DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

GEOLOGIC MAP OF
ALASKA

INDEX MAP SHOWING PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION FOR COMPILATION
(Numbers refer to source list)

SOURCES OF GEOLOGIC DATA
(Numbers refer to index map)

1. Geological investigations, Naval Petroleum Reserve No. 4, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished maps at various scales, mostly 1:125,000.
2. A. G. Maddren, U. S. Geol. Survey, International Boundary Survey No. 5, unpublished data.
3. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 594, plate 2, 1:500,000.
4. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 778e, plate 6, 1:250,000.
5. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 819b, plate 2, 1:500,000.
6. U. S. Geol. Survey Circ. 145, figure 1, about 1:500,000.
7. Ira L. Perkins, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilation, 1:500,000.
8. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 449, plate 4, 1:250,000; plate 5, 1:500,000.
9. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 631, plate 2, 1:500,000.
10. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 872, plate 1, 1:500,000.
11. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 1028-N, plate 1, 1:500,000.
12. Canada Geol. Survey Mem. 37, 2 sheets, 1:125,000.
13. R. H. Muller, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished map, 1:250,000.
14. U. S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 159, plate 87, 1:2,000,000.
15. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 864d, plate 9, 1:500,000.
16. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 1028-N, plate 1, 1:500,000.
17. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 594, plate 1, 1:250,000.
18. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 687, plate 2, 1:250,000.
19. Clyde Wahrhaftig, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilation, 1:2,500,000.
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21. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 622, plate 10, about 1:8,000,000.
22. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 635, plate 3, 1:250,000.
23. U. S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 303, plate 1, about 1:500,000; plate 2, about 1:1,500,000.
24. U. S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 70, plate 3, 1:625,000.
25. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 957, plates 1, 2, and 3, 1:250,000.
26. Lawrence Gates, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilation, 1:2,500,000.
27. J. Hoare and W. Conreid, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilation, 1:2,500,000.
28. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 909, plate 2, 1:250,000.
29. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 992, plates 1 and 2, 1:250,000.
30. E. B. Cobb, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished map, 1:125,000.
31. D. J. Miller, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished map.
32. D. J. Miller, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilation, 1:2,500,000.
33. Arthur Grantz, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilation, 1:2,500,000.
34. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 880c, plate 2, about 1:500,000.
35. Ira L. Perkins, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilation, 1:500,000.
36. Howard Powers and others, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished maps, 1:250,000.
37. U. S. Geol. Survey Bull. 909, plate 1, 1:500,000; plate 2, 1:2,250,000.
38. T. L. Freel and others, U. S. Geol. Survey, unpublished compilations of Quaternary geology, 1:2,500,000.

EXPLANATION

SEDIMENTARY ROCKS

Qal — Glacial and glaciofluvial deposits
Deposits within the limits of glacial ice of the latest major glaciation.

Qml — Glacial and glaciofluvial deposits undifferentiated
Deposits within glacial ice limits, in part older than the latest major glaciation.

Q — Quaternary deposits undifferentiated
Alluvium, beach deposits, terrace deposits, dune areas in Lower Kuskokwim and Yukon River regions, Nenana gravel in northern Alaska; glacial and glaciofluvial deposits where not separately distinguished.

QUATERNARY

Eocene to Pliocene — T — Tertiary rocks undifferentiated
Nonmarine and marine undifferentiated rocks of post-Paleocene age; nonmarine Nenana gravel in Alaska Range; Kenai and other marine formations in south-central Alaska.

UNCONFORMITY

Eocene — Te — Eocene rocks
Nonmarine and marine rocks, mostly or entirely of Eocene age; arbitrarily defined to include formations that: (1) are mainly unrelated to the successive of Cretaceous rocks, (2) are generally slightly deformed and presumably post-date the principal deformation of Cretaceous rocks, (3) include Paleocene, Upper Cretaceous, or older rocks with angular unconformity, Kushtaka and Tukon formations in south-central Alaska.

UNCONFORMITY(?)

Paleocene(?) — Tp — Paleocene(?) rocks
Predominantly nonmarine rocks that: (1) occur in areas of Upper Cretaceous rocks, (2) are deformed along with Upper Cretaceous and older rocks by the major phases of the Laramide orogeny, and (3) overlie Upper Cretaceous rocks with unconformities of structural conformity.

