt flow rock, the groundmass glass is totally converted to spherulitic magnesian chlorite and minor analcite. A striking example of propylitization, this rock displays phases almost totally altered to other minerals. In this instance, perhaps another source of fluids and metamorphism brought in abundant magnesium, aluminum, silicon, and hydroxyl ions, accompanied by smaller amounts of oxygen, carbonate, iron and sodium ions.

That the rocks of Amlia Island were metamorphosed hydrothermally by

exhalatives of varying compositions and at various times from some nearby magmatic source or sources seems without question. Direct evidence of this is seen again and again in the thin sections. Veinlets bearing secondary deposits of the same mineral phases seen in the adjacant host rocks are commonplace in the rocks of Amlia Island. Zeolites, smectites, quartz, and calcite are the most common vein-filling phases. Less frequently seen are hematite, goethite (may have originally been sulphides), manganic oxide(?) (may have originally been carbonate phases), kaolinite, prehnite, pumpellyite, and epidote. Other processes, such as seawater alteration of pillow lavas, may have had a part in the alteration of the original phases, but a notable example of relatively unaltered glassy selvage from a dacite pillow lava sampled near East Base on the northeast end of Amlia shows but little alteration other than the zeolite and iron-oxide-bearing veinlets that crosscut it. Even the orthopyroxenes here are remarkably fresh. Zeolite- and smectite-rich aureoles spread out into the fresh host rock away from the veinlets. Surely hydrothermal activity must have been a very important agency of metamorphism on Amlia. Deuteric deposits in the gas vesicles of the rocks reflect hydrothermal activity as well: the phases filling or lining the vesicles usually reflect the phases found in the hydrothermal veinlets cutting their hosts (exceptions: epidote, kaolinite, hematite, manganese oxide(?), and goethite). It must be remembered that many factors and variables affect metasomatism in rocks and that many complex changes can take place over long periods of time. Large uncertainties as to the relationships that original rock compositions, porosity, and permeability, bear to temperatures, pressures, and ion concentrations in fluids through space and time greatly complicate the interpretation of metamorphosed rocks. It is also difficult to make definitive interpretations or to draw firm conclusions mainly from the study of thin sections.

SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

The samples selected for this study are representative of a series of intercalated volcanic and volcanogenic sedimentary rocks, and their associated intrusive rocks that make up Amlia Island and probably large parts of the more extensive Aleutian Ridge. The volcanic rocks range in composition from basalt through rhyolite and the intrusive rocks are of similar compositions through dacite. The modal mineralogies of the rocks are remarkably similar, varying mainly in the proportions of the mineral phases rather than in mineralogic differences. Primary mineral phases present in nearly all the rocks include plagioclass, clinopyroxene, orthopyroxene, and ores. The ubiquitous presence of orthopyroxene and the general poverty of olivine in the basic rock is curious. Plagioclase is highly calcic, becoming more sodic in the acidic rocks. Few other striking changes are apparent. These data suggest a single magmatic source for the Amlia igneous rocks, with compositional variation due to localized assimilation of materials from the host environment and differentiation by fractional crystallization. This implies a stability of the Aleutian plate tectonic regime during the period of construction of, at least, the Amlia portion of the Aleutian Ridge (Vallier and others, 1981).

Metamorphism of the Amlia rocks is generally propylitic, with alteration principally in the form of simple hydration, hydroxylation, and light-element ion-exchange. Smectitization and zeolitization are the principal agencies of alteration apparent in the rocks, followed by oxidation, sericitization, and silicification. Saussuritization and amphibolization are rare and localized. Secondary minerals observed in thin section include actinolitic amphibole, analcite, biotite(?), calcite, celadonite, chlorite, chlorophaeite and other smectites, epidote, goethite, hematite, kaolinite, leucoxene, manganic oxide(?), prehnite, pumpellyite, guartz, sericite(?), natrolite and other zeolites.

Evidence of heating, fluid migration, ion diffusion, and ion exchange through the rocks of Amlia is apparent from the trend toward uniformity of low level oxidation, carbonation, ion enrichment and removal, and from hte abundance of cross-cutting zeolite, calcite, and quartz veinlets in the rocks. Abundant, localized enrichment with uncharacteristic suites of elements, such as potassium and iron, also indicates a hydrothermal origin for most of the metamorphic processes. Interpretation of the rocks of Amlia Island is made difficult by large uncertainties concerning variables such as original rock compositions, pH_2O , pCO_2 , pH, porosity, permeability, temperature, and ions in introduced fluids. Working with little other than thin sections increases the difficulties and uncertainties.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Special thanks are extended to T. Vallier, H. McLean, and J. Hein for access to their field samples, thin sections, X-ray data, and general information about Amlia Island geology. D. Clague provided expertise in generation of microprobe analyses. Also much appreciated were critical readings of the drafts of this manuscript by T. Vallier and D. Clague.

REFERENCES

- Hein, J. R., McLean, H., and Vallier, T., 1981. Reconnaissance geologic map of Atka and Amlia Islands, Alaska: U.S. Geol. Survey Open-file Report 81~ 159.
- Irvine, T. N., and Baragar, W. R. A., 1971. A guide to the chemical classification of the common volcanic rocks: Canadian Jour. of Earth Sci. 8, 523-548.
- McLean, H., Hein, J. R., and Vallier, T., 1980. Geology of Amlia Island, Aleutian Islands, Alaska (abst.): in Abstracts with Programs, Cordilleran Section, Geological Soc. of America, Corvallis, Oregon, p. 119.
- Scholl, D. W, Vallier, T., and Stevenson, A. J., 1981. Geologic Evolution of the Amlia Corridor of the Aleutian Ridge (Abst): EOS, v. 62, p. 109.
- Vallier, T. L., Hein, J. R., McLean, H., Scholl, D. W., and Friesen, W. B., 1981. Igneous rocks of Amlia Island: Implications for the early volcanic and tectonic histories of the Aleutian Island Arc (Abst).: EOS, v. 62, p. 1092.
- Vallier, T. L., McLean, H., Hein, J. R., Scholl, D. W., and Friesen, W. B., in preparation, Petrology of altered Paleogene igneous rocks from Amlia Island, Aleutian Island Arc, Alaska: Geol. Soc. Amer. Bull.
- Williams, H., Turner, F. J., and Gilbert, C. M., 1955. Petrography: an introduction to the study of rocks in thin sections. W. H. Freeman and Co., San Francisco, CA, 406 p.