TERTIARY

DISCONFORMITY(?)

Upper Cretaceous — Ku — Cretaceous rocks (upper part)
Predominantly sandstone and shale, marine and nonmarine; correlated with Tuxedni-Campanian (mixed), Cibelle and Chignik formations in southern Alaska; Chignik formation on Alaska Peninsula; Matanuska formation in Matanuska Valley.

UNCONFORMITY

Lower Cretaceous — Kc — Cretaceous rocks (middle part)
Marine and nonmarine conglomerate, graywacke, sandstone, and shale with some volcanic rocks in Kuskokwim region; Staniukovich and Herendeen formations, Kaguyak volcanics, and Nizinskaia group in northern Alaska; Unpakh conglomerate and Shelikof group in Yukon-Koyukuk region; Kaguyak formation in Kuskokwim region; Cantwell formation near Cape Lisburne; Kotzebue formation and Kotzina conglomerate in south-central Alaska.

UNCONFORMITY

Kl — Cretaceous rocks (lower part)
Predominantly marine clastic rocks with some limestone; correlated with Nanushuk group, Okpikruak formation in northern Alaska; Kuskokwim group in Kuskokwim region; Kuyukuk group in Koyukuk Valley; Herendeen limestone in Alaska Peninsula.

UNCONFORMITY

CRETACEOUS

Upper Jurassic — Jv — Upper Jurassic rocks
Predominantly marine clastic rocks; Naknek formation and Chinitna formation in Cook Inlet region; Naknek formation, Shelikof formation, and Staniukovich shale in Alaska Peninsula.

Middle Jurassic — Jmv — Middle Jurassic rocks
Marine sandstone, limestone, and shale with flows and tuffs in south-central and southeastern Alaska; includes Tuxedni group in Cook Inlet region, Talkeetna formation, Tordrillo formation, and Kialagvik formation.

Lower Jurassic — Jv — Lower Jurassic rocks
Marine rocks and volcanic rocks, differentiated in Puale Bay and Seldovia areas and in southeastern Alaska; Jurassic volcanic rocks in southern Alaska Range and south-central Alaska are probably of this age.

UNCONFORMITY

JURASSIC AND CRETACEOUS

Jurassic and Cretaceous rocks undifferentiated
Undifferentiated marine and nonmarine rocks; includes Cantwell formation in parts of the Alaska Range.

Jurassic rocks undifferentiated
Marine and nonmarine sandstone, shale, and volcanic rocks; includes Kelpuk shale in northern Alaska.

JURASSIC

SEDIMENTARY ROCKS—*Continued*

Upper Triassic — TR — Triassic rocks undifferentiated
Limestone, shale, and argillite with some chert and volcanic rocks, especially in Cook Inlet region; includes Chitistone limestone, and Chitistone limestone in Copper River region; Nizina limestone in Nizina district; Kennicott formation in Cook Inlet region; Nizinski limestone in Nabesna Mountains; group mapped as Triassic in Seward Peninsula may include Jurassic or upper Paleozoic rocks.

UNCONFORMITY

TRIASSIC

Triassic and Permian rocks undifferentiated
Predominantly marine clastic rocks and argillite with volcanic rocks in south-central Alaska; includes Shublik formation in some parts of northern Alaska; Station Creek formation in Copper River region.

Permian — P — Permian rocks
Limestone and marine clastic rocks with some volcanic rocks; includes Tokhaindil limestone in upper Yukon region; Sadlerochit formation in northern Alaska; Mankomen formation and equivalents in eastern Alaska Range.

UNCONFORMITY

PERMIAN

Permian and Carboniferous rocks undifferentiated
Clastic rocks and limestone; includes the nonmarine Nation River formation in the Yukon-Tanana region and the upper Paleozoic rocks in south-central Alaska.

Mississippian — M — Mississippian rocks undifferentiated
Predominantly marine limestone and clastic rocks with some volcanic rocks; includes Strabo formation and Kingak shale in northern Alaska; Wahoo Walls formation in upper Tanana region; undifferentiated Lisburne group in Cape Lisburne and Wainwright areas in northern Alaska; Limepost chert in Yukon-Tanana region.

CARBONIFEROUS

Mississippian rocks (upper part)
Limestone with some chert, shale, and dolomite; includes Wachsmuth limestone in Copper River region and Lisburne group in northern Alaska; Calico Bluff formation in upper Yukon district.

Mississippian rocks (lower part)
Conglomerate, sandstone, and black shale with some limestone and volcanic rocks; includes part of Lisburne group and part of Noatak sandstone in northern Alaska.

Upper Devonian — Du — Upper Devonian rocks
Marine and nonmarine conglomerate, quartzite, sandstone, and shale with some limestone and volcanic rocks; includes shales part of the Noatak sandstone in northern Alaska.

UNCONFORMITY(?)

Middle Devonian — Dm — Middle Devonian rocks
Predominantly limestone with marine clastic rocks and volcanic rocks; includes Devonian rocks in Porcupine River–upper Yukon region; Tukkina formation in upper Kuskokwim region.

UNCONFORMITY

DEVONIAN

D — Devonian rocks undifferentiated
Predominantly limestone and clastic rocks; includes undifferentiated Devonian rocks in northern Alaska; and the Tonsina group in Alaska Range.

DS — Devonian and Silurian rocks undifferentiated
Marine limestone, shale, sandstone, chert, and volcanic rocks; includes Hillina group in Kuskokwim region.

Silurian — S — Silurian rocks
Marine limestone and dolomite, with red beds, graywacke, and volcanic rocks in southeastern Alaska; Sterling limestone in Copper River region; Skajit limestone in northern Alaska; Talkeetna limestone in Yukon-Tanana region; part of Tonsina group in Alaska Range.

UNCONFORMITY(?)

Ordovician — O — Ordovician rocks
Predominantly limestone and shale with some volcanic rocks; includes graptolitic and carbonaceous rocks in southeastern Alaska; Port Clarence limestone on Seward Peninsula probably includes some rocks of Silurian age; Fossil Creek volcanics and associated limestone in Yukon-Tanana region.

UNCONFORMITY

SILURIAN

OCP — Paleozoic rocks undifferentiated
Predominantly marine rocks; includes possibly middle and upper Paleozoic rocks in the Nixon Fork limestone and Pah formation and associated rocks in the eastern Brooks Range; limestone of Mississippian and Devonian age in the Mission age in the Nixon Fork region and Alaska Range.

ORDOVICIAN

OC — Ordovician and Cambrian rocks undifferentiated
Limestone and dolomite with some marine clastic rocks; no rocks of pre-Middle Cambrian age are definitely known.

CAMBRIAN

pCu — Upper Precambrian rocks
Predominantly metamorphic rocks with some volcanic rocks; Tindir group in Nation River region may be partly of Early Cambrian age.

pCl — Lower Precambrian rocks
Predominantly metamorphic rocks with some igneous rocks; includes Birch Creek schist, Fossil series, and associated rocks in Yukon-Tanana region.

Upper Precambrian — Lower Precambrian

pC — Precambrian rocks undifferentiated
Predominantly metamorphic rocks; includes Idaho group, which may be partly of Paleozoic age, on Seward Peninsula.

PRECAMBRIAN

METAMORPHIC ROCKS

PMC — Paleozoic metamorphic rocks undifferentiated
Predominantly schist and gneiss; includes remnants of Mesozoic rocks; Tindirocks schist in Alaska Range; some areas mapped as Birch Creek schist in Yukon-Tanana region; schists of pre-Early rocks in northern Alaska; Nome group, Kigluaik gneiss, and schists on Seward Peninsula; schists of Central Kuskokwim–Kuskokwim Hills may be partly or entirely of pre-Paleozoic age; Wales group in southeastern Alaska.

PALEOZOIC

IGNEOUS ROCKS

Qv — Quaternary volcanic rocks
Extrusive rocks with associated pyroclastic rocks; includes unmodified volcanic cones in Aleutian Islands.

QUATERNARY

QTv — Quaternary and Tertiary volcanic rocks
Extrusive rocks with associated pyroclastic rocks—some Quaternary; includes Eocene rocks in southeastern Alaska and southeastern Talkeetna Mountains; Tertiary rocks in Wrangell Mountains and southeastern Alaska, Alaska Peninsula, Aleutian Islands, and Seward Peninsula; Pliocene rocks of Pribilof Islands; volcanic rocks of Aleutian Islands have been modified by glaciation.

Ti — Tertiary intrusive rocks
Predominantly granitic intrusive rocks, with associated extrusive rocks

TERTIARY

Tertiary and Mesozoic volcanic rocks undifferentiated
Extrusive rocks with associated pyroclastic rocks; mapped only in Aleutian Islands.

Tmu — Tertiary mafic intrusive rocks
Predominantly mafic intrusive rocks with associated extrusive rocks.

Kv — Cretaceous intrusive rocks
Predominantly granitic intrusive rocks with associated extrusive rocks and metamorphic rocks, mainly in southeastern Alaska.

Kmu — Cretaceous mafic intrusive rocks
Mafic intrusive rocks, mainly associated with the granitic intrusive rocks of southeastern Alaska.

Kv — Cretaceous volcanic rocks
Extrusive rocks with associated pyroclastic rocks, mainly in southern Kuskokwim region.

CRETACEOUS

Mesozoic volcanic rocks
Predominantly extrusive rocks with associated pyroclastic rocks; includes rocks of probable Jurassic and Triassic age in Alaska Range and Talkeetna Mountains, Alaska predominantly Cretaceous and Jurassic in age; includes question-ably Mesozoic rocks on St. Lawrence Island, Jurassic rocks on St. Matthew Island, and in Aleutian Islands, probably includes some intrusive rocks in Aleutian Islands.

MESOZOIC

Cretaceous and Jurassic intrusive rocks undifferentiated
Predominantly granitic intrusive rocks with associated extrusive rocks and metamorphic rocks; includes Cretaceous intrusive rocks of Alaska Range, Yukon-Tanana region, Seward Peninsula, and northern Alaska; much of the Cretaceous complex of southeastern Alaska may be of Cretaceous age.

Cretaceous and Jurassic mafic intrusive rocks undifferentiated
Mafic intrusive rocks with associated extrusive rocks.

Intrusive rocks of unknown age
Predominantly granitic intrusive rocks; Tertiary and associated extrusive rocks of unknown age; rocks in Yukon-Koyukuk region and northeastern Alaska may be partly of middle Paleozoic age; rocks in Kuskokwim region probably Cretaceous or Tertiary in age.

Mafic intrusive rocks of unknown age

Jurassic intrusive rocks
Predominantly granitic intrusive rocks with associated extrusive rocks, mainly in south-central Alaska and the Alaska Peninsula.

Jurassic volcanic rocks
Extrusive rocks and associated pyroclastic rocks; includes Talkeetna formation in Alaska Range and Talkeetna Mountains; volcanic rocks of Cook Inlet area and the Talkeetna formation of south-central Alaska are also largely of Early Jurassic age.

JURASSIC

Triassic and Permian volcanic rocks undifferentiated
Extrusive rocks with associated pyroclastic and siliceous rocks; includes Nikolai greenstone of south-central Alaska.

TRIASSIC AND PERMIAN

Permian volcanic rocks
Extrusive rocks with associating greenstones and siliceous rocks; mainly in Wrangell Mountains and southeastern Alaska.

PERMIAN

Permian and Carboniferous volcanic rocks undifferentiated
Extrusive rocks with associated greenstone and siliceous rocks; mainly in Kuiyuk Hills, Kuskokwim region, Seward Peninsula, and St. Lawrence Island.

Mississippian volcanic rocks
Limepost group, Cirde volcanics, and associated volcanic rocks in Yukon-Tanana region; Keevy peak volcanics in Yukon-Tanana region, includes part of area mapped as Kanuti group in Koyukuk region.

MISSISSIPPIAN

CARBONIFEROUS

Devonian mafic intrusive rocks
Predominantly mafic intrusive rocks with associated granodiorites of Yukon-Tanana region.

Devonian volcanic rocks
Extrusive rocks and associated siliceous rocks; Woodchopper volcanics of Yukon-Tanana region.

DEVONIAN

Contact
Dashed where position is approximately located; queried areas are beyond limits of exploration.

Fault
Dashed where approximately located, dotted where concealed or hypothetical; U, upthrown side; D, downthrown side. Arrows show direction of movement. Faults with no displacement shown by U and D on the south.

GEOLOGIC MAP OF
ALASKA
Compiled by
J. Thomas Dutro, Jr., and Thomas G. Payne
Scale 1:2 500 000
1 inch = approximately 40 miles
50 0 50 100 150 Miles
50 0 50 100 150 Kilometers
1957

Base from U. S. Geological Survey Alaska Map E. 1946

GEOLOGIC MAP OF
ALASKA

Compiled March 1954

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For sale by U. S. Geological Survey, price $

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